

# Great Chesterford to Saffron Walden

## Ecological Desk Study

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Commissioned by Essex County Council

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# Quality Assurance

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*The information which we have prepared and provided is true, and has been prepared and provided in accordance with the Chartered Institute of Ecology and Environmental Management's Code of Professional Conduct. We confirm that the opinions expressed are our true and professional bona fide opinions.*

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Link 1: [www.sustrans.org.uk](http://www.sustrans.org.uk)

# Executive Summary

Executive Summary	
Report introduction (see Chapters 1 and 2 for detailed information)	
Proposals	Essex County Council have commissioned a feasibility study for the creation of a new section of National Cycle Network between Great Chesterford and Saffron Wealden via Littlebury. The preferred route is situated along the B1383 and Audley End Road. Within the settlements, and along Audley End Road the proposal is to locate the route within the carriageway. Between the settlements the proposal is to situate the path in the road verge of the B1383.
Scope and limitations of assessment	A Preliminary Ecological Appraisal (PEA) has been conducted based on desk study data only. Whilst a PEA is intended as a rapid assessment tool only, a field visit is vital to fully determine what habitats are present, their composition and condition and their potential to support protected and notable species. As such this is an early stage assessment that will need to be updated based on a site visit.
Scheme viability and risks	The provisional biodiversity unit calculation indicates that there will be significant loss of biodiversity associated with the project. A scheme to provide a 10% net gain will be costly. This will be mandatory for schemes requiring planning permission from November 2023 and best practice for all schemes. Consideration should be given to relocating the route into the adjacent field edge, with a significantly reduced impact on habitats and species and significantly lower cost implications for surveys, mitigation and biodiversity net gain.
Ecological baseline (see Chapter 3 for detailed information)	
Designated nature conservation sites	No sites with statutory designations are located within the zone of influence of the proposal. Eight Locally designated sites have been identified within 1km of the proposed route including two within 10m of the proposed route; River Cam Wet Woodland Local Wildlife Site and Audley End Park Wall Special Roadside Verge.
Habitats	The only irreplaceable habitats identified in the landscape were ancient woodland 450m from the route and a number of veteran trees within Audley Park, including three within 30m of the proposed route. The River Cam is a statutory main river situated within 30m of the route. Priority habitats adjacent to the route included coastal and floodplain grazing marsh, traditional orchard, wood pasture and parkland and deciduous woodland. The main habitats within the likely footprint of the works were hedgerow and grassland. These were identified as potentially locally important. This was a precautionary assessment as no site visit had been undertaken to determine habitat type or condition, but also took into account the potential role of the verge in habitat connectivity locally.
Species with statutory controls	There is potential for great crested newts, nesting birds, badger, hazel dormouse, bats and reptiles to be present or use habitats in the likely works footprint. Water vole cannot be ruled out without inspecting the ditches for suitability. Water vole, otter and white clawed crayfish may be present within 30m of the proposal. Invasive non-native species with statutory controls may also be present in the proposed works area.
Notable species/assemblages	The verge and hedgerow have been identified as potentially important for nesting farmland birds and notable invertebrate and plant assemblages. They could potentially also be used by notable mammal species. Notable fungi and invertebrate assemblages may also be associated with the veteran trees and other priority habitats within 30m of the route.

## Executive Summary

### Anticipated impacts (see Chapter 4 for detailed information)

Designated nature conservation sites	Sustrans have located the proposed route in the carriageway in Audley End Road to avoid the Special Roadside Verge along the wall. As such no impacts are considered likely on this designated site from the proposal. A new section of footpath is proposed at the edge of and slightly within the River Cam Wet Woodlands site boundary. This is situated in a mown grassland verge, raised above the wet woodland level on the bridge. As such, no impacts are anticipated on the habitat for which this site is designated.
Habitats	Sustrans have located the proposed route in the carriageway in Audley End Road to avoid impacts on the veteran trees. No impacts are anticipated on irreplaceable habitats. Construction is proposed within 8m of the River Cam due to the relocation of the road carriageway to make space for the proposed path. Whilst it is anticipated that negative impacts on this habitat can be avoided, Environment Agency consent will be required for this scheme. The proposal may result in the loss of up to 1.65km of hedgerow, a habitat of principal importance. It will also result in the loss of up to 2ha of grassland situated in the verge. As no site visit has been conducted, the significance of this impact cannot be quantified as the type, condition and composition of the grassland is not known. The path will be constructed in close proximity to two other priority habitats – traditional orchard and wood pasture and parkland. Impacts on these are considered unlikely or avoidable.
Biodiversity Net Gain	As no site visit has been conducted an accurate baseline biodiversity unit calculation cannot be undertaken. However, in order to provide a guide to the possible order of magnitude of Biodiversity Net Gain requirements a calculation has been made. This has been based on precautionary assumptions that must be confirmed by a site visit. This suggests that up to 25.38 habitat units and 29.7 hedgerow units may be lost. This is a very high unit loss for a scheme of this type and will incur a large offsetting cost to provide net gain. If the route were relocated to the adjacent field edge the likely biodiversity unit loss would be more in the region of 4 habitat units and 0 hedgerow units.
Species with statutory controls	The greatest potential impact to statutory species has been identified as to reptiles. If reptiles are present there would be a significant reduction in habitat availability and connectivity and a high risk of death and injury to individuals during construction. Badgers could also be significantly impacted depending on whether, and what kind of, setts are present along the route. Impacts on nesting birds and white clawed crayfish can be readily avoided through timing of works and scheme design. Potential risks have also been identified to great crested newts, water vole, dormouse and will require further investigation to quantify. Relocating the route into the adjacent field edge would avoid all potential impacts except on badgers.
Notable species/assemblages	Due to the loss of 2ha of grassland over 4km and up to 1.65km hedgerow there could be a significant impact on any notable populations of invertebrates, plants and farmland bird species. Further assessment is necessary to quantify the scale and likelihood of these impacts. Impacts may also be anticipated on notable mammal species, but are less likely to be significant for local populations. Relocating the route into the adjacent field edge would avoid these impacts.



## Executive Summary

### Recommendations (see Section 4.5 for detailed information)

Further survey and assessments to ensure compliance with statutory legislation	Surveys will be necessary to determine the presence/likely absence of reptiles and badger setts. A field visit will determine the need for surveys or avoidance measures for water vole, hazel dormouse, great crested newt and invasive non-native weed species. If the scheme is included within the district level licence for great crested newts no survey would be required. Preliminary roost assessment for bats will only be required if trees or structures are to be impacted. If the route were relocated to the field edge, only a badger survey would be likely to be required.
Further surveys and assessments to ensure compliance with planning policies	In addition to updating the PEA to include a site visit, further assessment is recommended to determine the likely impact on farmland birds and notable plant and invertebrate populations. If the route were relocated to the field edge, further assessment would be unlikely to be required. Due to the proximity of scattered trees, an arboricultural assessment is also recommended. A biodiversity net gain scheme will also be required to demonstrate a 10% gain.
Additional considerations for detailed design	The detailed design, including the location of temporary access points, storage and works compound should aim to minimise habitat loss, retain protective buffers from watercourses and include biodiversity enhancements.
Licences which may be required.	If present and if impacts cannot be avoided, licences may be required for work relating to badgers, dormouse, water vole and great crested newt. This scheme is likely to be able to be included in the district level licence for great crested newts.
E-CEMP	The Ecology Construction and Environmental Management Plan (E-CEMP) must include protection measures for the adjacent designated sites, retained habitats, adjacent trees, nesting birds and any species specific recommendations identified by further survey work.
LEMP	A Landscape and Ecological Management Plan should be prepared that details how the habitats along the route and all compensatory habitat creation and biodiversity net gain habitats will be maintained in perpetuity.

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# 1. Introduction

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## 1.1 Background

Sustrans has been commissioned by Essex County Council to undertake a feasibility study for the creation of a new section of National Cycle Network between Great Chesterford and Saffron Wealden via Littlebury. The preferred route is situated along the B1383 and Audley End Road.

As part of this feasibility study an ecological assessment is required to determine what the ecological implications might be. This will identify any ecological constraints and opportunities for the proposal and determine what further surveys or measures will be needed for this project to meet planning and legal requirements.

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## 1.2 Site location and description

The route is situated between the railway station in Great Chesterford (TL 5037 4263) and the Junction between Audley End Road and Wendon Road in Saffron Walden (TL 5318 3784). It is situated on the road through the settlements of Great Chesterford and Littlebury and along Spring Hill and Audley End Road on the approach into Saffron Walden. Elsewhere the proposed route is situated on the B1383 road verge. All construction proposed in the Sustrans plan is within the Highways boundary, as instructed by Essex County Council. The landscape between these settlements is primarily farmland with the River Cam flowing roughly parallel to the B1383.

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## 1.3 Scope of assessment

This report comprises an ecological desk study. This is a rapid assessment technique which aims to:

- Identify existing information regarding ecological baseline and identify known important ecological features that are of relevance to the proposals;
- Detail avoidance, mitigation and compensation measures where necessary, as well as the requirement for further assessment; and

- Identify potential opportunities to enhance and add to the biodiversity resource within the application site and surrounding landscape in line with local and national planning policy

National and Local Planning policy and statutory legal requirements considered within this assessment are summarised in **Appendix 2**.

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## 1.4 Detailed Proposals

The proposed alignment is summarised in Section 1.2 and illustrated in Figure 1.1. The following section provides detailed information relating to construction.

### Details

The northern extent of the path is situated at TL 5037 4263 on Newmarket Road (B1383) near the station in Great Chesterford. It will be located in the carriageway until it leaves Great Chesterford. It will then be positioned in the western road verge until just before Littlebury. An on-road route is proposed through Littlebury. South of Littlebury the route will be situated in the eastern road verge until Audley End, where the path turns into Spring Hill. In order to provide sufficient space for a 3m wide path and a verge separating the path and road, the carriageway has been moved slightly eastwards. From the B1383 the route is located on Spring Hill and Audley End Road to the Junction with Wendon Road in Saffron Walden (TL 5318 3784). The cycle route will be situated in the carriageway for this length, but a new footway is proposed for 110m on the southern side of Spring Hill immediately east of the River Cam Crossing.

### Standard path details

To be compliant with LTN1/20 Sustrans are proposing a 3m width shared use path as a minimum standard given that cyclist numbers are anticipated to be less than 300 per hour. This would have a sealed surfaced path with head clearance of approximately 5m. It is anticipated that the minimum work footprint to create this path would be 5m, although there may be scope to reduce this in sensitive locations.

### Lighting/fencing

No lighting or fencing is proposed. Lighting is unlikely to be deemed necessary in this semi-rural location. Fencing may be requested by landowners, particularly for Option 3 through paddocks south of Weald Road.

## Temporary work areas

Construction details regarding access routes, storage areas, approximate size of machinery and the need for temporary lighting have not yet been determined.

## Long-term management

In the long term, the minimum level of vegetation management that would be required would be mowing 0.5m either side of the path to prevent long vegetation into and obstructing the path (the frequency of mowing would depend on the vigor of the growth of vegetation) and occasional trimming of shrubs and trees to prevent branches impeding access along the path.

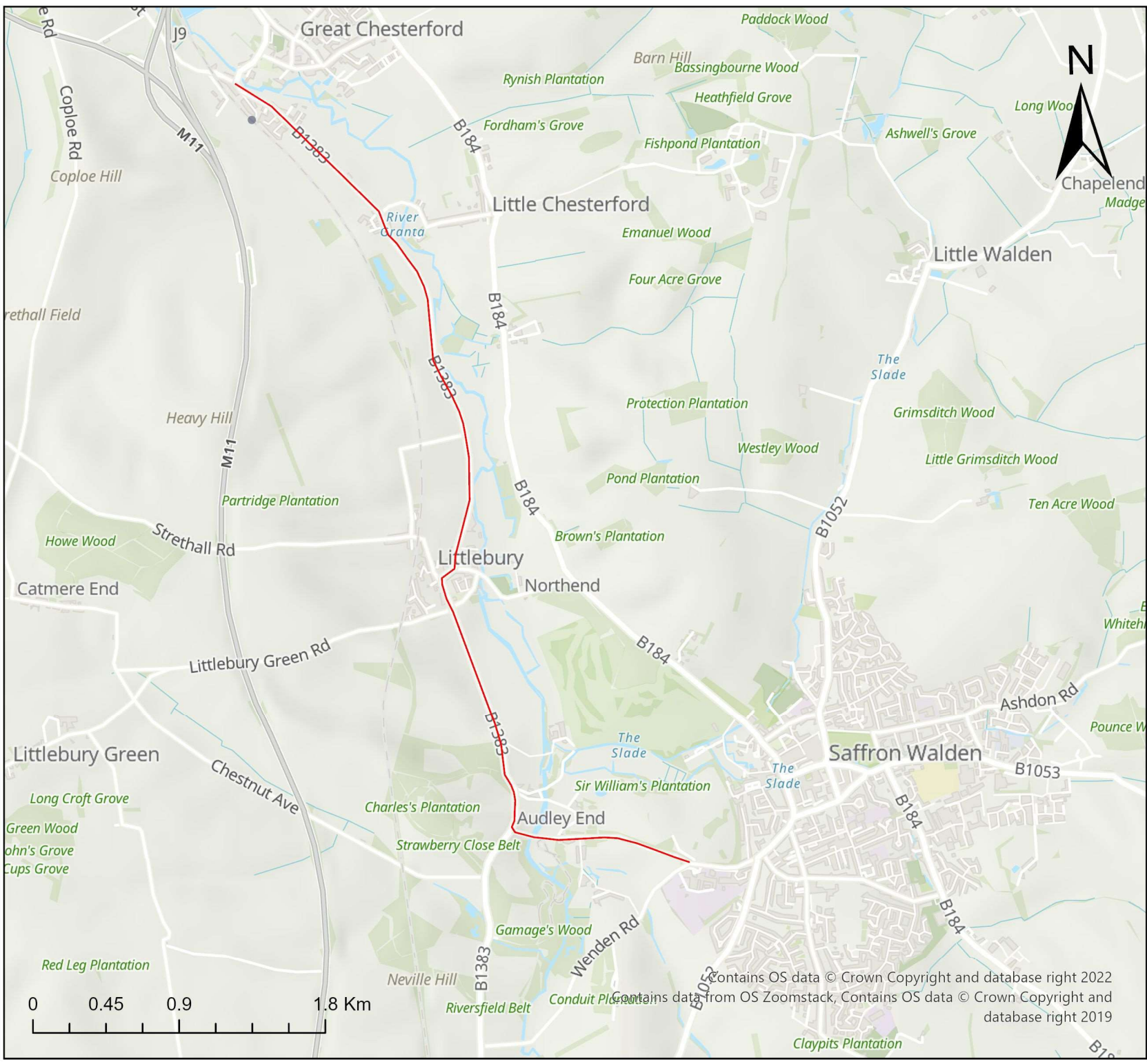


Figure 1.1: Proposed Route Alignment

Legend  
Route Alignment  
— Proposed

# 2. Methodology

This Ecological Desk Study methodology follows standard guidance published by the Chartered Institute of Ecology and Environmental Management<sup>1</sup>.

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## 1.1 Likely Zone of Influence

The 'zone of influence' for a project is the area over which ecological features may be subject to significant effects as a result of the project. The following factors have been considered when determining the potential zone of influence of this project and therefore the scope of the desk study and field survey;

- No major air pollution would be anticipated from construction or operational activities
- For one route option work is proposed in close proximity to a water course and could, without appropriate controls cause water pollution.
- The proposal will involve construction activities with potential to disturb or injure wildlife present at the time
- Less than 0.5ha of land is likely to be directly impacted by the proposal (based on a 5m wide path over 750m, not including areas of temporary disturbance) and the development is narrow and linear in nature. As such it unlikely to significantly impact habitat availability in the landscape.
- One of the route options will involve the removal of significant sections of hedgerow and would therefore have potential to impact habitat connectivity for certain species in the landscape.
- The proposal will make it easier to access Weald Country Park which will result in changes in recreational patterns locally.

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<sup>1</sup> CIEEM (2017) Guidelines for Preliminary Ecological Appraisal, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Chartered Institute of Ecology and Environmental Management, Winchester.



A standard 1km data search has therefore been deemed sufficient with the exception of internationally designated sites (5km) and nationally designated sites where the primary reason for designation is bats (10km).

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## 2.1 Data search

Sustrans has undertaken no previous ecological survey or assessment at this site.

A data search was undertaken by the Essex Reorders Partnership in December 2022 and the DEFRA MAGIC website was consulted in January 2023 to determine the presence of;

- Statutory designated sites with bats as their primary reason for designation within a 10km radius of the route
- Designated sites of international importance within a 5km radius of the route
- Other designated nature conservation sites within a 1km radius of the route
- Records of protected and notable species within 1km of the route
- Irreplaceable habitats, priority habitats and landscape classifications present at the site and the surrounding environs (500m)

Other online resources used to provide contextual information relating to the site included;

- Defra main river map<sup>2</sup>
- The Woodland Trust Ancient and Veteran Tree Inventory<sup>3</sup>
- Essex Bat Group<sup>4</sup>

Under the terms and conditions of use, the full ecological data search provided by Essex Recorders Partnership must be provided along with any report produced from it. As such the data search is provided in Appendix 3 along with the terms of service. The location of, but not presence of badger records have been redacted from the data search as per instructions from Essex Recorders Partnership (Pers. Comm. Peter Harvey). This is due to the continued persecution of this species.

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<sup>2</sup> DEFRA (Website Access Jan 2023) <https://environment.maps.arcgis.com>

<sup>3</sup> Woodland Trust (Website accessed January 2023) <https://ati.woodlandtrust.org.uk/tree-search>

<sup>4</sup> Essex Bat Group (Website accessed January 2023) <http://essexbatgroup.org/about/bats-of-essex/>



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## 2.2 Habitat assessment

No site visit has been undertaken as part of this assessment. A provisional assessment of the general habitat types present has been undertaken using online aerial imagery and google street view (Dated August 2022). This was conducted by Hannah Lewis MCIEEM (Sustrans Ecologist) in January 2023.

Habitats are classified using the Professional UK Habitat Classification System (Butcher et al 2020)<sup>5</sup>. Given that the habitats have not been directly assessed they are classified to UKHabs levels 2 or 3 of the hierarchy only.

In order to inform Biodiversity Net Gain implications, a provisional biodiversity unit calculation was undertaken in line with Natural England Biodiversity Metric 3.1 Guidance (2022). Given that no site visit has been conducted, the habitat type and condition are both unknown. As such this provides only a very provisional guide to the approximate scale of biodiversity net gain requirements. A precautionary approach has been taken to the habitat classification and condition.

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## 2.3 Species assessment

The potential for the site to contain species and assemblages of relevance to the proposal has been assessed. This is based a desk based assessment and observations from the habitat assessment.

Species or species groups for which assessments have been undertaken comprise;

- Species with UK statutory protection against killing, injury or disturbance; or where their resting places have protection against damage or destruction under the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981.<sup>6</sup>
- Invasive non-native species as listed on Schedule 9 of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981.
- Species of Principal Importance listed for the NERC Act 2006 which have protection through the planning process.<sup>7</sup>

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<sup>5</sup> Butcher, B., et al (2020) UK Habitat Classifications - Habitat Definitions V1.1

<sup>6</sup> Her Majesty's Stationery Office (HMSO) (1981). Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended), incl. Third Quinquennial Review of Schedules 5 & 8 to the Wildlife & Countryside Act, 1998

<sup>7</sup> HMSO (2006). Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006.

- Other locally notable species, populations or assemblages such as Local Biodiversity Action Plan Priority Species.

Further information on the legal protection of the species is presented in **Appendix 2**.

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## 2.4 Assessment of importance and impacts

The importance of ecological features at the site has been assessed in line with CIEEM Guidance on Ecological Impact Assessment (2018)<sup>8</sup>. This takes into account a large variety of considerations including naturalness, extent or population size, location, rarity, diversity, replaceability, conservation status and associated species or assemblages.

The importance of a feature is defined by the geographic level at which it can be considered important. As such, in this report levels of ecological importance are classed as;

- Negligible: The feature has negligible importance within the survey area
- Site: The feature is important only within the context of the survey area
- Local (District): The feature is important within Uttlesford District
- County: The feature is important within Essex
- Regional: The feature is important within the East of England
- National: The feature is of importance at a UK level
- International: The feature is of international importance

Ecological impacts of the proposal are assessed to determine if they are significant (i.e. if they influence biodiversity conservation objectives) with reference to their extent, magnitude, duration, frequency and timing and reversibility. Impacts are also classified as positive or negative as they may support or undermine biodiversity conservation objectives.

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## 2.5 Notes and limitations

This assessment is based on desk study data only. Whilst it follows the format of a Preliminary Ecological Appraisal and is intended as a rapid assessment tool only, a field visit is vital to fully determine what habitats are present, their composition and condition and their

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<sup>8</sup> CIEEM (2018) Guidelines for Ecological Impact Assessment in the UK and Ireland: Terrestrial, Freshwater and Coastal, 2nd Edition. Chartered Institute of Ecology and Environmental Management, Winchester.

potential to support protected and notable species. As such this is an early stage assessment that will need to be updated based on a site visit.

As no site visit has been conducted the habitat assessment is based on google streetview (August 2022) and aerial imagery and OS maps which may be older. Habitats may have changed in the interim. The habitats are identified to level 2 and 3 of the UKHabs Hierarchy only and details of their species composition and condition are unknown. This report is intended to guide high level planning and feasibility assessment only and site visits will be necessary to confirm all aspects of this appraisal.

The data sets used in the desk study are not exhaustive. The absence of records of protected species, ancient and veteran trees or priority habitats does not indicate that these features are not present. Species records and ancient/veteran tree records are primarily based on records by members of the public and have significant bias including towards accessible areas and easily identifiable species.

It should also be noted that the Essex Field Recorders Partnership consider the data provided to be valid for six months only and the data search should be updated after this time has elapsed if the project is progressed.

# 3. Ecological baseline

This chapter assesses the presence or likely presence of designated sites, notable habitats and notable or protected species based on desk study data and a field visit.

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## 3.1 Designated sites

No sites with internationally important designations are located within 5km of the proposed route and no nationally designated sites are situated within 1km of the proposal. No statutory sites of local importance (Local Nature Reserves) were identified within 1km of the proposed works. Eight Local Wildlife Sites, locally designated sites with non-statutory designations, have been identified within 1km of the proposed route. Two of these are within 10m of the proposed route. These are summarized in Table 3.1.

Two Local Geological Sites are situated within 1km of the route. These are located within Saffron Walden more than 100m from the proposed route and are not considered further in this report.

**Table 3.1: Local Wildlife Sites within 1km of the proposed greenway**

Name of Site and Designation	Location relative to the site	Reasons for designation
Audley End Park Wall Special Roadside Verges	Within 10m	0.36ha of flower rich grassland supporting two Essex red data book species lesser calamint <i>Clinopodium calamintha</i> and wild clary <i>Salvia horminoides</i> . Other species of note present include star of Bethlehem <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> , marjoram <i>Origanum vulgare</i> , wild basil <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> and ladies bedstraw <i>Galium verum</i> .
River Cam Wet Woodlandss	Within 10m	Two woodland blocks equaling 8.1ha on the River Cam south of Audley Park. Comprises tall swamp, sedgebed and willow plantation. The principal fen species comprise pond-sedge <i>Carex</i> sp., reed sweet grass <i>Glyceria maxima</i> , branched bur-reed <i>Sparganium erectum</i> , reedmace <i>Typha latifolia</i> , reed canary grass <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> , and great willowherb <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> .
Audley Park Pastures	230m north	9.5ha site supporting a range of habitat types including dry grassland, wet pasture, sedge beds and swamp adjacent to a stream. The northern boundary of the site supports many ancient trees and may be of importance to invertebrate populations.
Little Chesterford Special Road Verge	300m east	Three sections of verge equaling 0.33ha of chalk grassland supporting wild liquorice <i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i> , small scabious <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> , wild basil <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> , restharrow <i>Ononis repens</i> and common broomrape <i>Orobancha minor</i> . The northern section also supports the Essex Red Data List species hawkweed ox-tounge <i>Picris heiracioides</i> .
Saffron Walden Golf Course	430m east	25ha site comprising the unmanaged sections of the golf course, including rough grassland and scrub. This site supports important chalk grassland flora including upright brome <i>Bromus erecta</i> , clustered bellflower <i>Campanula glomerata</i> , pyramidal orchid, bee orchid <i>Ophrys apifera</i> , large thyme <i>Thymus pulegioides</i> , salad burnet <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> , common rockrose <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> and harebell <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> .
Spring Wood	480m east	16.4ha ancient woodland site. This has been greatly modified by estate management. It has an open canopy with a mixed age structure and poor ground flora.
Strethall Road Special Roadside Verges	500m west	600m chalk grassland with pyramidal orchid <i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i> , knapweed broomrape <i>Orobancha elatior</i> fairy flax <i>Linum catharticum</i> , hoary plantain <i>Plantago media</i> and wild mignonette <i>Reseda lutea</i> .
Great Chesterford Special Road Verge	800m northeast	0.15ha of chalk grassland including wild basil, burnet saxifrage <i>Pimpinella saxifrage</i> , bladder campion <i>Silene vulgaris</i> and common star of Bethlehem.

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## 3.2 Habitats

The route passes through the settlements of Great Chesterford, Little Chesterford, Littlebury and Saffron Walden. The landscape is otherwise dominated by agriculture, primarily arable land but with pastures situated along the River Cam, which meanders north-south in a roughly parallel course to the B1383. Audley Park and Saffron Walden Golf Course are other important features in the landscape, just north of Saffron Walden.

One area of ancient woodland was identified within 500m of the proposed route, although more small sites were scattered through the wider landscape (Figure 3.1 in Appendix 1). This was Spring Wood ancient and semi natural woodland situated approximately 450m east of the route as it passes through Littlebury. The Woodland Trust inventory lists a number of veteran trees in Audley Park including three (an oak *Quercus* sp., a hornbeam *Carpinus betulus* and a beech *Fagus sylvatica*) situated along Audley End Road. No other irreplaceable habitats were identified within 500m of the route.

The River Cam (or Granta), which meanders through the landscape east of the B1383, is classified as a main river. This is at times within 5m of the carriageway (Figure 3.2 in Appendix 1).

Priority habitats within 500m of the proposed route included coastal and floodplain grazing marsh, deciduous woodland, traditional orchards and wood pasture and parkland (Figure 3.3 in Appendix 1). The route passes through and adjacent to a large area of wood pasture and parkland (Audley Park) for just over 2km. Areas of the other priority woodland and orchards are also situated adjacent to the proposed route in Audley Park. An area of priority floodplain grazing marsh is also situated adjacent to the proposed route between TL 5160 4090 and TL 5180 4019.

Habitats recorded within 30m of the proposed route are summarised in Table 3.2. It should be noted that the 'importance' of each habitat type included in Table 3.2 is speculative as no site visit has been conducted and refers only to that individual habitat.

The overall habitat mosaic present in the survey area has been assessed as being of local importance. This is due to the importance they may provide in habitat connectivity in this intensively farmed landscape. This assessment has been made in a precautionary manner as no site visit has been conducted.

**Table 3.2: Habitat types recorded within 30m of the preferred alignments (continues)**

UK Habitat Type	Description	Importance
Arable	The majority of fields adjacent to the B1383 are arable. No wide margins managed for conservation were noted on aerial imagery. Arable is generally considered to have negligible importance for nature conservation, although could support ground nesting farmland bird species and notable arable weed species in margins. This cannot be confirmed without survey.	Negligible
Hedgerows h2	Hedgerow lines both sides of the B1383 and is present south of Audley End Road. Some sections appear defunct and large gaps are present. Different sections are managed to different heights and standard trees are occasionally present. Ditches may be associated with some sections. The offset between the carriageway and the hedgerows varies. Some sections appear to be 1m and others may be up to 6m from the kerb. In one location the land associated with the highway widens to 20m between the kerb and hedgerow. These are considered to have importance at a local level. This is because the landscape is very open and whilst scattered woodland patches are present these hedgerows diversify the local landscape and improve habitat connectivity. Hedgerows are also habitats of principal importance.	Local
Grassland g	Grass verges were present along the B1383 and Audley End Road. The types, composition and condition of these are unknown, but much of the side, less frequently managed areas appear likely to be <i>Arrhenatherum</i> neutral grassland from google streetview. Closer to the carriageway the grass is mown and likely to support a wider range of species. The verges along Audley End Road vary, with sections that are closely mown and others dominated with tall ruderal species. Part of this verge has been identified as a special roadside verge important at a county level. The importance of other verges are likely to be less, however, without survey the importance cannot be determined.	Up to county
Grassland g	Some fields situated adjacent to the route, particularly adjacent to the River Cam and in the Audley End estate appeared to be pastures from aerial imagery. The type, composition and quality of grassland are unknown but includes an area of priority floodplain grazing marsh and priority wood pasture and parkland. Pastures also diversify this predominantly arable landscape. As such these have been classified as having local value.	Local

UK Habitat Type	Description	Importance
Modified grassland g4	A cricket pitch with apparently short mown grassland is present to the immediate east of the A1383 on the Audley End estate. This is classed as having negligible importance due to the intense management, but contains scattered mature trees that may have a greater importance depending on the age, species and features.	Negligible (excluding scattered trees)
Rivers/streams r	The River Cam runs roughly parallel to the route. It is situated within 10m of the B1383 in two locations. These are for approximately 100m centred at TL 5180 4014 and 300m centred at TL 51573 41041. The route also crosses this river via Adam Bridge on Spring Hill/Audley End Road. The river is approximately 5-10m wide with a wider pool present just north of Adam Bridge. Trees and linear woodland are frequent along its length.	County
Gardens and buildings u1	The route follows main roads through three settlements and is therefore situated in close proximity to built up areas and gardens for part of its length. It is adjacent to the parkland, gardens and cricket pitch. Scattered mature trees are present in these areas within 30m of the route.	Negligible (excluding scattered trees)
Woodland and forest w	In addition to priority woodlands identified by the inventory, small areas of riverine woodland are situated within 30m of the proposed route including at the northern end of the route, TL 5158 4130, TL 5162 4092, TL 5180 4014. The southern boundary of Audley Park, along Audley End Road also comprises a linear woodland. This is a priority habitat and this network of small woodlands increase the diversity of habitats in the landscape. An orchard is situated adjacent to the route at TL 5206 3844. This is mapped as a BAP traditional orchard habitat.	Up to County (includes



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## 3.3 Species

This section assesses the likely presence of species or assemblages that might be a material consideration for the project proposals. This assessment is based on the data search and a desk based assessment of maps, aerial mapping and Google Street View images.

### 3.3.1 Amphibians

A low number of amphibian records were provided by Essex Field Club. Two of these were of great crested newt *Triturus cristatus* dated 1998 and 2001 situated over 1km from the route. The absence of records cannot be taken that a species is absent. Great crested newt surveys between 2017 – 2019 included two ponds within 500m of the route where this species was found to be likely to be absent.

Whilst ponds are present in the landscape, these are mostly over 250m from the proposed route, or situated on the far side of the River Cam. The river is considered a partial barrier to amphibian movements.

Two ponds are present within 250m of the route with no significant barriers to amphibian movements. These are situated within a disused pit (TL 5137 4133), approximately 140m west of the route and Place Pond in Audley Park (TL 5260 3830) approximately 240m north of the route. Place Pond is larger than those typically used by great crested newts. Both have suitable terrestrial habitat in close proximity to the ponds with less suitable habitat between the ponds and potential construction zone, although with no barriers to newt movement. As such, great crested newts and other amphibians, such as common toad *Bufo bufo* may be present in the ponds, but are unlikely to be dependent on the verge habitats.

### 3.3.2 Birds

Records of 272 bird species were provided by the Local Recorders Group in the landscape. This included seven Annex 1 species. Whilst some of these may use features within the survey area (such as kingfisher *Alcedo atthis* and golden plover *Pluvialis apricaria*) none are likely to nest or be reliant on the habitats within the likely development footprint.

Records of eleven Schedule 1 species were provided, comprising kingfisher, birds of prey, graylag goose *Anser anser*, cetti's warbler *Cettia cetti* and winter thrushes. Again, these species are unlikely to nest within the roadside verge habitats, although cetti's could occur near the route if there are wet areas with scrub associated with the river corridor. The winter thrushes would be likely to forage in the more overgrown sections of hawthorn hedgerow.

Records of eleven Species of Principal Concern were provided. These included species that may nest in or under the roadside hedgerows (such as yellow hammer *Emberiza citronella*, reed bunting *Emberiza schoeniclus* and grey partridge *Perdix perdix*) and species that may be associated with habitats along the River Cam such as grasshopper warbler *Locustella naevia*. Other species such as lapwing *Vanellus vanellus* and skylark *Alaudia arvensis* may nest in the adjacent arable fields.

Records of twenty four species of high conservation concern (RSPB red list) were provided, in addition to some of the species already discussed. This included corn bunting *Emberiza calandra*, another species that may nest in roadside hedgerows and scrub.

The hedgerows and field margins may support a range of bird species for nesting and foraging including Species of Principal Concern.

### 3.3.3 Fish

The data search returned no records of fish species but the River Cam, a main river, is present immediately adjacent to the B1383. This could support notable fish populations including Species of Principal Importance.

### 3.3.4 Fungi

The data search returned no records of fungi species, but this is an extremely under-recorded group. The immediate verges of the road are considered unlikely to be important for fungi. Although habitats in the wider landscape such as ancient woodland, veteran trees and long-established pastures or other grassland may be important for this taxa.

### 3.3.5 Invertebrates: White-clawed crayfish

The suitability of this water course to support white-clawed crayfish *Austropotomobius pallipes* cannot be determined without a site visit. The main factor in influencing the presence of this species is the presence of the invasive non-native signal crayfish *Pacifastacus leniusculus*. The data search returned no records of either crayfish species but the high levels of connectivity with other watercourses make it likely that signal crayfish are present. This species has undergone a massive population decline, reducing the likelihood of it being present, but increasing the importance of any remnant population.

### 3.3.6 Invertebrates: Other

No important invertebrate areas<sup>9</sup> have been identified in the zone of influence of the proposal. The data search has identified that important assemblages of invertebrates are present in the local area associated with permanent wet mire and open short swards. It is unlikely that the route passes through permanent wet mire, but short swards may be present in managed sections of the verge dependent on the additional characteristics of those areas.

The data search identifies that assemblages in favourable condition are also present associated with scrub edge and flower rich resource. These habitats could occur along the road verges.

The data search identifies that assemblages close to favourable condition are present associated with arboreal canopy, wood decay, unshaded early successional mosaic, grassland and scrub mix, shaded field and ground layer, flowing water; and, mineral marsh and open water. A grassland and scrub mix are very likely to occur along the road verge and other habitats such as early successional habitats could also occur in this area.

The southern half of the route is within a B-Lines project area. B-Lines is a landscape scale initiative to enhance declining pollinator populations by connecting up the best remaining wildflower-rich habitats through the creation or restoration of wildflower habitat. The B-lines project areas are identified by Buglife and a wide range of conservation and landowner partners.

### 3.3.7 Mammals: Badger *Meles meles*

The data search returned three records of badger. This species is likely to be present in the landscape and the field boundaries are likely to be suitable for sett building. As such, setts may be present withing or close to the proposed route alignment.

### 3.3.8 Mammals: Bats

The data search identified nine species of bat in the landscape. This included five species scarce in Essex; barbastelle *Barbastella barbastellus*, serotine *Eptesicus serotinus*, natterer's bat *Myotis nattereri*, leisler's bat *Nyctalus leisleri* and noctule *Nyctalus noctule*. Barbastelle is rare in the UK. The structures in the built up areas, trees and the wall surrounding Audley Park may all have features that could support roosting bats. The river, woodland, parkland and hedgerows may all provide foraging habitat for bats.

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<sup>9</sup> Buglife (2018) <https://www.buglife.org.uk/our-work/important-invertebrate-areas/>

Hedgerows may be used by foraging and commuting bats, but as the hedgerow along the western side of the B1383 is not continuous it is unlikely to be an important commuting corridor, with the parallel River Cam likely to fulfill this role in the landscape. It may be used by foraging bats, but given that it is discontinuous and in many areas potentially heavily managed, it is not considered likely to be an important foraging resource in the landscape.

### **3.3.9 Mammals: Hazel dormouse *Muscardinus avellanarius***

The data search did not identify records of hazel dormouse in the landscape. Although hedgerows and woodland can support this species, it is considered unlikely that they are present on site due to the limited area of woodland and habitat connectivity. This must, however be confirmed by a site visit that assesses the suitability of the hedgerows in this location.

### **3.3.10 Mammals: Otter *Lutra lutra***

The data search has identified a single record of otter in the landscape. This species is now widespread in the UK and is considered likely to be present in the River Cam in this location. The likelihood that holts, particularly natal holts are present in close proximity to the scheme cannot be determined without a site visit.

### **3.3.11 Mammals: Red squirrel *Scurius vulgaris***

The data search has identified a single record of red squirrel in the landscape in 2005. This is well outside the current range for this species and a population is not considered likely to be present.

### **3.3.12 Mammals: Water vole *Arvicola terrestris***

The data search did not identify records of water vole in the landscape. Google streetview images show the watercourse in the vicinity of the B1383 to have open areas unshaded by trees. As such it may be suitable for this species. This species has undergone a massive population decline, reducing the likelihood of it being present, but increasing the importance of any remnant population. Ditches are present along the road. The view on Google Street View suggests that these are unlikely to be suitable for water vole, but this must be determined by a site visit.

### **3.3.13 Mammals: Other**

Other mammal species are likely to be present in the landscape. The data search identified records of three Species of Principal Importance; hedgehog *Erinaceus europaeus*, brown hare *Lepus europaeus* and western polecat *Mustela putorius*. Hare, hedgehog and polecat

are likely to be present along the route, although hare would be primarily associated with the open fields. Other Species of Principal Importance such as and harvest mouse *Micromys minutus* may also be present and may forage and nest along the hedgerows.

### 3.3.14 Plants: Notable species

The data search has identified records of a number of notable plant species. This included a species listed on Annex 5 of the Habitats Directive: Butchers Broom *Ruscus aculeatus*. This is a species which could potentially occur in road verges depending on the local conditions.

Records of two Schedule 8 species were provided; small Alison *Alyssum alyssoides* and bluebell *Hyacinthoides non-scripta*. Small Alison may occur in arable field edges. Bluebell is associated with woodlands and established hedgerows.

Records of ten nationally scarce species were also provided. This included species that could occur in verges such as lesser calamint *Calamintha nepeta*, sulphur clover *Trifolium ochroleucon* and yellow vetch *Vicia lutea*. It also included species typical of arable field margins such as fine leaved fumitory *Fumaria parviflora*, few-flowered fumitory *Fumaria vaillantii*.

Part of Audley End Road verge has been identified in Section 3.1 as a Special Roadside supporting two Essex red data book species lesser calamint and wild clary *Salvia verbencaca* and other notable plant species. Whilst other verges have not been designated they could support populations of notable species. The field edges adjacent to the route could also support notable arable weed species and are likely to have been unsurveyed as they are in private land.

### 3.3.15 Plants: Schedule 9 species

Records of ten invasive plant species were provided in the data search. This included Japanese knotweed *Reynoutria japonica* and Himalayan balsam *Impatiens glandulifera*. These have potential to be present along the road verges as these species are widely distributed through the landscape.

### 3.3.16 Reptiles

The data search identified a single slow worm *Anguis fragilis* record from 2004 approximately 600m south of the proposal near Saffron Walden. A single grass snake *Natrix natrix* record from 2015 was also provided on the railway line 600m west of the proposed route.

The road verge habitat could be suitable to support common amphibian species such as slow worm and common lizard *Zootoca vivipara*. Where the verges are in close proximity to the

river, the likelihood of grass snake being present also increases. Reptiles could be present in the footprint of the proposed works.

## 3.4 Baseline summary

The following ecological features which have statutory protection or are material considerations in the planning process have been identified as present, or potentially present at the site.

**Table 3.3. Material ecological considerations for the proposal**

Ecological feature	Importance	Statutory protection	Material consideration	Status
<b>Designated Sites</b>				
Six local wildlife sites	At least local	No	Yes	Present
<b>Habitats (protected through the planning process)</b>				
Overall habitat complex	Local	No	Yes	Present
Hedgerow	Local	No	Yes	Present
Grassland (excluding designated road verge)	Local	No	Yes	Present
Rivers/streams	County	Yes	Yes	Present
Woodland	Local	No	Yes	Present
<b>Species with statutory protection/controls</b>				
Great crested newt	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Potential
Nesting birds	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Likely
White clawed crayfish	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Potential
Badger	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Likely
Bats	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Likely

Ecological feature	Importance	Statutory protection	Material consideration	Status
Hazel Dormouse	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Potential
Otter	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Potential
Water vole	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Potential
Invasive non-native plant species	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Potential
Reptiles	Unknown	Yes	Yes	Potential
<b>Other notable species/assemblages</b>				
Common toad	Unknown	No	Yes	Potential
Bird populations	Unknown	No	Yes	Potential
Fish	Unknown	No	Yes	Potential
Fungi species/assemblages	Unknown	No	Yes	Potential
Invertebrate species/assemblages	Unknown	No	Yes	Potential
Other notable mammal species (hare, hedgehog, polecat and harvest mouse)	Unknown	No	Yes	Potential
Notable plant species/assemblages	Unknown	No	Yes	Potential

# 4. Likely impacts and mitigation

This chapter assesses the likelihood of impacts on important ecological receptors identified in Chapter 3 and identifies measures required to enable the proposed development to meet legislative and/or planning policy requirements.

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## 4.1 Designated sites

### 4.1.1 Audley End Park Wall Special Roadside Verge

Construction in the northern road verge in this location would likely result in a total or partial loss of this designated site and the notable plant population it supports. This would be a significant, permanent negative impact at a county level. As such this must be avoided. As the verge on the opposing side of the road is not wide enough to accommodate a traffic free path for this entire length Sustrans are proposing that the route be situated within the carriageway only in this location to avoid direct impacts on this designated site.

### 4.1.2 River Cam Wet Woodlands

A new section of footpath is proposed in the verge east of the River Cam road bridge. This may be situated within the River Cam Wet Woodlands site boundary for likely less than 5m but is situated in a mown grassland verge, raised above the wet woodland level on the bridge. As such, no impacts are anticipated on the habitat for which this site is designated.

### 4.1.3 Other local wildlife sites

The six other locally designated sites identified by the desk study were situated 230m or more from the proposed route. As such no direct impacts would be anticipated on the habitats for which they are designated. One of these sites was an ancient woodland site, the other five supported calcareous grassland and notable plant species associated with that



habitat. The proposal will result in the loss of 4km of grassland road verge along the B1383. Whilst these are not designated road verges they may have a role in providing habitat connectivity for plants and invertebrate species, for example between the Audley End Park Wall Special Roadside Verge and Strethall Road Special Roadside Verge. It is unlikely that these sites will be completely severed by the proposal, but overall habitat connectivity may be reduced. Consideration should be given to locating the route in the field edges adjacent to the B1383 rather than losing the vergeside habitats.

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## 4.2 Habitats

### 4.2.1 Irreplaceable habitats

The proposal is situated away from the ancient woodland and Sustrans have located the proposed route in the carriageway in Audley End Road to avoid impacts on the veteran trees. No impacts are anticipated on irreplaceable habitats.

### 4.2.2 Overall habitat complex

The design produced by Sustrans, in line with Essex County Council requirements, is situated within the B1383 road verge for approximately 4km outside of settlements. This will lead to a complete loss of grass verge and substantial impacts on hedgerow. As such the habitat mosaic along the road will be significantly impacted. Leaving habitat on the narrower verge side only.

### 4.2.3 Hedgerows

Without a field visit, the length of hedgerow to be lost cannot be fully determined. However, for approximately 1.65 km where a new path is proposed along the B1393, hedgerow is present within 5m of the current kerb line. Where hedgerow will not need to be removed due to carriageway narrowing, construction will still be in close proximity to it. This could result in damage to it during construction and the need for intensive management to keep it from obstructing the adjacent path. As such the proposal will result in the loss of up to 1.65km of a habitat of principal importance. This should be avoided if possible by locating the path in the adjacent field edge rather than the road verge. If this is not feasible, loss should be minimised and compensated.

### 4.2.4 Grassland (outside designated sites)

Based on a 5m construction corridor along 4km of road verge along the B1393, it is anticipated that up to 2ha of grassland will be lost. This is likely to be an overestimate as part of the verge is taken up by hedgerow and in places the Sustrans design is taking away part of

the carriageway width rather than being wholly situated in the verge. However, this is a significant linear feature, which may support notable plant and invertebrate species. Without further botanical assessment, the significance of this loss cannot be determined, but it is anticipated that it could be significant at a local level.

#### **4.2.5 Rivers and Streams**

The River Cam is situated within 10m of the B1383 in two locations for approximately 100m and 300m. In both locations the path will be situated on the far side of the carriageway from the river, however, in one of these locations it is proposed that the road carriageway is moved towards the river to allow room for the path on the far side. The new carriageway edge is approximately 8m from the river and so the construction area is likely to be within 8m. Construction in close proximity to rivers and streams can cause siltation and pollution. As long as an appropriate buffer is maintained from the watercourse, this impact can be readily avoided. However, Environment Agency consent will be required for this project design. No construction is proposed over the River Cam crossing on Audley End Road. The new footway proposed to the east of this is likely to be outside 8m from the river, but this must be confirmed based on detailed design plans.

#### **4.2.6 Woodland (outside designated sites)**

No construction is proposed through, or in close proximity to semi-natural woodland. Oaks Woodland is situated adjacent to the B1383, but the path is proposed on the opposite side of the road to avoid this habitat. Impacts on priority woodland along Audley End Road, which contains veteran trees, are not anticipated as the proposed designs locate the route within the carriageway in this location.

The proposed path will be situated in the verge adjacent to the area of traditional orchard in the Audley End Estate. Google Street View images suggest that work will likely be situated outside tree root protection areas for this habitat, but this must be confirmed by a site visit.

#### **4.2.7 Biodiversity unit calculation**

Given that no site visit has been conducted an accurate baseline biodiversity unit calculation cannot be undertaken. However, in order to provide a guide to the possible order of magnitude of Biodiversity Net Gain requirements the following speculative calculation has been made based on a worst case scenario loss of 5m of grassland verge along 4km of the B1393 and the loss of 1.65km hedgerow. The grassland has been provisionally assigned as 'Other Neutral Grassland'. The hedgerow has been classified as native species rich hedgerow associated with a bank or ditch on a precautionary basis. Both habitats have been assigned with 'Good' Condition on a precautionary basis. The site is outside Natural England National Habitat Network enhancement or expansion zones, outside Nature Improvement

Areas and has not been identified in a local plan. As such the strategic significance has been classified as poor (no local strategy) for the hedgerow and grassland in the northernmost part of the route. The grassland in the southernmost section of the route has been classed as being in a moderate strategic location (no formal strategy but ecologically desirable) in the southern section as it is within a Buglife B-lines project area.

**Table 4.1: Estimated biodiversity unit change**

Habitat type (Area)	Area	Condition	Strategic significance	No Units
Other neutral grassland	1.15ha	Good	Medium	15.18
Other neutral grassland	0.85ha	Good	Low	10.20
Total				25.38
Habitat type (Linear)				
Species Rich Hedgerow associated with a bank or ditch.	1.65km	Good	Low	29.7

Table 4.1 illustrates that an approximate worst-case scenario biodiversity unit loss could be 25.38 habitat units and 29.7 hedgerow units. This is likely to reduce when a site visit has been conducted and using accurate areas based on the detailed design. It should be noted, however, that for a 4km section of path, this is a high unit loss and the associated biodiversity net gain scheme will have a high associated cost. The habitat area loss would need to be compensated by the creation of habitat of the same broad habitat or that of a higher distinctiveness. It is recommended that if a bespoke local scheme is developed then the creation of grassland habitat should, if possible, be situated within the Buglife B-Lines project area and should increase habitat connectivity between the existing areas of calcareous grassland in locally designated sites. Hedgerow creation should similarly be situated in locations to strengthen links between fragmented woodland sites.

For comparison, if the route were situated in the arable field instead, a 5m wide corridor over 4km in a location of low strategic importance there would be a loss of 4 habitat units and 0 linear units. As such, this alternative approach should be considered.

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## 4.3 Protected and Notable Species

### 4.3.1 Amphibians: Great crested newt

Section 3.3.1 concludes that great crested newts may occur in the verge, although it is unlikely to be an important habitat for them. As such the development is unlikely to have long-term impacts on a population if present but there is the risk of individuals being killed or injured during construction in contravention of current legislation. As such the scheme must apply for inclusion in the district level licence or undertake surveys and apply for a project specific derogation licence if great crested newts are present. A negative survey would negate the need for a licence application.

### 4.3.2 Amphibians: Common toad

As only low numbers of amphibians are likely to use the road verges, whilst there may be a low number of mortalities during construction, the overall risk to population levels is considered low. As the proposal is situated adjacent to a road, there is no additional mortality risk to toads anticipated during migration periods.

### 4.3.3 Nesting Birds

The removal of the verge habitats (scrub, hedgerow and grassland complexes) within the nesting period would be likely to result in the damage and destruction of nests in contravention of current legislation. It is anticipated that this impact can readily be avoided through timing of works to avoid the peak bird breeding season.

### 4.3.4 Notable Bird Populations

The loss of 4km of verge habitat including approximately 1.65km of hedgerow represents a significant loss of nesting habitat for notable bird species such as yellow hammer, reed bunting, corn bunting and grey partridge. Consideration should be given to relocating the path into the field edge to avoid this impact. If this is not possible, a breeding bird survey is recommended that targets notable farmland species that nest in field boundary features to determine the scale of impact and compensation requirements.

### 4.3.5 Fish

As impacts on the River Cam are considered unlikely (see Section 4.2.5), impacts on fish populations are also considered unlikely.

### 4.3.6 Fungi

No impacts are considered likely on mature and veteran trees near the route and the road verge is unlikely to have high fungal importance. Impacts on fungi are therefore considered unlikely but this must be confirmed based on a site visit.

### 4.3.7 Invertebrates: White-clawed crayfish

As impacts on the River Cam are considered unlikely (see Section 4.2.5), impacts on fish populations are also considered unlikely.

### 4.3.8 Invertebrates: Other

The loss of 4km of road verge habitat could have significant impact on invertebrate populations if it is high quality invertebrate habitat. A site visit must be conducted to determine the likelihood of notable species or assemblages being present and the impact of the proposal on habitat availability and connectivity. Situating the path in the field edge would likely avoid impacts on invertebrates.

### 4.3.9 Mammals: Badgers

If badger setts were situated along the field boundaries or otherwise within 30m of proposed construction, setts could be damaged and badgers disturbed in contravention of current legislation. Additional survey is required to determine the presence/likely absence of setts and to quantify impact on badgers.

### 4.3.10 Mammals: Bats

It is considered unlikely that trees or structures that might have potential roost features will require removal. If trees are to be removed, they must first be inspected for potential roost features to avoid damaging or destroying roosts. Any roost loss must be compensated under Natural England derogation licence.

It should be noted that lighting has not been proposed and so no impacts on light sensitive species such as Daubenton's bat *Myotis daubentonii* using the river are anticipated.

Whilst sections of hedgerow that may be used by commuting and foraging bats are to be removed, these were considered unlikely to be important to the bat population locally and the more continuous hedgerows on the opposing side of the road are being retained. As such the project is not anticipated to result in habitat fragmentation or significant loss of foraging habitat.

#### **4.3.11 Mammals: Hazel dormouse**

If present, the hedgerow loss could reduce and fragment dormouse habitat and this species could be harmed during construction in contravention of current legislation. Further assessment is required to determine habitat suitability for this species.

#### **4.3.12 Mammals: Otter**

As the proposed construction will be situated on the opposing side of the B1393 to the River Cam, and use an existing river crossing at Audley End Road, and as no lighting is proposed, no impacts are considered likely on otter.

#### **4.3.13 Mammals: Water vole**

As the proposed construction will be situated on the opposing side of the B1393 to the River Cam, and use an existing river crossing at Audley End Road no impacts are considered likely on water vole in the River Cam. Sections of roadside ditch may be affected by construction. Whilst these are unlikely to be suitable for water vole, this must be confirmed by a site visit. If present, mitigation would be required to preserve water vole habitat and protect individuals during construction.

#### **4.3.14 Mammals: Other**

Impacts on hares are considered unlikely as they are unlikely to be present in the construction footprint. Hedgehog, polecat and harvest mouse could be present in the works area and could be killed, injured and displaced during construction. Given that 4km of verge will be affected this could also represent a significant loss of habitat to harvest mouse. Situating the path in the field edge would avoid these impacts.

#### **4.3.15 Plants: Notable species**

Up to 2ha of grass verge will be lost, which could support notable plant species. A site assessment at an appropriate time of year is required to determine the presence/likely absence of notable plant species. Should notable species be identified, consideration should be given to avoiding these populations or mitigating and compensating for any loss. If the verges do support notable plant species, consideration must be given to situating the path in the adjacent field edge to avoid habitat loss and fragmentation.

#### **4.3.16 Plants: Schedule 9 species**

Construction activities have potential to spread invasive non-native species in contravention of current legislation. As such a site visit to determine presence/likely absence of invasive species will be required. If present a mitigation strategy will be required to avoid this impact.

### 4.3.17 Reptiles

If reptiles are present, there would be a loss of up to 2ha of reptile habitat and a reduction in habitat connectivity as a result of these proposals. Given the length of linear habitat to be destroyed it is anticipated that reptiles would be killed or injured during the construction and that a phased clearance strategy would be unlikely to reduce this risk. The impact on a reptile population, if present, would be significant and would require a trapping and translocation strategy. Relocating the path into the adjacent field edge would avoid these significant impacts.

## 4.4 Recommendations

Ecological feature	Further assessment	Protection measures	Enhancement
<b>Designated sites</b>			
Audley End Road Park Wall Special Roadside Verge	No assessment required if detailed design avoids this site.	The route should be situated in the carriageway in this location to avoid impacts on this habitat. The Ecological Construction Ecological Management Plan (E-CEMP) will include measures to protect this site during any construction in this location.	The Landscape and Ecology Management Plan (LEMP) should include measures to ensure the botanical interest of this site is maintained and enhanced in the long term and to expand the areas botanical interest if possible.
River Cam Wet Woodlands Local Wildlife Site (LWS)	An Arboricultural Impact Assessment is required to determine tree protection measures if construction is proposed in this location.	The Ecological Construction Ecological Management Plan (E-CEMP) will include measures to protect this site during any construction in this location.	None recommended
Other LWS	None proposed.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible to avoid potential impacts on habitat connectivity between LWS.	Consideration should be given to using the BNG strategy to strengthen habitat links between LWS.
<b>Habitats</b>			
Overall habitat complex	The PEA should be updated with a field survey to more accurately characterise the habitat mosaic and its importance.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible to reduce habitat loss.	A biodiversity net gain scheme will be required to provide a 10% net gain. If a bespoke scheme is created it is recommended that grassland creation is situated within the B-Lines area linking other grassland LWS. Hedgerow measures should similarly



Ecological feature	Further assessment	Protection measures	Enhancement
			strengthen woodland complexes in the landscape.
Hedgerows	The PEA should be updated with a field survey to assess hedgerow type and condition.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible, to reduce hedgerow loss. The E-CEMP must include measures to protect any retained hedgerow.	The BNG strategy will likely require hedgerow units to be created. If a bespoke strategy is prepared for this scheme, these should be focused in a location where they strengthen links between existing fragmented woodlands in the landscape.
Grassland (excluding designated sites)	The PEA should be updated with a field survey to assess grassland type and condition.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible to reduce grassland loss.	The BNG strategy will likely require grassland units to be created. If a bespoke strategy is prepared for this scheme, these should be situated within the B-Lines area linking other grassland LWS.
Rivers and streams	None recommended under proposed design.	The detailed design should maintain an 8m buffer from the edge of the watercourse. The E-CEMP must include measures to protect the watercourse from siltation and pollution during construction.	None proposed
Woodland (outside designated sites)	An Arboricultural Impact Assessment is required to determine tree protection measures required.	The E-CEMP must include measures to protect trees in accordance with the tree protection plan.	Consideration should be given to including tree planting and hedgerow improvements in the detailed design and/or BNG strategy to increase woodland habitat connectivity in the landscape.

Ecological feature	Further assessment	Protection measures	Enhancement
<b>Species with statutory protection</b>			
Great crested newts	Surveys must be undertaken where impacts cannot be avoided unless the scheme applies for inclusion in the district level licence.	The E-CEMP should include reasonable avoidance measures and mitigation as required by licences.	None proposed
Nesting birds	Nesting bird checks only required if construction cannot avoid the peak bird breeding season.	The E-CEMP should include measures to remove nesting habitat outside the peak bird breeding season.	None proposed
White clawed crayfish	None recommended under proposed design.	The detailed design should maintain an 8m buffer from the edge of the watercourse. The E-CEMP must include measures to protect the watercourse from siltation and pollution during construction.	None proposed
Badger	A full badger survey will be required.	The detailed design and E-CEMP to meet recommendations from the badger survey.	None proposed
Bats	Preliminary roost assessments will be required if any trees are to be removed.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible, to avoid habitat loss for bat species.	None proposed
Hazel dormouse	If impacts cannot be avoided by relocating the path, an assessment to determine habitat suitability for this species will be required and a full survey may be necessary.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible to avoid impacts on this species.	Opportunities to enhance any retained hedgerow and strengthen woodland connectivity should be sought in the detailed design and BNG scheme.
Otter	None recommended under proposed design.	The detailed design should maintain an 8m buffer from the edge of the watercourse. The E-CEMP must	None recommended.

Ecological feature	Further assessment	Protection measures	Enhancement
		include measures to protect the watercourse from siltation and pollution during construction.	
Water vole	An assessment to determine habitat suitability of ditches for this species will be required and a full survey may be necessary.	The detailed design will maintain a minimum 5m buffer from the River Cam banks. The design and E-CEMP to also meet recommendations from the further assessment.	To be considered based on the habitat assessment/survey.
Schedule 9 plant species	A site visit will be necessary to determine presence/likely absence.	The detailed design and E-CEMP to meet recommendations from the field survey.	To be considered based on recommendations from the field survey.
Reptiles	If impacts cannot be avoided by relocating the path, a full reptile survey will be necessary.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible, to avoid impacts on reptiles. The scheme should provide sufficient replacement habitat to compensate for the reduction in habitat availability and connectivity for reptiles.	To be determined by the survey.
<b>Notable species and assemblages</b>			
Notable bird populations	If impacts cannot be avoided by relocating the path, a breeding bird survey will be necessary.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible to avoid impacts on this assemblage. The scheme should provide sufficient replacement habitat to compensate for the loss of habitat for birds.	To be determined by the survey.
Fish	None recommended under proposed design.	The detailed design should maintain an 8m buffer from the edge of the watercourse. The E-CEMP must include measures to protect the	None recommended.

Ecological feature	Further assessment	Protection measures	Enhancement
		watercourse from siltation and pollution during construction.	
Invertebrates	If impacts cannot be avoided by relocating the path, a scoping assessment to determine likely importance for invertebrates will be necessary and more detailed surveys may be necessary.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible to avoid impacts on invertebrate assemblages.	Path edges to be seeded with an appropriate wildflower only seed mix. Any imported soil to be a low nutrient soil/aggregate mix. Additional measures to be determined by the assessment/survey.
Notable mammal species (hedgehog, polecat, harvest mouse)	None recommended.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible to avoid impacts on mammal assemblages.	None recommended.
Notable plant species	If impacts cannot be avoided by relocating the path a botanical assessment of the road verges should be undertaken.	Consideration should be given to locating the route in the arable field edge if possible, to avoid impacts on plant assemblages.	Path edges to be seeded with an appropriate wildflower only seed mix. Any imported soil to be a low nutrient soil/aggregate mix. Additional measures to be determined by the survey.

# 5. Conclusions

Whilst no impacts have been identified that are likely to present a total barrier to this scheme, there are significant negative impacts arising from these proposals. This is due to the loss of a significant area of semi-natural habitat, which is an isolated linear feature.

There would be a very high loss of biodiversity units for a development project of this type. As such there would be a significant associated cost. Sustrans have identified the average cost of a biodiversity habitat unit is £28,000 per unit although this varies significantly across the country. As such, in order to provide a 10% net gain, there may be a cost of £782,000 for the habitat units alone and more for any hedgerow units required.

The hedgerow loss is significant, and this is a habitat of principal importance. A large area of grassland verge will also be lost. The significance of this cannot be assessed without a site visit to determine habitat type, condition and whether it may contain notable invertebrates or plant species. If this is a notable habitat or supports notable species, this would be a significant negative impact of the proposal. The likely impact on reptiles if present would also be significant, and would likely require a mitigation scheme that involves trapping and translocation, which would be relatively costly given the scale of the scheme.

The next step for this proposal should be to investigate the possibility of locating the path in the adjacent field edge. Whilst this would have associated costs to secure the land, the ecological impacts would be massively reduced and the associated costs for surveys, mitigation and biodiversity net gain would likely be minimal.

Should this not be possible, the next stages to progress this scheme would be to undertake a site visit to update the PEA and then any species specific surveys and assessments required. Consultation should be undertaken to determine whether a bespoke net gain scheme is appropriate or if other schemes exist locally from which units can be purchased.

# Appendix 1

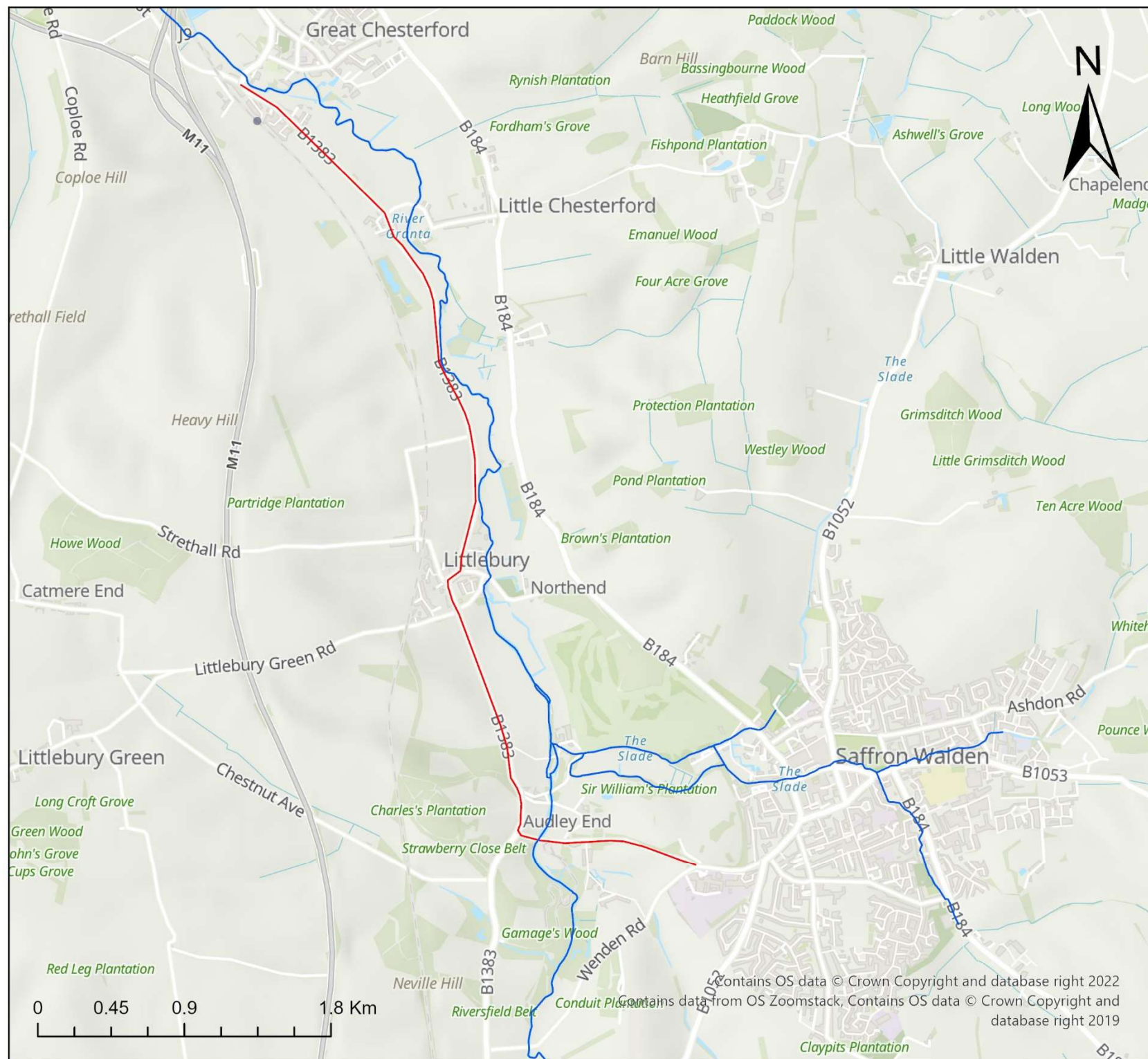
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## 5.1 Constraints Maps





Figure 3.2: Main Rivers



## Legend

— Statutory\_Main\_River\_Map

## Route Alignment

— Proposed





# Appendix 2

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## Wildlife Legislation and Policy

Certain sites, habitats and species are protected by statutory legislation. The principal pieces of legislation the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) (WCA)<sup>10</sup> and the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017<sup>11</sup>. Some habitats and species, for example badgers and hedgerows, also have their own protective legislation. The level of protection provided for different designated sites, habitats and species are summarised in the following chapter. Only ecological protection relevant to development projects is summarised in this document.

The natural environment is also afforded protection from development projects through national and local planning policy. In particular the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF 2021)<sup>12</sup> Paragraphs 174 to 182 and the Circular 06/2005<sup>13</sup>. The core principal of the NPPF in relation to planning applications and habitats and biodiversity in Paragraph 174(d) is that Planning policies and decisions should contribute to and enhance the natural and local environment by:

*“minimising impacts on and providing net gains for biodiversity, including by establishing coherent ecological networks that are more resilient to current and future pressures”*

Paragraph 180a re-iterates that:

*“If significant harm to biodiversity resulting from a development cannot be avoided (through locating on an alternative site with less harmful impacts), adequately mitigated, or, as a last resort, compensated for, then planning permission should be refused”*

Additional measures are then detailed in relation to SSSI, irreplaceable habitats and biodiversity net gain, discussed below but this core principal is applicable to sites, habitats and species.

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<sup>10</sup> Her Majesty's Stationery Office (HMSO) (1981). Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended), incl. Third Quinquennial Review of Schedules 5 & 8 to the Wildlife & Countryside Act, 1998.

<sup>11</sup> HMSO (2017) Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations

<sup>12</sup> Ministry of Housing, Community and Local Government (2021) National Planning Policy Framework

<sup>13</sup> Office of the Deputy Prime Minister (ODPM) Circular 06/2005

It is also important to note that where planning permission is not required and works are to be undertaken by permitted development the Natural Environment and Rural Communities (NERC) Act (2006)<sup>14</sup> requires that Local Authorities must, in exercising its functions, have regard, so far as is consistent with the proper exercise of those functions, to the purpose of conserving biodiversity. As such, even when planning permission is not required all due diligence in relation to sites, habitats and species should be followed in line with national and local planning policy.

## Protected Sites

There are various different types of nature conservation site in the UK of varying levels of importance. These are outlined below with a summary of their statutory protection and protection through the planning system.

The importance of identifying, protecting and enhancing the whole ecological network including the full hierarchy of international, national and locally designated sites is emphasized in Paragraph 179 of the NPPF for the purpose of protecting biodiversity. Paragraph 180 requires that Planning applications that result in significant harm to biodiversity should be refused. As such all designated sites and any wildlife corridors or stepping stones are protected in the planning system in a manner commensurate with their statutory status or identified importance.

### Internationally important sites (Ramsar, SAC and SPA)

Internationally important sites in the UK comprise Ramsar Sites, Special Protection Areas (SPA) and Special Areas of Conservation (SAC). Ramsar sites are wetlands of global importance, especially as water fowl habitats. These are designated as a result of the Ramsar Convention 1971<sup>15</sup>. All Ramsar sites are also designated as SAC or SPA.

SAC and SPA are designated under the Birds and Habitats Directives<sup>16</sup> and form a network of European sites known as the Natura 2000 network. SPA are classified under the Birds Directive to protect species listed in Annex I of the directive and all regularly occurring migratory species. SAC are designated under the Habitats Directive to protect habitat types and species listed in Annexes I and II of the directive. The lists in the Annexes of both Directives concern habitat types and species considered to be most in need of conservation at the European level.

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<sup>14</sup> HMSO (2006) Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act

<sup>15</sup> The Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat ('Ramsar Convention' or 'Wetlands Convention') adopted 1971.

<sup>16</sup> Directive 2009/147/EC on the protection of wild birds (the Birds Directive) and Directive 92/43/EEC on the conservation of natural habitats and of wild fauna and flora (The Habitats Directive).

All SAC, SPA and Ramsar sites are also designated as SSSI and receive statutory protection through the SSSI designation, but also receive a high level of protection through the planning process. Regulation 48 of the Habitats Regulations restricts the granting of planning permission for development which is likely to significantly affect a European site. It must be demonstrated that there will be no significant impact on the site's conservation objectives. Land outside the boundary of the site that is integral to supporting the wildlife for which the site is designated will be included in this assessment. If an initial scoping exercise indicates that an impact could be anticipated, the project cannot be authorised until an Appropriate Assessment in line with Habitat Regulations (2010)<sup>17</sup> has established that it will not "adversely affect the integrity of the European site".

Paragraph 181 of the NPPF also clarifies that the following should be treated by the planning system as if fully designated:

*"a) potential Special Protection Areas and possible Special Areas of Conservation;  
b) listed or proposed Ramsar sites; and  
c) sites identified, or required, as compensatory measures for adverse effects on habitats sites, potential Special Protection Areas, possible Special Areas of Conservation, and listed or proposed Ramsar sites."*

#### Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI)

SSSI are designated sites of national importance classified under The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) and their protection has been increased through the Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000.

Each SSSI has a list of prohibited activities, known as 'operations', which cannot be undertaken without Natural England consent. This usually includes any activities to cut, damage or destroy vegetation and any construction within the SSSI. Conducting these activities (or allowing somebody else to conduct them) without Natural England's consent, will result in an unlimited fine and the costs of repairing any damage to the site

The NPPF advises in paragraph 175 that when Local Authorities are determining planning applications:

*"b) development on land within or outside a Site of Special Scientific Interest, and which is likely to have an adverse effect on it (either individually or in combination with other developments), should not normally be permitted. The only exception is where the benefits of*

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<sup>17</sup> HMSO (2010). The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010 (as amended).

*the development in the location proposed clearly outweigh both its likely impact on the features of the site that make it of special scientific interest, and any broader impacts on the national network of Sites of Special Scientific Interest”*

### National Nature Reserves (NNR)

NNR are established under the National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act 1949<sup>18</sup> and managed for the purpose of research and study of flora and fauna or geological and physiographical features; and/or for the preservation of such special features. NNR are usually also designated SSSI and receive statutory protection through that designation, but also receive protection through the planning process commensurate with their importance.

### Local Nature Reserves (LNR)

LNR are designated under Section 21 of The National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act (1949). These are locally important sites for wildlife, geology, education or enjoyment of the natural environment on land which declaring local authority must have a legal interest. These are statutory sites in that they are designated by a legal mechanism but their protection comes from local byelaws and through the planning process, commensurate with their local importance.

### Local Wildlife Sites; County Wildlife Sites; Sites of Nature Conservation Interest

The majority of Local Authorities have a system of 'second tier' sites which do not wholly fulfil SSSI designation criteria and may not be suitable for LNR designation, but which are, nonetheless, of local or regional value. These include the best examples of wildlife habitats, populations of rare species and geological features remaining in the area and are particularly valuable in supplementing and supporting the national framework for SSSIs. These are protected in the planning process, commensurate with their local importance.

### Land outside designated sites

Paragraph 180b of the NPPF recognizes that developments on land outside designated sites can have an impact on the biodiversity value of designated sites. Paragraph 179 also recognizes the importance of features in the ecological network such as wildlife corridors and habitat stepping stones that connect designated sites. As such impacts on land outside designated sites must also be considered in relation to the wider ecological network in a manner commensurate with the importance of the sites and feature under consideration. This supports the commitments set out in the government White Paper 'Making Space for Nature: securing the value of nature' in June 2011 (Lawton, 2011)<sup>19</sup> relating to the protection

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<sup>18</sup> HMSO (1949) National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act

<sup>19</sup> Lawton, J. (2010). Making Space for Nature: A review of England's Wildlife Sites and Ecological Network.



and improvement of the natural environment, the development of a green economy and strengthening the connection between people and nature.

## Habitats

Individual habitats may also be subject to statutory legislation (Limestone Pavement Orders, Hedgerow Regulations, Tree protection Orders and Conservation Areas) but are more commonly protected through planning policies. These are summarised below.

### Limestone pavement orders

Many limestone pavements have been designated as SSSI but Section 34 of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 gives them additional protection via the creation of Limestone Pavement Orders, which made it a criminal offence to remove any part of the outcrop.

### The Hedgerow Regulations

The Hedgerow Regulations<sup>20</sup> protect 'important' hedgerows by controlling their removal through a system of notification. The Regulations apply to lengths of hedgerow greater than 20m in length, not adjoining residential curtilages. 'Important' hedgerows are defined within the regulations on a variety of historical and/or ecological criteria. Some work on hedgerows, such as creating alternative or temporary access is permitted under certain conditions. More significant impacts on the hedgerow will require Local Authority consent.

### Irreplaceable habitats

Irreplaceable habitat is habitat that, once lost, cannot be recreated elsewhere, within a reasonable timeframe. Outside designated sites and areas subject to limestone pavement orders these are protected through the planning process only. The Revised NPPF lists the following habitats as irreplaceable: ancient woodland, ancient and veteran trees, blanket bog, limestone pavement, sand dunes, saltmarsh, lowland fens.

Paragraph 180 c of the revised NPPF states that development resulting in the loss or deterioration of irreplaceable habitats should be refused, unless there are wholly exceptional reasons and a suitable compensation strategy exists.

### Habitats of Principal Importance

Section 40 of the NERC Act places a duty on public authorities to conserve biodiversity in the exercise of their normal functions such as decision-making. 'Conserving biodiversity' may include enhancing, restoring or protecting a habitat. Section 41 of the act includes lists of

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<sup>20</sup> The Hedgerow Regulations 1997 (HMSO, 1997)

types of habitats regarded to be of "principal importance" for the purposes of conserving biodiversity in England. These 56 priority habitats are drawn from the UK Biodiversity Action Plan Priority Habitats. The Section 41 list is used by decision-makers in local authorities when carrying out their duties under Section 40 of the Act. As such when determining planning applications, it must be demonstrated that impacts on habitats of principal importance are avoided, mitigated or sufficiently compensated.

### Other habitats

Paragraph 180 of the NPPF advises that when determining planning applications, local planning authorities should aim to protect and enhance biodiversity by applying the following principles (paragraph 180):

*"a) if significant harm to biodiversity resulting from a development cannot be avoided (through locating on an alternative site with less harmful impacts), adequately mitigated, or, as a last resort, compensated for, then planning permission should be refused.*

This is applicable to all semi-natural habitats that support biodiversity. Paragraph 180 also states that:

*d) development whose primary objective is to conserve or enhance biodiversity should be supported; while opportunities to incorporate biodiversity improvements in and around developments should be encouraged, especially where this can secure measurable net gains for biodiversity."*

### Biodiversity Net Gain

The requirement for Biodiversity Net Gain is already embedded in the National Planning Policy Framework (paragraph 180d above), however a numerical value is not specified for the gain requirement. The latest update to the forthcoming Environment Bill specifies a mandatory minimum 10 % biodiversity net gain to be maintained for a period of at least 30 years. Some Local Authorities are already implementing this standard.

## Species

The principal pieces of legislation protecting wild species are the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 which gives protection to species important in Europe and the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) (WCA) which has Schedules relating to the protection of birds, plants and other animals and relating to the spread of invasive species. Some species, for example badgers, also have their own protective legislation (Protection of

Badger Act 1992). The different levels of protection for different groups of species are summarized below.

The impact that this legislation has on the Planning system is outlined in ODPM 06/2005 Government Circular: Biodiversity and Geological Conservation – Statutory Obligations and their Impact within the Planning System.

This guidance states that as the presence of protected species is a material consideration in any planning decision it is therefore essential that the presence or otherwise of protected species, and the extent to which they are affected by proposals, is established prior to planning permission being granted. Furthermore, where protected species are present and proposals may result in harm to the species or its habitat, steps should be taken to ensure the long-term protection of the species.

In addition to protected species, there are those that are otherwise of conservation merit, such as those listed as species of principal importance for the purpose of conserving biodiversity under the Natural Environment and Rural Communities (NERC) Act 2006 which are also protected through the planning process.

### European protected species

European Protected Species are those protected by the Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 (as amended) and updated in the Conservation of Habitats and Species (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019<sup>21</sup>.

European protected animals in the UK include great crested newt *Triturus cristatus*, natterjack toad *Bufo calamita*, pool frog *Rana lessonae*, Fisher's estuarine moth *Gortyna borelii lunata*, large blue butterfly *Maculinea arion*, lesser whirlpool ram's-horn snail *Anisus vorticulus*, all bat species, hazel dormouse *Muscardinus avellanarius*, otter *Lutra lutra*, wild cat *Felis silvestris*, sand lizard *Lacerta agilis* and smooth snake *Coronella austriaca*.

It is an offence to deliberately capture, kill or disturb wild animal of a European protected species; to deliberately take or destroy the eggs of such an animal; or to damage or destroy a breeding site or resting place of such an animal.

European protected plants in the UK comprise shore dock *Rumex rupestris*, Killarney fern *Trichomanes speciosum*, early gentian *Gentianella anglica*, lady's-slipper *Cypripedium calceolus*, creeping marshwort *Apium repens*, slender naiad *Najas flexilis*, fen orchid *Liparis loeselii*, floating-leaved water plantain *Luronium natans* and yellow marsh saxifrage *Saxifraga*

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<sup>21</sup> DEFRA (2019) Conservation of Habitats and Species (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019



*hirculus*. It is an offence to deliberately pick, collect, cut, uproot or destroy a wild plant of a European protected species. This applies to all stages of the biological cycle of the plants to which they apply.

Developments that would be in breach of this legislation require a derogation licence. Licences can only be granted if the three tests set out in Habitats Directive (and associated Regulations) are met.

- For most development schemes, licences for activities affecting species protected under European legislation may only be granted if there are imperative reasons of overriding public interest e.g. preserving public health and safety, or if the development provides beneficial consequences of a social, economic or environmental nature.
- There is no satisfactory alternative to the proposed development.
- The activity will not be detrimental to the maintenance of the species at a favourable conservation status.

Licences are not normally granted until full planning consent is achieved for the development and any significant environmental conditions are discharged.

#### Wildlife and Countryside Act: Protected plants

The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 provides limited protection to all plants, as it prohibits the intentional uprooting of any plant without the landowner's permission. However, this is not likely to have any implications on development sites. 187 plant and lichen species, mostly very rare, are listed on Schedule 8 of the Wildlife and Countryside Act. These species are strictly protected from picking, uprooting, destruction, or sale. Eleven of the species that appear on Schedule 8, including bluebell *Hyacinthoides non-scripta*, are protected from sale only.

#### Wildlife and Countryside Act: Invasive plants

Species listed on Schedule 9 of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) are invasive non-native species. It is illegal to intentionally allow or cause these to reproduce or spread in the wild. Commonly encountered Schedule 9 species include Himalayan balsam *Impatiens glandulifera* and Japanese knotweed *Reynoutria japonica*.

#### Wildlife and Countryside Act: Nesting birds

The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) is the principal legislation affording protection to UK wild birds. Under this legislation all birds, their nests and eggs are protected by law and it is an offence, with certain exceptions, to intentionally:

- Kill, injure or take any wild bird (with certain exceptions)
- Take, damage or destroy the nest of any wild bird while in use or being built
- Take or destroy the egg of any wild bird

Species listed on Schedule 1 of the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) receive additional protection. It is an offence to intentionally or recklessly

- Disturb any wild bird included in Schedule 1 while it is building a nest or is in, on or near a nest containing eggs or young
- Disturb dependent young of such a bird

#### Wildlife and Countryside Act: Other animal species

Animals other than birds receiving protection under the Wildlife and Countryside Act are listed in Schedule 5 of the Act. The level of protection is variable. For those species with full protection it is an offence to:

- Intentionally kill, injure or take such a species
- Intentionally or recklessly damage, destroy or obstruct access to any structure or place used for shelter or protection
- Intentionally or recklessly disturb such a species while it is occupying any structure or place used for shelter or protection
- Trade in such a species

Species fully protected under the Wildlife and Countryside Act in England and Wales include:

Some species are offered partial protection only, for example, from killing, injury and selling (e.g. common reptile species; including grass snake *Natrix natrix*, common lizard *Lacerta vivipara*, slow worm *Anguis fragilis* and adder *Vipera berus*), some from selling only (e.g. common toad *Bufo bufo*), and others from capture only (e.g. white clawed crayfish *Austropotomobius pallipes*). However, many of these species require consideration over and above their legal protection, as a result of planning policy due to their status as Species of Principal Importance (see below).

#### Badgers

The Protection of Badgers Act 1992 protects badgers and their setts. Offences under the act include killing, injuring or taking a badger, or to damage or interfere with a sett unless a licence is obtained from Natural England. Sett interference includes disturbing badgers whilst

they are occupying a sett, as well as damaging or destroying a sett or obstructing access routes.

### Species of Principal Importance

Section 40 of the NERC Act places a duty on public authorities to conserve biodiversity in the exercise of their normal functions such as decision-making. 'Conserving biodiversity' may include enhancing, restoring or protecting a population. Section 41 of the act includes lists of types of species regarded to be of "principal importance" for the purposes of conserving biodiversity in England. These 943 priority species are drawn from the UK Biodiversity Action Plan Priority Species. The Section 41 list is used by decision-makers in local authorities when carrying out their duties under Section 40 of the Act. As such when determining planning applications, it must be demonstrated that impacts on populations of species of principal importance are avoided, mitigated or sufficiently compensated.

### Other Notable Species

Paragraph 180 of the NPPF, which relates to the duty of the Local Authority to protect and enhance biodiversity when they determine planning applications, is applicable to preserving populations of any notable species or notable species assemblages. This may include species that are locally scarce or sites that support a high diversity of more common species.

# Appendix 3


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## Essex Field Recorders Partnership Data Search and Terms of Service

### Data coverage

- Biological species recording is largely undertaken by committed naturalists on a voluntary basis and on land with public access. Recording is much more rarely undertaken for planning and development purposes, or such data subsequently provided to centralised biological recording partners and the County Recorders. Desk studies can therefore only ever provide guidance on what is already known about the species recorded in an area, and absence of species records for a search area does not mean they may not occur. For any site with potential nature conservation significance a full ecological site appraisal should be undertaken and species surveys carried out to complement the information contained in the datasearch report.
- Taxonomic coverage of the data is either of the whole county or part county depending on taxonomic group and is being added to all the time.

### Copyrights

- The Essex Field Club and Essex Birdwatching Society County Recorders and the Essex Amphibian & Reptile Group and Essex Bat Group compile, maintain and verify the primary biological databases for the county. Ownership of the data remains with the original recorders, groups and organisations which provide data to the Essex Recorders partnership, and the Essex Field Club has its own associated rights on the work in creating and managing the database and in the huge amount of work which goes into verifying and validating the data included in the database. In all respects copyrights shall remain vested in such parties notwithstanding any payments made.
- Where site boundaries are mapped in reports on Ordnance Survey these are under an [Ordnance Survey OS OpenData, Natural England and Open Government Licence](#) .

### Data accuracy

- The Essex Recorders partnership and Essex Field Club do not guarantee the accuracy of any information supplied and shall have no liability for any loss, damage or expense incurred as the result of reliance on any information supplied.
- Since many records may be recorded at 1km resolution, all 1km squares which are crossed by the search area are included in the datasearch results.

- The Essex Recorders partnership can only provide information based on the data held by us. In particular, the absence of records for a species does not necessarily indicate that the species itself is absent, merely that there has been no survey for the species, we have not received records for it or that these data are not yet available in a suitable format. Nevertheless these data provide the most comprehensive available for the county.

## Access and use of data

- When publishing information derived from these data, the Essex Field Club and/or other data provider and the date of receipt must be acknowledged.
- Ownership of these data remains with the original copyright holder, group, data provider and the Essex Field Club and resale or transfer to third parties is strictly prohibited. The data must not be added to a permanent database without the prior permission of the Essex Recorders partnership and Essex Field Club. After use for its current purpose, the data must be deleted from your files and those of any subcontracted company or person/s. If you wish to retain these data for future use then you can apply to the Essex Recorders partnership for the costs of an extended licence.
- When information in the datasearch is used in a desk study, Environmental Statement or to support a planning application, then the report must also be put into the public domain and provided in full in the searchable pdf format in which it is supplied and not changed or redacted. Data must not be used without inclusion of the data use restrictions.
- The data held by Essex Recorders partnership are updated regularly and will become out-of-date. If you intend to use these data after a period of six months please [contact us](#) to confirm that we have no new records.

# Essex Recorders partnership Datasearch Report

## Essex Field Club

Registered Charity Number 1113963

*In partnership with*

Basildon Council

Buglife

Butterfly Conservation

Essex Amphibian & Reptile Group

Essex Bat Group

Essex Birdwatching Society

GeoEssex



### Bio and Geodiversity data regarding **Project Great Chesterford Route** **Rectangle TL500370 - TL539439**

On behalf of

**ms hannah lewis**  
**sustrans**

EFC5493, 14-12-2022

**When information in this report is used in a desk study, Environmental Statement or to support a planning application, then the report must also be put into the public domain and provided in full in the searchable pdf format in which it is supplied and not changed or redacted.**

The Essex Field Club, Registered Charity Number 1113963.

Registered Office: Green Centre, Wat Tyler Country Park, Pitsea Hall Lane, Pitsea, Basildon, Essex SS16 4UH

Website: [www.essexfieldclub.org.uk](http://www.essexfieldclub.org.uk). Email: [datasearch@essexfieldclub.org.uk](mailto:datasearch@essexfieldclub.org.uk) or Phone: 01375 371571



# Essex Recorders partnership

## Essex Field Club

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Essex Birdwatching Society

GeoEssex



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# Essex Recorders partnership Datasearch Report

Project Great Chesterford Route  
Search Area: Rectangle TL500370 - TL539439  
Our Reference: EFC5493  
Customer Reference: N/A  
Dated: 14 Dec 2022

On behalf of:

ms hannah lewis  
sustrans

This report was compiled using records held by the County Recorders of the Essex Field Club, Basildon Council, Buglife, Butterfly Conservation, Essex Amphibian & Reptile Group, Essex Bat Group, Essex Birdwatching Society, GeoEssex available at the time of creation

Enclosed within this report is the following information specific to the enquiry site area:

All of a Buzz in Thames Gateway Sites	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
B-lines	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Nature Improvement Areas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Special Areas of Conservation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Special Protection Areas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ramsar Sites	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Marine Conservation Zones	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sites of Special Scientific Interest details	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Local Nature Reserves	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Local Wildlife Site details	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Country Parks	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Common Land	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ancient Woodland Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Wood-Pasture and Parkland Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Traditional Orchard Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Priority Habitat Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Important Invertebrate Areas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Invertebrate Assemblage Information	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Protected Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Priority Section 41 Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
National Red List and Scarce Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Essex Red Data List Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
All Species Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
Invasive Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Geological Sites	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



## **1. Introduction**

Biological species recording is largely undertaken by committed naturalists on a voluntary basis and on land with public access. Recording is much more rarely undertaken for planning and development purposes, or such data subsequently provided to centralised biological recording specialists, the County Recorders. Desk studies can therefore only ever provide guidance on what is already known about the species recorded in an area, and absence of species records for a search area does not mean they may not occur. For any site with potential nature conservation significance a full ecological site appraisal should be undertaken and species surveys carried out to complement the information contained in this report.

### **Copyrights**

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All site boundaries have been mapped using Ordnance Survey OS OpenData subject to the OS OpenData Licence. Persons viewing this material should contact Ordnance Survey for advice if they wish to licence Ordnance Survey data for their own use.

### **Data accuracy**

The Essex Recorders partnership does not guarantee the accuracy of any information supplied and shall have no liability for any loss, damage or expense incurred as the result of reliance on any information supplied.

The Essex Recorders partnership can only provide information based on the data held by us. In particular, the absence of records for a species does not necessarily indicate that the species itself is absent, merely that it not been recorded, that we have not received records for it or the data are unavailable in suitable format at this time.

### **Access and use of data**

The data provided in this report must not be added to a permanent database without the prior permission of the Essex Recorders partnership or copyright holder. Resale or transfer to third parties is strictly prohibited.

When information in this report is used in a desk study or Environmental Statement to support a planning application, then the report must be put into the public domain and provided in full and not changed or redacted. Data must not be used without inclusion of the data use restrictions.

When publishing information derived from these data, the Essex Field Club, Essex Recorders partnership and any other copyright holders and the date of receipt must be acknowledged.

The data held by the Essex Recorders partnership is updated regularly and will become out-of-date. If you intend to use this data after a period of six months please contact us to confirm that we have no new records.

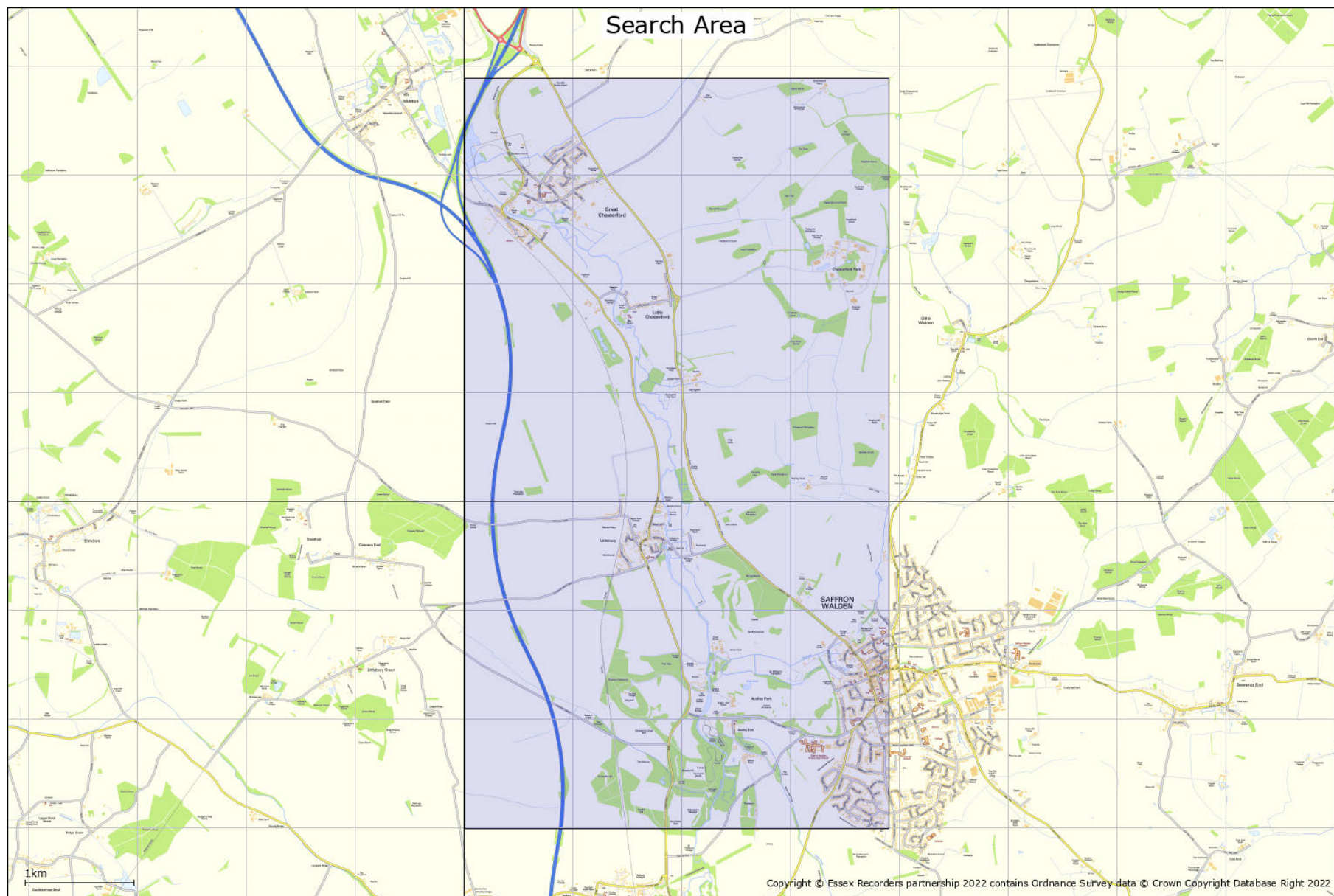
### **Designations**

Except for Essex designations included in the Essex Biodiversity Action Plan or Essex Red Data List, or where otherwise indicated, designations used in this report are derived from the Joint Nature Conservation Committee (JNCC) Master list regardless of the status of the species in the county.

## 2. Data available through the Essex Recorders partnership

This report provides access to the following species datasets:

Data Provider	Species Group	County Coverage
EFC/Essex Amphibian & Reptile Group	amphibians and reptiles	County data
Essex Field Club	honey bee and bumblebees	Countywide data
Essex Field Club	bees and wasps	County data
Essex Field Club	ants	County data
Essex Field Club	beetles	Available county data
Essex Field Club	centipedes and millipedes	County data
Essex Field Club	hoverflies	Available county data
Essex Field Club	soldier flies and allies	County data
Essex Field Club	flies (other)	County data
Essex Field Club	grasshoppers, crickets and allies	County data
Essex Field Club/Butterfly Conservation	butterflies	County data
Essex Field Club/Essex Moth Group	larger moths	County data
Essex Field Club/Essex Moth Group	micro moths	County data
Essex Field Club	leafhoppers and allies	Available county data
Essex Field Club	true bugs	Available county data
Essex Field Club	spiders	County data
Essex Field Club	harvestmen	County data
Essex Field Club	pseudoscorpions	County data
Essex Field Club	flowering plant	Available county data
Essex Field Club	woodlice	County data
Essex Field Club	dragonflies & damselflies	Available county data
Essex Field Club	non-vascular plants	Available county data
Essex Field Club	other Hymenoptera	County data
Essex Field Club	molluscs	County data
Essex Field Club	lichens	Sample of data
Essex Field Club	fungi	Available county data
Essex Field Club	other mammals	County data
Essex Field Club	bats	County data
Essex Field Club	galls	Available data
Essex Field Club	Invasive species	Available data
Essex Field Club	birds	Club records
Essex Field Club/From the UK Caddisfly Recording Scheme dataset (2019)	caddisflies	County/National Recording Scheme data
Essex Field Club	slime moulds	Small number of records
EFC Schemes	EFC Schemes records	EFC Schemes records
Essex Bat Group	bats	Dataset
Essex Birdwatching Society	birds, with incorporated Birdtrack data	County data



## **Sections on site designations**

The following sections provide data on site designations in relation to the datasearch request search area. For statutory designated conservation sites, these are provided on maps expanded to cover a 5km radius.

We can provide information on Local Wildlife Sites for this local authority area.

### **3. All of a Buzz in the Thames Gateway**

**No All of a Buzz in the Thames Gateway sites are identified in relation to the search area**

## 4. Nature Improvement Areas (NIAs)

See [www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/biodiversity/funding/nia/default.aspx](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/biodiversity/funding/nia/default.aspx)

Nature Improvement Areas (NIAs) were introduced by the Government's Natural Environment White Paper to 'enhance and reconnect nature on a significant scale' in England.

Nature Improvement Areas encompass areas of land that include natural features and wildlife habitats but also include roads, housing developments and other man-made elements. They are areas that have been identified for their opportunities to restore nature at a landscape-scale alongside other land-uses.

These areas will become much better places for wildlife – creating more and better-connected habitats at a landscape scale, providing space for wildlife to thrive and adapt to climate change.

They will help people as well as wildlife – through enhancing a wide range of benefits that nature provides, such as recreation opportunities, flood protection, cleaner water and carbon storage.

NIAs should enhance existing ecological networks by:

- Increasing the number of wildlife sites
- Increasing the size of existing wildlife sites
- Improving connectivity between sites
- Creating wildlife corridors
- Improving the management of existing wildlife sites

The twelve initial NIAs extend from Morecambe Bay in the North West to the Wild Purbeck in the South West. One affecting Essex is the Greater Thames Marshes NIA in the south of the county.

**No Nature Improvements Areas are identified near the search area**

## 5. B-Lines network

Map shows routes within the B-Lines network, identified by Buglife and a wide range of conservation and landowner partners. B-Lines aims to coordinate the delivery of wildflower-rich habitats to aid pollinator movement across the landscape. For more information visit [www.buglife.org.uk/b-lines](http://www.buglife.org.uk/b-lines)

B-Lines is a landscape scale initiative to enhance declining pollinator populations by connecting up the best remaining wildflower-rich habitats through the creation or restoration of wildflower habitats. B-Lines was identified as a method to reverse pollinator declines in the National Pollinator Strategy's Implementation Plan, by aiding their movement across the fragmented landscape.

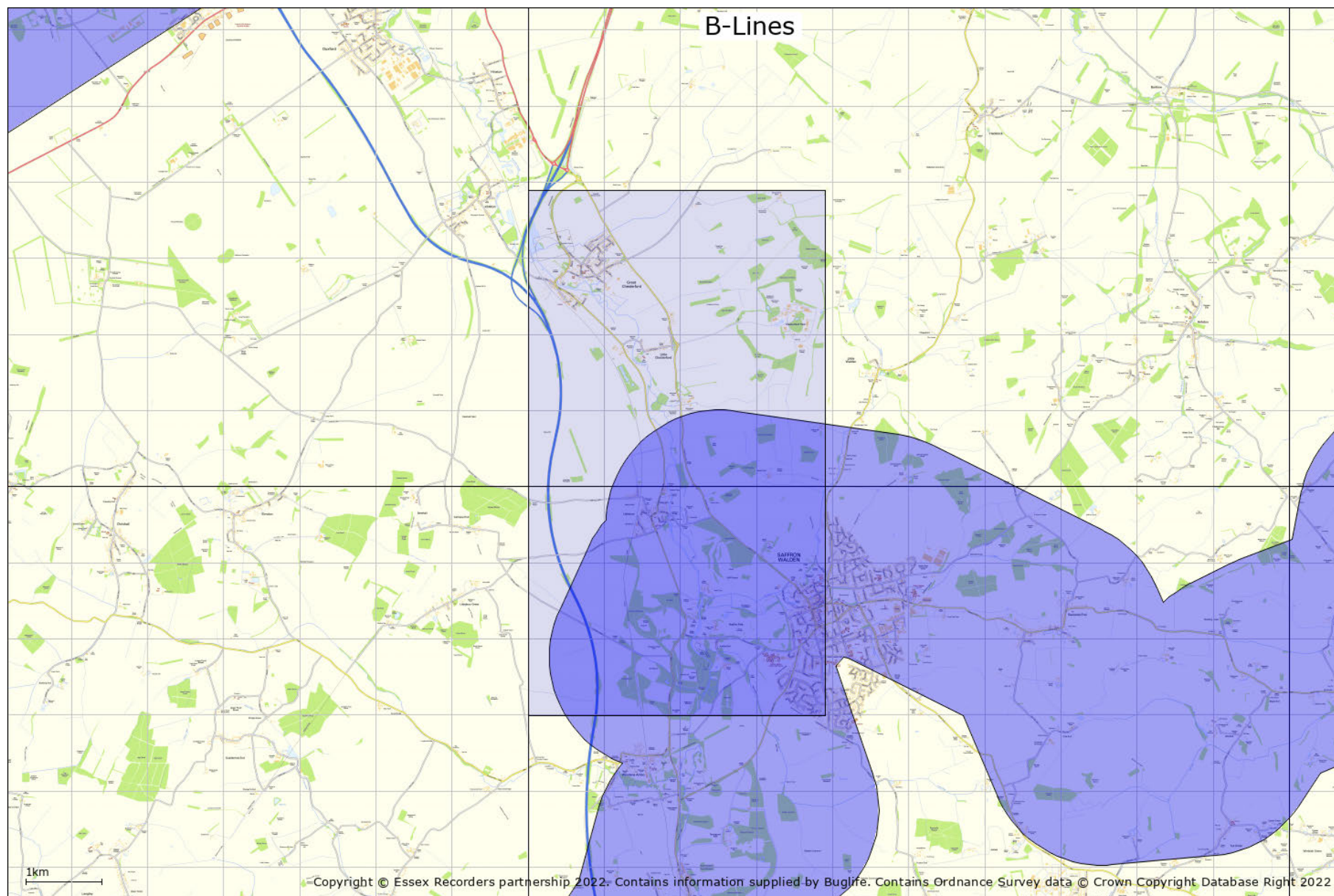
B-Lines are 3km corridors within which wildflower habitat restoration and creation can be focused and co-ordinated to maximise gains for pollinators. Habitat can be delivered by organisations, landowners, businesses, communities or individuals. Contribution to the B-Lines can be achieved through a variety of wildflower enhancement methods, such as habitat restoration (e.g. scrub clearance/re-introducing management/green haying), wildflower meadow creation in species poor grasslands, wildlife gardens, landowners entering agri-environment schemes, orchard planting, disturbance management and brownfield habitat creation, bee friendly formal planting, living roofs, etc.

Where relevant, planning applications in or around B-Lines should consider what they can contribute to the growing resources of pollinators in B-Lines. This will help to ensure that mitigation proposals align with ongoing work in the surrounding area for pollinators. It is important to note, however, that any planning applications should seek to protect and enhance the wildlife interests of all taxonomic groups and habitats, not pollinators and their requirements in isolation.

Buglife's online B-Lines hub includes an interactive map where habitat work can be uploaded to collate information on wildflower enhancements across the UK, as well as specific pollinator advice.

**B-Lines identified in relation to the search area are shown on the map.**







## 6. Special Areas of Conservation

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A Special Area of Conservation (SAC) is an area which has been given special protection under the European Union's Habitats Directive. SACs provide increased protection to a variety of wild animals, plants and habitats and are a vital part of global efforts to conserve the world's biodiversity.

See [www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/sac/](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/sac/)

**No Special Area/s of Conservation are identified in relation to the search area**

## 7. Special Protection Areas

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A Special Protection Area (SPA) is an area of land, water or sea which has been identified as being of international importance for the breeding, feeding, wintering or the migration of rare and vulnerable species of birds found within the European Union. SPAs are European designated sites, classified under the European Wild Birds Directive which affords them enhanced protection.

See [www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/spa/](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/spa/)

**No Special Protection Area/s are identified in relation to the search area**

## 8. Ramsar sites

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Ramsar sites are wetlands of international importance, designated under the Ramsar Convention.

Wetlands are defined as areas of marsh, fen, peatland or water, whether natural or artificial, permanent or temporary, with water that is static or flowing, fresh, brackish or salt, including areas of marine water the depth of which at low tide does not exceed six metres.

Ramsar sites may also incorporate riparian (banks of a stream, river, pond or watercourse) and coastal zones adjacent to the wetlands, and islands or bodies of marine water deeper than six metres at low tide lying within the wetlands.

### **What is the Ramsar Convention?**

The Ramsar Convention is an international agreement signed in Ramsar, Iran, in 1971, which provides for the conservation and good use of wetlands. The UK Government ratified the Convention and designated the first Ramsar sites in 1976.

See [www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/ramsars/](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/ramsars/)

**No Ramsar Site/s are identified in relation to the search area**

## 9. Marine Conservation Zone/s

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Marine Conservation Zones (MCZs) are a type of Marine Protected Area. They protect areas that are important to conserving the diversity of nationally rare or threatened habitats and/or species and those places containing habitats and/or species that are representative of the biodiversity in our seas.

The Marine and Coastal Access Act 2009 (Part 5) enables Defra Ministers to designate and protect Marine Conservation Zones (MCZs). These are a type of marine protected area, which will exist alongside European marine sites [Special Areas of Conservation (SACs) and Special Protected Areas (SPAs)], SSSIs and Ramsar sites to form an ecologically coherent network of marine protected areas.

See <http://www.naturalengland.gov.uk/ourwork/marine/mpa/mcz/default.aspx>

**No Marine Conservation Zone/s are identified in relation to the search area**

## 10. National Nature Reserves

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England's National Nature Reserves (NNRs) represent many of the finest wildlife and geological sites in the country. Our first NNRs emerged in the postwar years alongside the early National Parks, and have continued to grow since then.

Natural England is the body empowered to declare NNRs in England, the Reserves being a selection of the very best parts of England's Sites of Special Scientific Interest. It is this underlying designation which gives NNRs their strong legal protection. The majority also have European nature conservation designations.

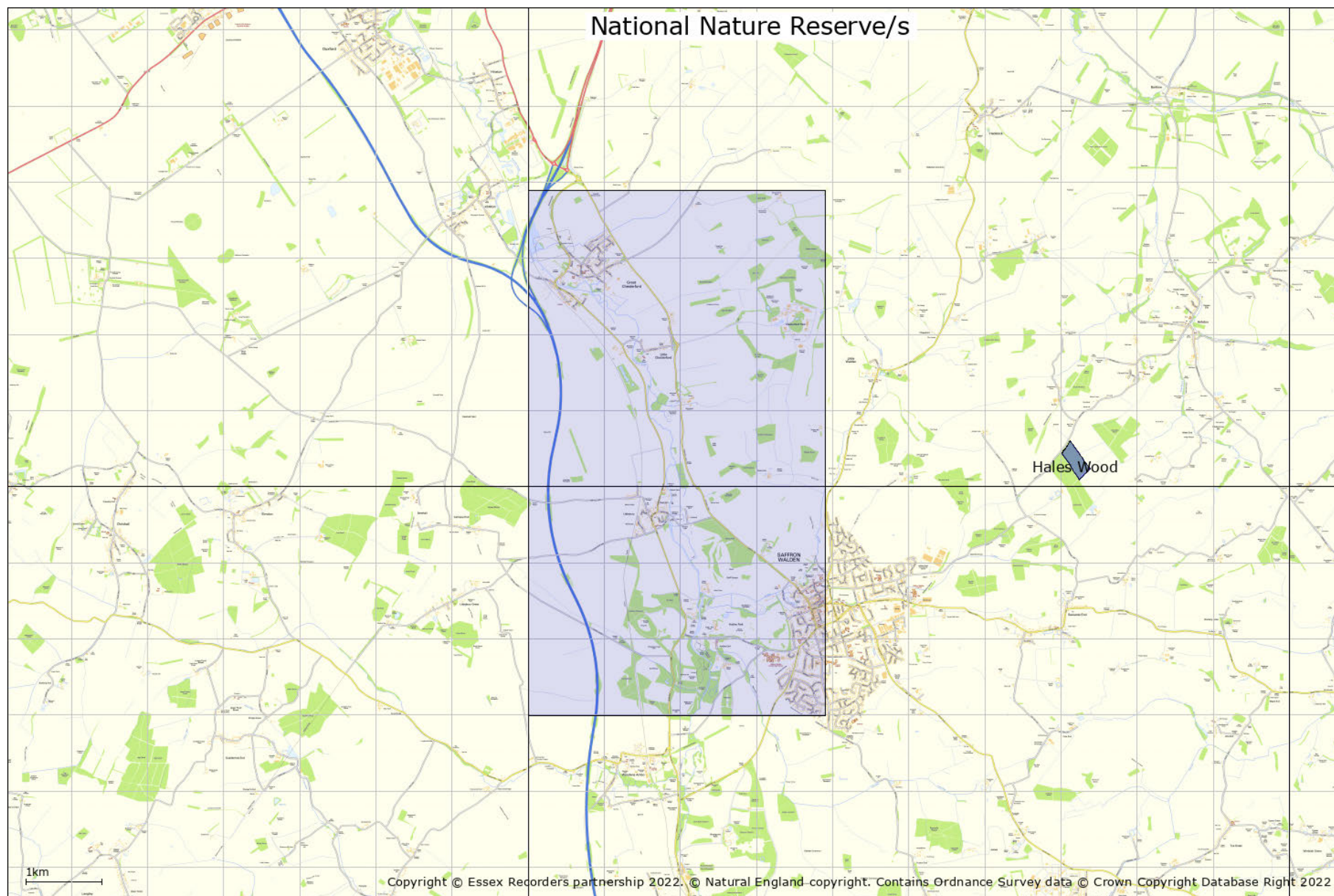
Nearly every type of vegetation is found in England's NNRs, from coastal salt-marshes, dunes and cliffs to downlands, meadows and the subtle variations of our native woodlands. Scarce and threatened habitats such as chalk downs, lowland heaths and bogs and estuaries are conserved in NNRs.

Many NNRs contain nationally important populations of rare flowers, ferns and mosses, butterflies and other insects, and of course nesting and wintering birds. Examples include unique alpine plants at Upper Teesdale and the beautiful field of fritillary lilies at North Meadow, Cricklade, Wiltshire.

See [www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/nnr/default.aspx](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/nnr/default.aspx)

**There is 1 National Nature Reserve/s identified in relation to the search area.**

Hales Wood



## 11. Sites of Special Scientific Interest

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There are over 4,100 Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs) in England, covering around 7% of the country's land area. Over half of these sites, by area, are internationally important for their wildlife, and designated as Special Areas of Conservation (SACs), Special Protection Areas (SPAs) or Ramsar sites. Many SSSIs are also National Nature Reserves (NNRs) or Local Nature Reserves (LNRs).

SSSIs are the country's very best wildlife and geological sites. They include some of our most spectacular and beautiful habitats - large wetlands teeming with waders and waterfowl, winding chalk rivers, gorse and heather-clad heathlands, flower-rich meadows, windswept shingle beaches and remote uplands moorland and peat bog.

It is essential to preserve our remaining natural heritage for future generations. Wildlife and geological features are under pressure from development, pollution, climate change and unsustainable land management. SSSIs are important as they support plants and animals that find it more difficult to survive in the wider countryside. Protecting and managing SSSIs is a shared responsibility, and an investment for the benefit of future generations.

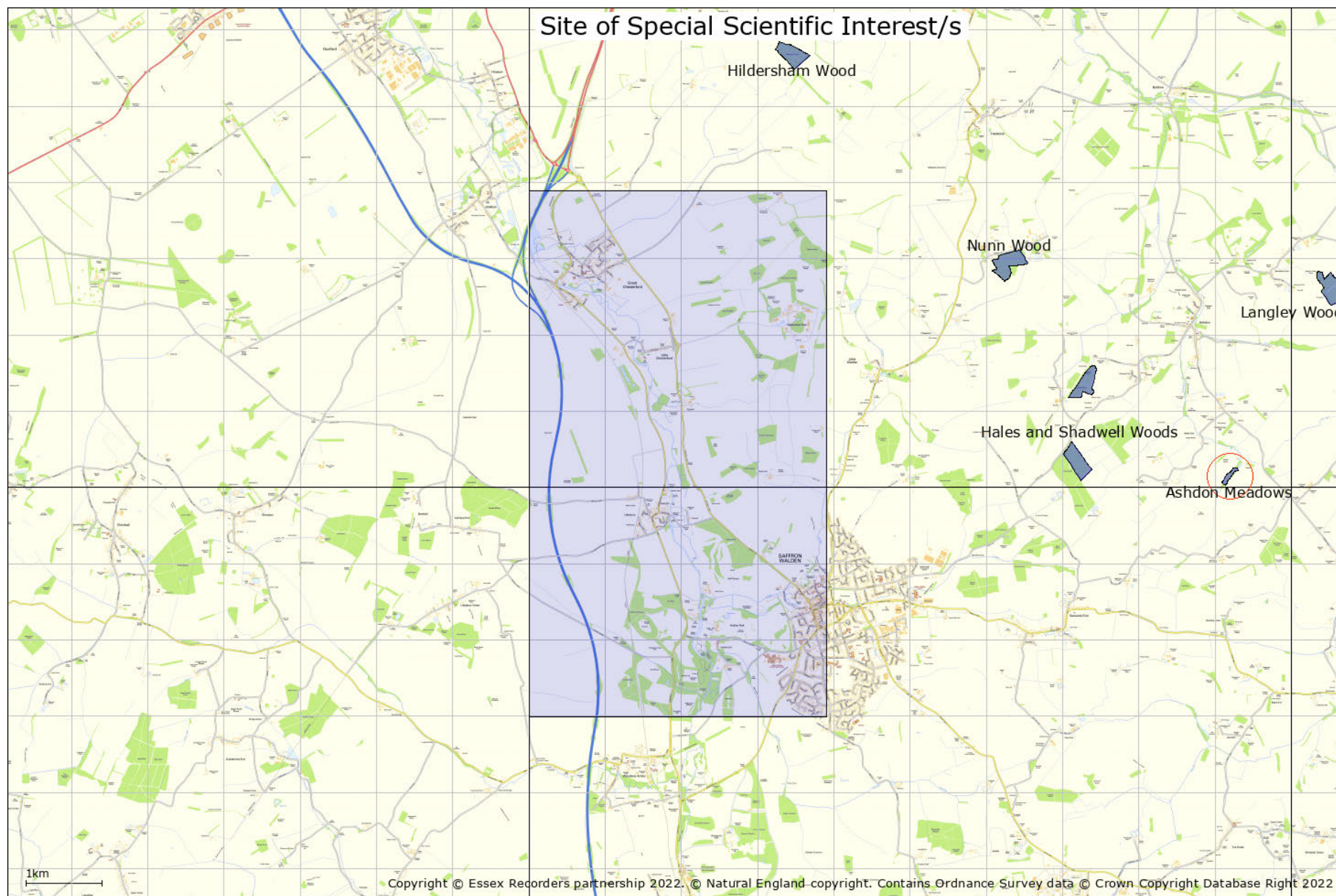
See [www.sssi.naturalengland.org.uk/Special/sssi/index.cfm](http://www.sssi.naturalengland.org.uk/Special/sssi/index.cfm)

Impact Risk Zones (IRZs) are a GIS tool developed by Natural England to make a rapid initial assessment of the potential risks posed by development proposals to: Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs), Special Areas of Conservation (SACs), Special Protection Areas (SPAs) and Ramsar sites. They define zones around each site which reflect the particular sensitivities of the features for which it is notified and indicate the types of development proposal which could potentially have adverse impacts. For information on SSSI Impact Risk Zones (IRZs) is available from Natural England

**There are 5 Site of Special Scientific Interest/s identified in relation to the search area.**

Ashdon Meadows  
Hales and Shadwell Woods  
Hildersham Wood  
Langley Wood  
Nunn Wood







## **12. Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty**

AONBs are designated areas where protection is afforded to protect and manage the areas for visitors and local residents. Under the Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000, Natural England has the power to designate areas of outstanding natural beauty (AONBs) in England that are outside national parks and that are considered to have such natural beauty it is desirable they are conserved and enhanced; issue a variation order to change an existing AONB boundary. It also holds a duty to give advice on developments taking place in an AONB; take into account the conservation and enhancement of AONBs in its work.

Two AONBs are relevant to Essex, the Dedham Vale AONB and the extended Suffolk Coast and Heaths Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty which sees the AONB expand by around 38 square kilometres, taking in a rich tapestry of attractive river valleys, ancient woodland, reed beds, wildlife-rich estuaries, and windswept beaches. The area includes the Stour estuary – one of the most important wildlife estuaries in Europe and of international importance for wildfowl and waders.

**No Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty are identified in relation to the search area**

## 13. Local Nature Reserves

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Local Nature Reserve (or LNR) is a statutory designation made under Section 21 of the National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act 1949, and amended by Schedule 11 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006, by principal local authorities.

Local Nature Reserves (LNRs) are for both people and wildlife. They are places with wildlife or geological features that are of special interest locally. They offer people special opportunities to study or learn about nature or simply to enjoy it.

By declaring Local Nature Reserves (LNRs), local authorities can provide many benefits for both people and wildlife.

To:

- increase people's awareness and enjoyment of their natural environment
- provide an ideal environment for everyone to learn about and study nature
- help to build relationships with national and local nature conservation organisations and local people protect wildlife habitats and natural features provide a great opportunity for people to become involved in managing their local environment offer a positive use for land which they would prefer was left undeveloped make it possible to apply bye-laws which can help in managing and protecting the site.

See [www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/lnr/](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/lnr/)

**No Local Nature Reserve/s are identified in relation to the search area**

## **14. Essex Local Wildlife Sites (LoWS)**

Local Wildlife Sites (LoWS), previously known as Sites of Importance for Nature Conservation (SINC) or County Wildlife Sites (CoWS), are areas of land with significant wildlife value. Local Wildlife Sites support both locally and nationally threatened wildlife, and many sites will contain habitats and species that are priorities under the Essex or UK Biodiversity Action Plans (BAP), which sets out strategies for the conservation of much of our most vulnerable wildlife.

Sites can be found throughout Essex and together with nationally and internationally statutory protected areas, such as Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) and Special Protection Areas (SPA), they represent the best areas for wildlife in the County. Local Wildlife Sites, together with statutory protected areas, are fundamental as they provide a vital contribution in maintaining the current levels of wildlife in Essex.

Local Wildlife Sites are protected within the local planning system. They are a 'material consideration' in the determination of planning applications, and this should ensure that there is a general presumption against development upon them.

See [www.wildlifetrusts.org/local-wildlife-sites](http://www.wildlifetrusts.org/local-wildlife-sites) and

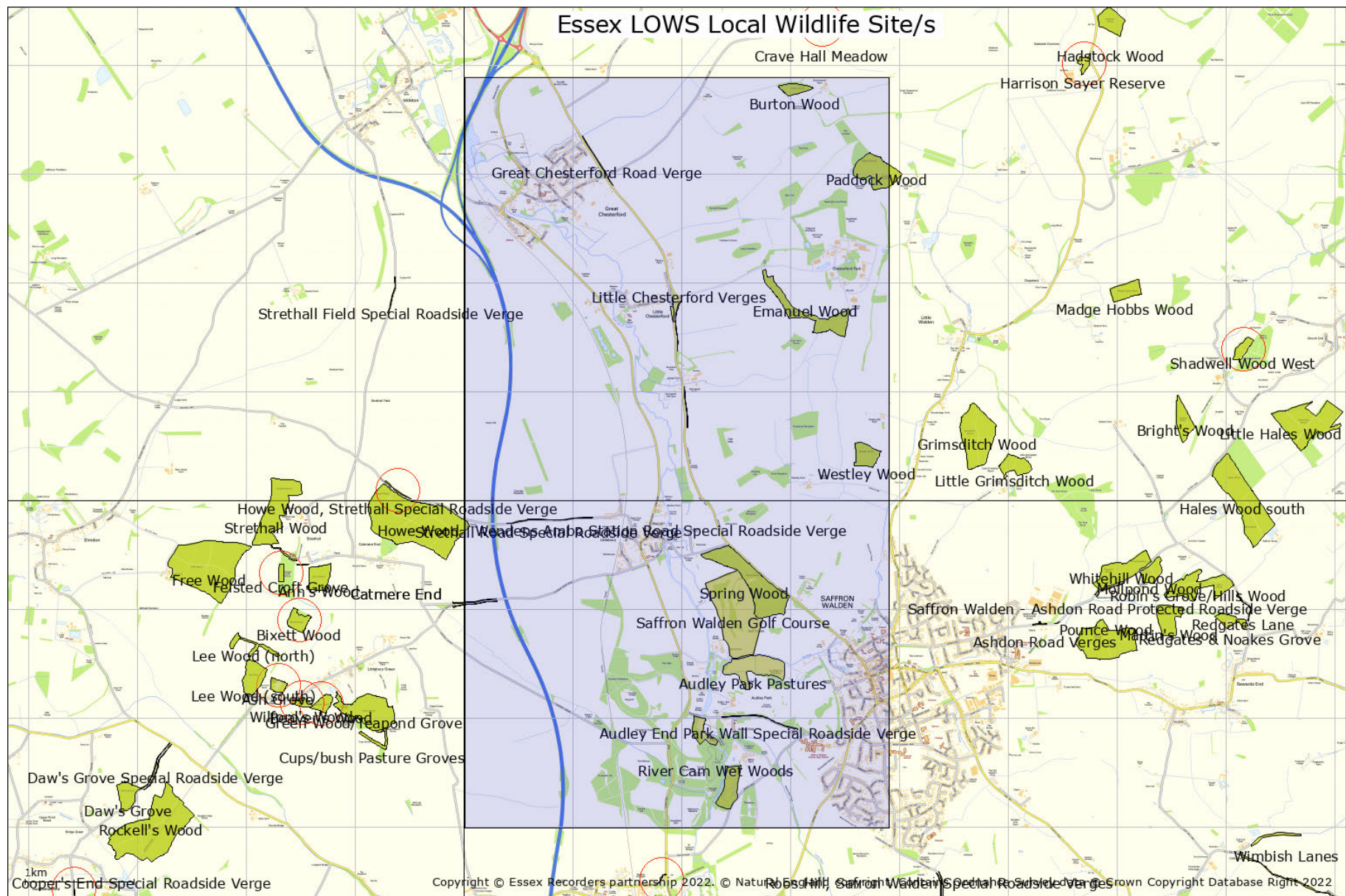
[www.essexwt.org.uk/protecting-wildlife/landscape-conservation/local-wildlife-sites](http://www.essexwt.org.uk/protecting-wildlife/landscape-conservation/local-wildlife-sites)

### **Caveats and Potential Local Wildlife Sites (pLoWS)**

The reviews for Basildon, Castle Point, Rochford, and Thurrock have yet to be confirmed and incorporated into their Local Plan documents.

Sites identified as Potential LoWS are ones where there was reason to think that they may qualify as a LoWS during a published LoWS review, but there was insufficient information available to confirm this at the time. Ecological information supporting developments affecting an identified pLoWS should include a thorough assessment of the site against the Essex LoWS Selection Criteria. Potential LoWS are not yet available here.

**There are 55 Essex LoWS Local Wildlife Site/s identified in relation to the search area.**



## **15. Country Park/s**

Natural England recognises country parks as significant places that contribute to England's accessible natural greenspace.

Many are located near or within towns and cities and therefore close to where people live. All provide a wide range of opportunities for recreation, health and education and improve the quality of life for their local communities.

Country Parks were established as a result of the 1968 Countryside Act and there are currently more than 400 sites that call themselves Country Parks in England. They are visited by over 70 million visitors a year.

They are public green spaces often at the edge of urban areas which provide places to enjoy the outdoors and experience nature in an informal semi-rural park setting. Country Parks normally have some facilities such as a car park, toilets, perhaps a cafe or kiosk, paths and trails, and visitor information. There is not necessarily public right of access, although most are publicly accessible; some charge entry others do not.

See [www.naturalengland.gov.uk/ourwork/enjoying/places/countryparks/default.aspx](http://www.naturalengland.gov.uk/ourwork/enjoying/places/countryparks/default.aspx)

**No Country Park/s are identified in relation to the search area**

## 16. Open Country and Common Land

### **Conclusive Map Data of Open Country:**

Created under the Countryside and Rights of Way (CROW) Act 2000, the Open Country (OC) data was digitised from OS MasterMap by the contractors Black and Veatch Consulting Limited on behalf of the Countryside Agency. It consists of all land that appears to the Countryside Agency to consist wholly or predominantly of mountain, moor, heath and down and is not registered common land. It includes any modifications determined by the Planning Inspectorate as a result of appeals. It includes areas of land that are excepted from the rights of access as specified in Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the CROW Act. It may be amended for certain errors under current error regulations. The map must be reviewed not more than 10 years after its issue in conclusive form.

### **Conclusive Map Data of Registered Common Land:**

Created under the CROW Act 2000, the Registered Common Land (RCL) data was digitised from DNF Landline by the contractors Geodata on behalf of the Countryside Agency. It is a digitised copy of land registered as common land under the Commons Registration Act 1965. It includes any modifications determined by the Planning Inspectorate as a result of appeals. It includes areas of land that are excepted from the rights of access as specified in Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the CROW Act. It may be amended for certain errors under current error regulations. The map must be reviewed not more than 10 years after its issue in conclusive form.

#### **Important Notes:**

There is no right of access to land shown as OC or RCL until the relevant Commencement Order for the area becomes effective.

There is no right of access to land shown as OC or RCL where such land meets any of the descriptions of excepted land as specified in Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the CROW Act. This includes areas of land such as racecourses, aerodromes and military byelaw land.

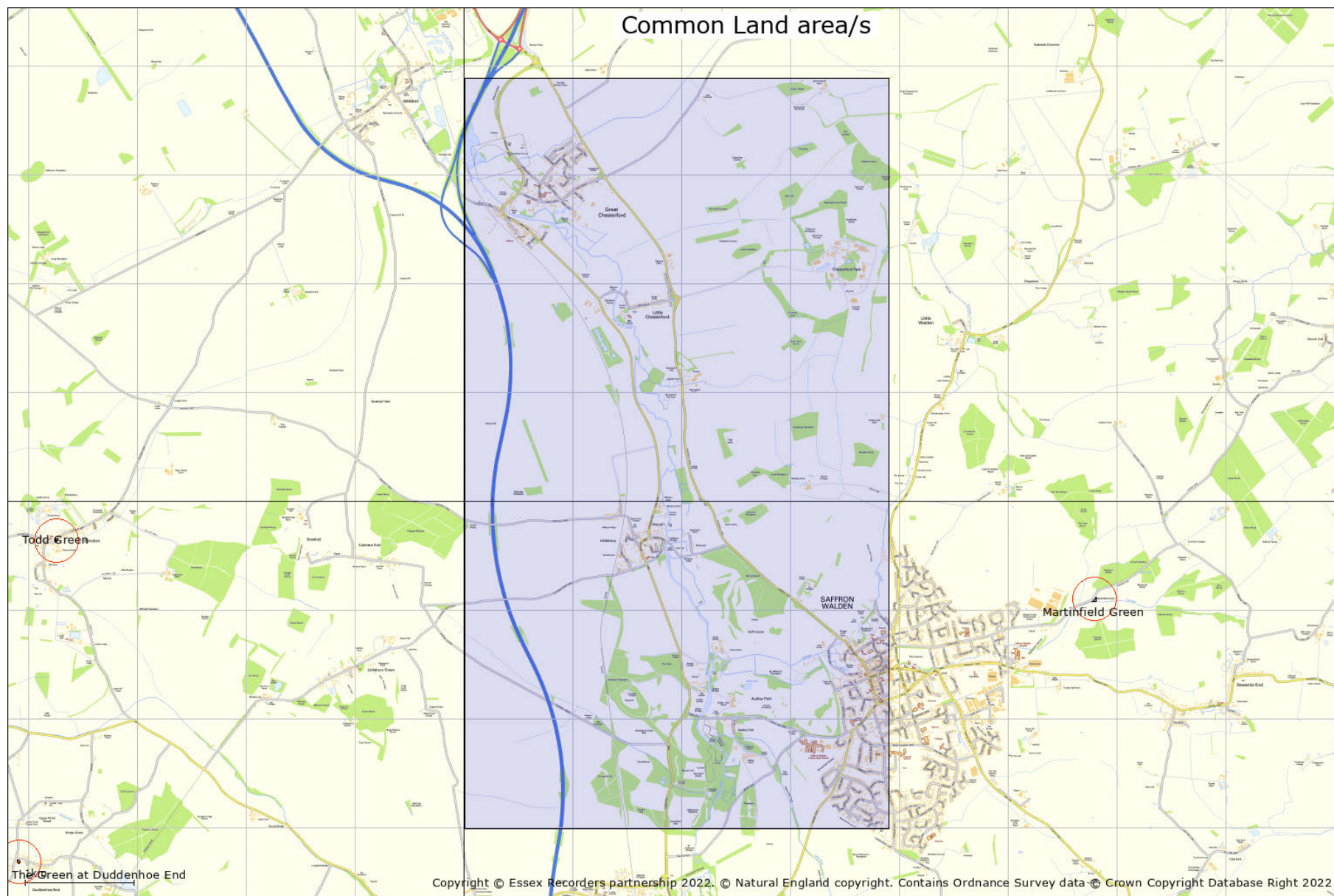
There may be restrictions on the right of access in some areas of land. Under the CROW Act, landowners or tenants of access land have a 28-day allowance of restrictions each calendar year and can also apply for longer term restrictions. Digital data of restrictions to the rights of access will not be made available to third parties. All restrictions can be viewed on the website [www.countrysideaccess.gov.uk](http://www.countrysideaccess.gov.uk). More information about restrictions can be found here: [www.openaccess.gov.uk](http://www.openaccess.gov.uk)

**No Open Country area/s are identified in relation to the search area**

**There are 3 Common Land area/s identified in relation to the search area. (Red polygon/s)**

Martinfield Green  
The Green at Duddenhoe End  
Todd Green





## 17. Ancient Woodland Inventory

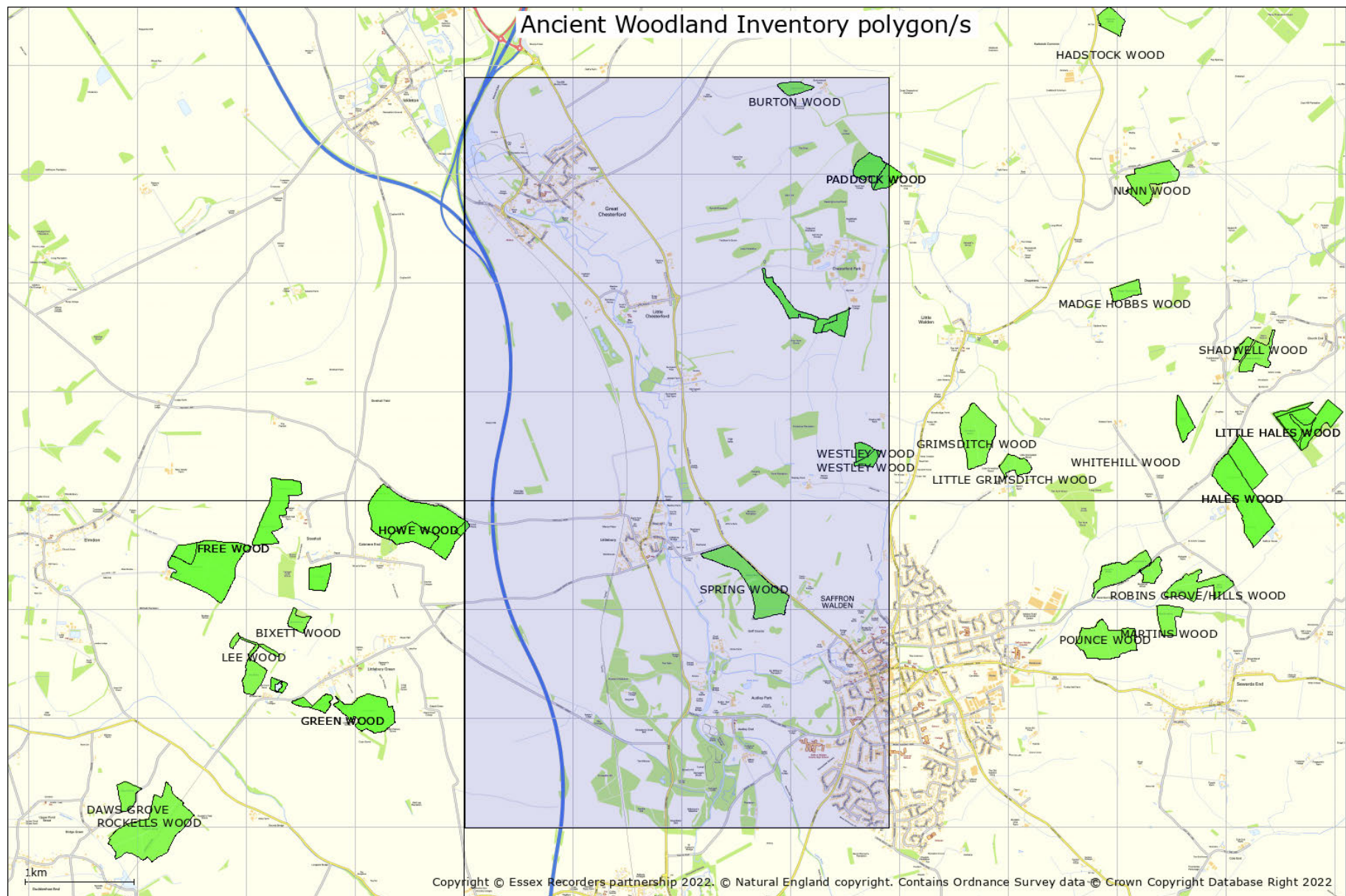
Ancient Woodlands (England). © Natural England copyright. Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right [2022]

Ancient woodland is land that has had a continuous woodland cover since at least 1600 AD and may be ancient semi-natural woodland (ASNW), which retains a native tree and shrub cover that has not been planted, although it may have been managed by coppicing or felling and allowed to regenerate naturally, or plantation on ancient woodland sites (PAWS) where the original tree cover has been felled and replaced by planting, often with conifers, and usually over the last century.

See [www.naturalengland.org.uk/about\\_us/whatwedo/partnership/casestudies/ancientwoodland.aspx](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/about_us/whatwedo/partnership/casestudies/ancientwoodland.aspx)

**There are 32 Ancient Woodland Inventory polygon/s identified in relation to the search area.**





## **18. Wood-Pasture and Parkland BAP Priority Habitat Inventory**

Natural England Wood-Pasture and Parkland BAP Priority Habitat Inventory for England (England) v2.0© Natural England [2022], reproduced with the permission of Natural England, [www.naturalengland.org.uk/copyright/](http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/copyright/). © Crown Copyright and database rights [2022] Ordnance Survey licence number 100022021.

Parkland was defined as areas with a minimum of 3 trees, excluding boundary trees, which had less than 250 m between trees. Park extent was mapped to boundary features where park trees were less than 100 m from the boundary or the boundary included a large tree which was less than 250 m from a park tree.

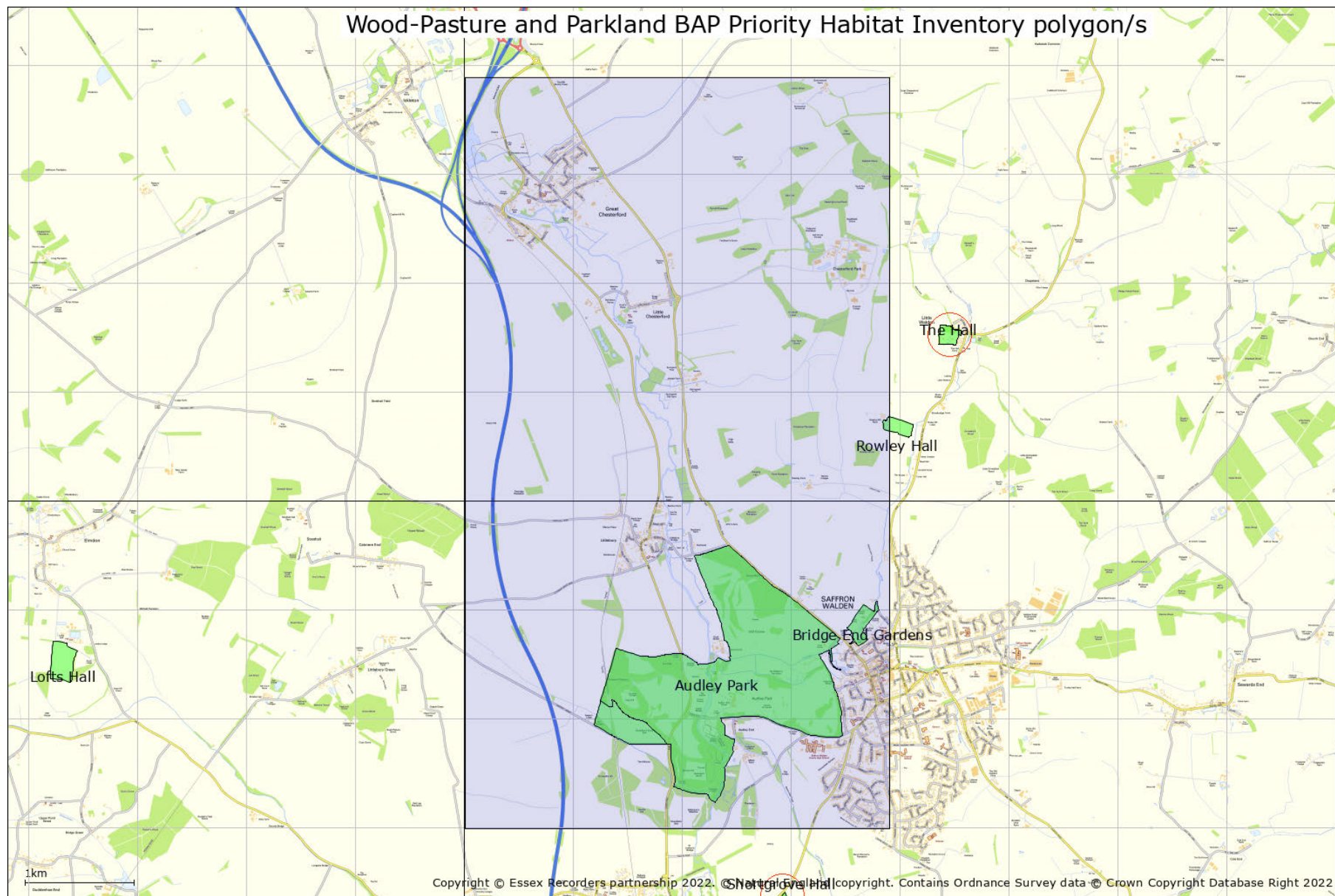
Some areas of woodland were included where possible park trees were present. Some open areas and wooded areas were not removed as the precise extent of parkland habitat was difficult to determine from aerial photography.

Cemeteries and churchyards were excluded unless they were entirely within the park boundary.

The minimum mappable unit for the inventory was 0.25ha. Metalled roads and rivers were excluded according to Natural England mapping rules, therefore some areas <0.25ha may be present if separated by a road.

**There are 6 Wood-Pasture and Parkland BAP Priority Habitat Inventory polygon/s identified in relation to the search area.**

# Wood-Pasture and Parkland BAP Priority Habitat Inventory polygon/s



## 19. Traditional Orchard Inventory

Natural England Traditional Orchard Inventory (Provisional) for England© Natural England copyright.  
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### Definitions

#### Traditional Orchard

For the purpose of the inventory, Traditional Orchards are defined as sites where at least five fruit trees must be present with no more than 20m between their crown edges. Traditional Orchards are managed in a low intensity way with the orchard floor grazed or mown for hay and with little or no chemical input.

#### The Traditional Orchard Inventory for England

The inventory identifies Traditional Orchard sites in England. Traditional Orchards are located using aerial photography, Ordnance Survey MasterMap, external datasets compiled from historic surveys, and ground survey ("ground-truthing"). The information recorded about each orchard and stored on the Inventory Database includes its grid reference, its area in hectares, management features of the site and its condition (based on condition assessment criteria).

#### Limitations of the Traditional Orchard Inventory:

The inventory is classed as 'provisional' because it is under a constant system of review and is updated as new information is received or actual changes are recorded. If you have information that would help Natural England to update the inventory please let them know.

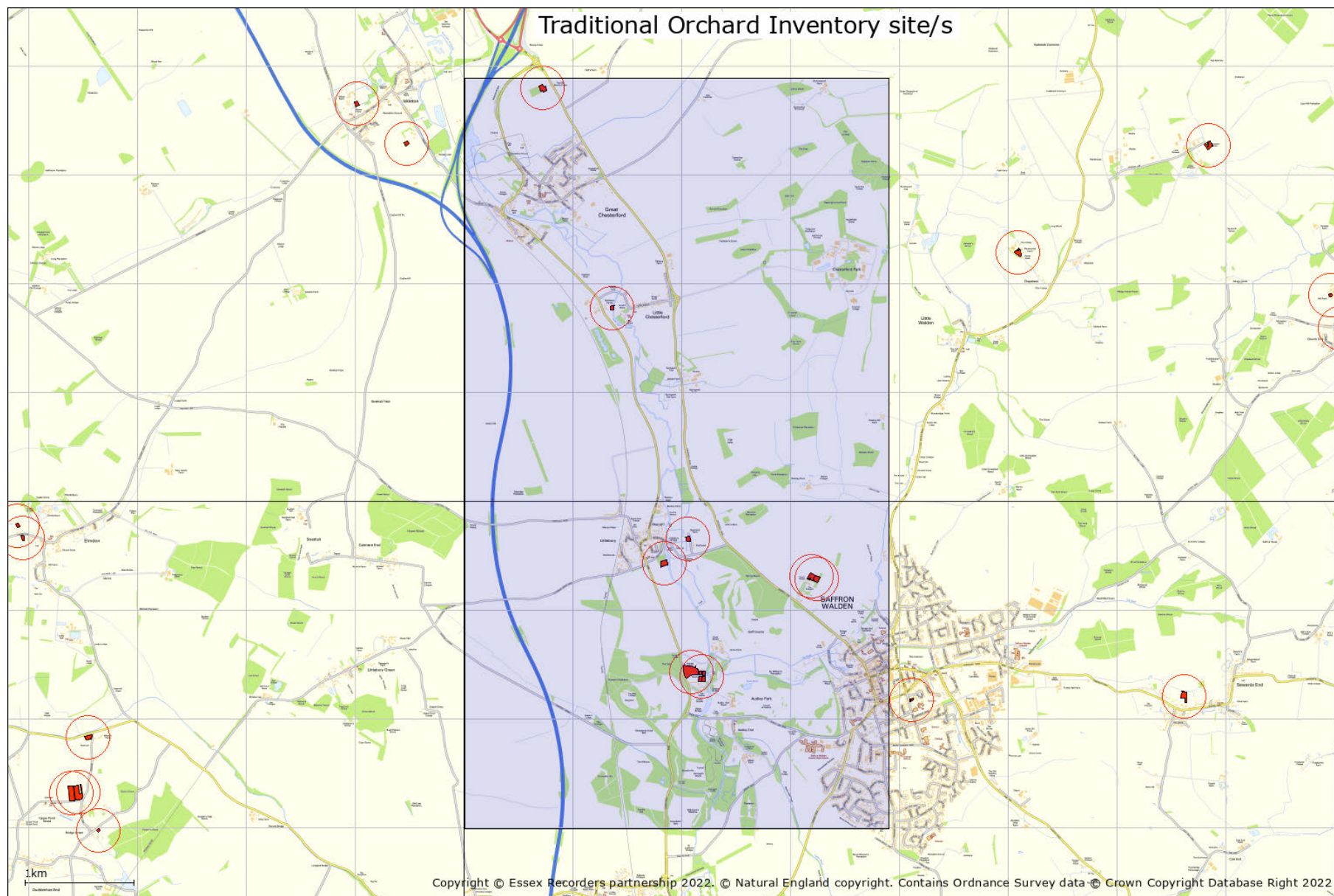
#### Traditional Orchards HAP Definition

Traditional orchards are defined, for priority habitat purposes, as groups of fruit and nut trees planted on vigorous rootstocks at low densities in permanent grassland; and managed in a low intensity way. Cobnut plats are also included.

The minimum size of a traditional orchard is defined as five trees with crown edges less than 20m apart. However, the potential biological and genetic interest of sites with fewer trees, such as relict orchards and individual trees within gardens is noted. Where appropriate these should be considered as potential restoration sites. It is recognised that other sites which fall outside the definition, such as organic bush orchards and fruit collections in walled gardens may also have biodiversity value, as well as historic, cultural and genetic importance.

**There are 22 Traditional Orchard Inventory site/s identified in relation to the search area.**





## 20. Priority Habitat Inventory

Natural England Priority Habitat Inventory © Natural England copyright. Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right [2022]

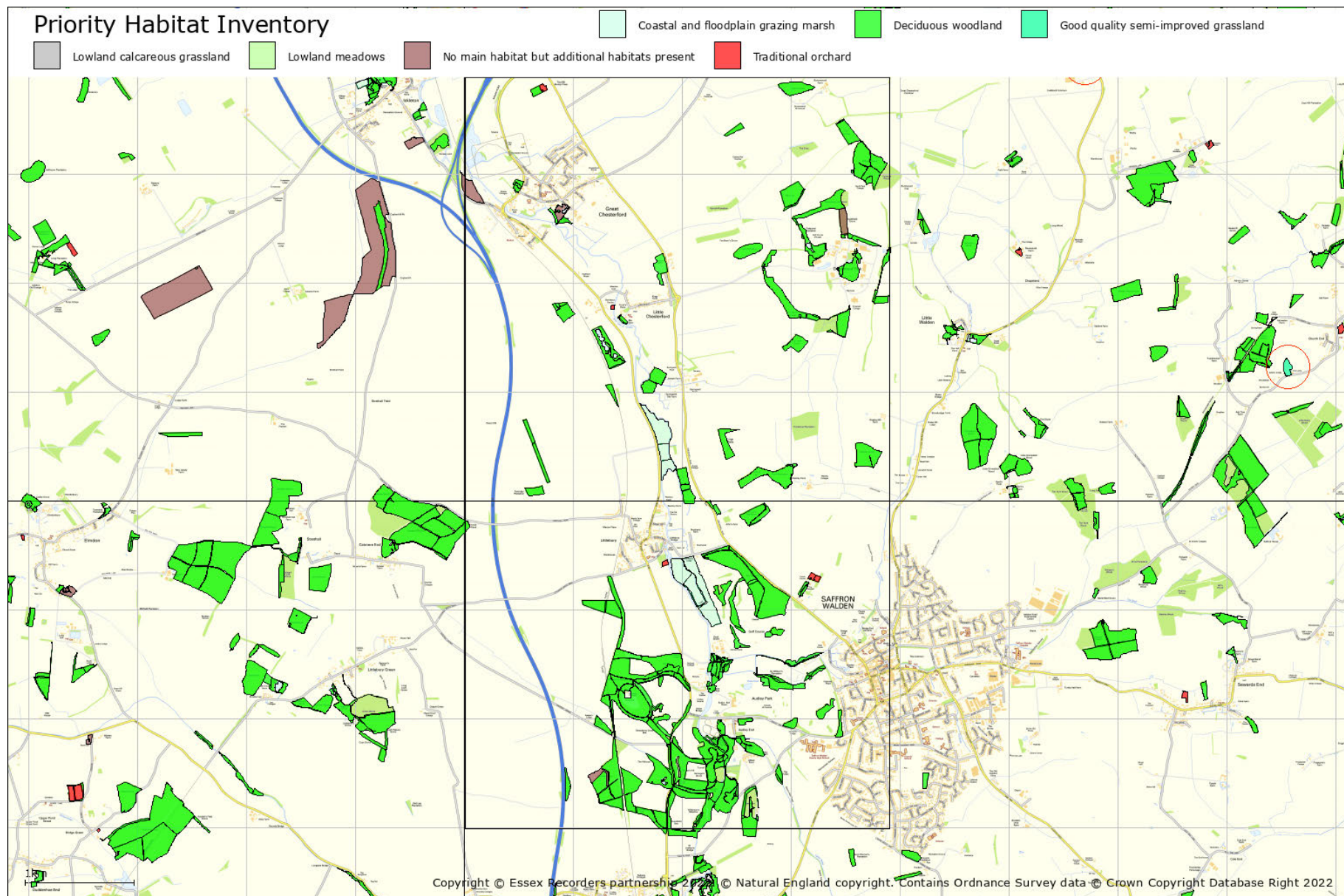
Natural England's Priority Habitats' Inventory (PHI) is a spatial dataset that describes the geographic extent and location of priority habitats in England. The PHI has been developed to replace twenty-four separate Biodiversity Action Plan (BAP) priority habitat inventories.

PHI maps habitats of principal importance for biodiversity in England. These were previously known as Biodiversity Action Plan priority habitats.

The PHI represents the best available information on priority habitats at an England-wide level; it is not and will never be a definitive dataset for priority habitats across England. As such it should be recognised that the PHI provides a generalised map of the priority habitats in an area.

Marine and freshwater habitats are not currently included, nor are Arable field margins, Hedgerows, Inland rock and scree habitats. Some other habitats, such as Open mosaic habitats on previously developed land and Wood-pasture and parkland are also not included in PHI, but have their own separate inventories.

**Priority Habitat Inventory identified in relation to the search area are shown on the map.**



## 21. Important Invertebrate Areas

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Important Invertebrate Areas (IIAs) are nationally or internationally significant places for the conservation of invertebrates and the habitats upon which they rely. They are based on Birdlife International's successful Important Bird Areas Project (IBAs), and Plantlife's Important Plant Areas (IPAs) programme across Europe.

**Areas not identified as IIAs may still be of national, regional or county importance for their invertebrates, but have not been identified by the IIA criteria.**

Please see the following ISIS analyses on existing invertebrate data and ensure that CEH / Natural England's Pantheon tool is used on survey results undertaken to Natural England guidelines.

The UK and its diverse habitats support nearly 40,000 invertebrate species. They are vital to our lives, underpinning the ecosystem services which provide us with food, fertile soils and clean water, and the wildlife-rich habitats which we all enjoy. However, invertebrates are declining in response to widespread habitat loss and fragmentation, urbanisation, changing agricultural and land management practices, environmental pollution, non-native invasive species and many other factors.

IIAs are a vital tool to help identify the sites that support our most threatened and declining species to help develop a coordinated approach to securing sustainable invertebrate populations into the future and prevent their extinction. IIAs uses the knowledge and data of over 85 national recording schemes and over 45 million records, developed closely with data and taxonomic specialists to ensure a rigorous approach. IIAs have been selected where they support a nationally significant assemblage of species or support a single globally endangered, European endangered or national Critically Endangered species.

**No Important Invertebrate Areas are identified in relation to the search area**



## Species data

The following sections provide species data in accordance with the data search request. Non-county designations are based on the JNCC Master List which provides information on the conservation listings of different taxa. Please note that species records are included for all 1km squares crossed by the search area. This is because many records are made at 1km resolution, and they could have been recorded anywhere within the 1km square. The data is provided for the search area on this basis and not the wider area shown on the site designation maps.

Search polygons which are not a radius from a point include a 1km extension outside the polygon boundary extents. Search polygons made up of a corridor may however include data from a wider area as defined by the east, west, south and north edges of the area.

Natural England provides new standard advice on how to address invertebrates and their habitats within the planning system. The standard advice is hosted at <http://habitatsurveys.esdm.co.uk/Data/Sites/1/media/invertebrate-standard-advice-for-essex-oct-2014.pdf>

## 22. Invertebrate Assemblage Information

This information is based on the use of Natural England's ISIS (2010) methodology. Assemblages are identified from records for the search area and 1km squares crossed by the search area. Please note: these assemblages are identified from existing data and the results only indicate significance already identified from untargeted survey. Specific targeted specialist survey work should be undertaken of the search area to further evaluate identified invertebrate assemblages and identify others which may be important.

### Broad Assemblage Types

Invertebrate assemblages are helpful in identifying nature conservation significance of a recorded invertebrate fauna. The following Broad Assemblage Types are highlighted:

#### Broad Assemblage Types identified:

arboreal canopy	close to favourable condition
wood decay	close to favourable condition
unshaded early successional mosaic	close to favourable condition
grassland & scrub matrix	close to favourable condition
shaded field & ground layer	close to favourable condition
flowing water	close to favourable condition
mineral marsh & open water	close to favourable condition
permanent wet mire	important assemblage

### Specific Assemblage Types

Specific Assemblage Types (SATs) are characterised by ecologically restricted species and are generally only expressed in lists from sites with conservation value. They have intrinsic value for nature conservation and are designed to be used in setting invertebrate conservation objectives on SSSIs (Lott, 2008).

#### Specific Assemblage Types identified:

heartwood decay	
bark & sapwood decay	
epiphyte fauna	
bare sand & chalk	
open short sward	important assemblage
slow-flowing rivers	
open water on disturbed mineral sediments	
reedfen and pools	
scrub edge	favourable condition
rich flower resource	favourable condition
scrub-heath & moorland	

## 23. Protected Species

Protected species have protection under national legislation such as the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 and European legislation such as the Habitats Directive.

Please note the following:

(1) If there is no record of a particular protected species, this does not signify that the species is absent from the site in question. It may mean that it has not been recorded, that the site has not been surveyed for this species, or that data relating to its presence has not been made available to us.

(2) The presence of a protected species record does not mean that the species is still present. It means that the species was recorded at that time and place. The implications of the record should be further evaluated, and a survey to establish the current status may be required.

(3) The following summary of legislation is designed purely as a basic guide, if any action is to be taken regarding any of the protected species listed, then it is imperative that the full relevant legislation be consulted.

(4) Information on Badger setts is available from the four Essex Badger Groups by contacting them direct: Essex Badger Protection Group covers the south of the county - [www.essexbadger.co.uk](http://www.essexbadger.co.uk); North East Essex Badger Group, north to the Suffolk border - [www.neebg.co.uk](http://www.neebg.co.uk); Uttlesford Badger Group covers west Essex - [www.ubg-uk.org](http://www.ubg-uk.org); Harlow Badger Group covers Harlow and Epping Forest Districts - [www.hbg-uk.org](http://www.hbg-uk.org)

### WILDLIFE PROTECTION LEGISLATION IN ENGLAND

Legislation that protects wildlife in England exists at the European and national level.

#### European Law

The Bern Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats (1979) was aimed at ensuring conservation and protection of all wild plants and animals, increasing cooperation between states, and affording special protection to the most vulnerable or threatened species. It was implemented by the EC Birds Directive (Council Directive 79/409/EEC) and the EC Habitats Directive (Council Directive 92/43/EEC).

The Bonn Convention on Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979 & 1994) requires the protection of migratory animals. It was implemented by the EC Birds Directive (Council Directive 79/409/EEC) and the EC Habitats Directive (Council Directive 92/43/EEC).

The EC Habitats Directive aims to establish a network of protected areas in order to maintain the distribution and the abundance of threatened species and habitats. A number of species are listed in the annexes.

Annex II lists animals and plants whose conservation requires the designation of Special Areas of Conservation (SACs).

Annex IV lists animals and plants in need of strict protection. For the animals, this prohibits deliberate capture, killing, disturbance (especially during breeding period), destruction or taking of eggs from wild, and destruction or deterioration of breeding sites or resting places. For the plants, this prohibits deliberate picking, collecting, uprooting, cutting, destruction, and trade in entire plants or parts, at all stages of life.

Annex V lists animals and plants for which taking in the wild may be subject to management measures.

## **National Law**

### **Wildlife and Countryside Act**

The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) is the main source of legal protection for wildlife in England and was strengthened by the Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000. A statutory five-yearly review of Schedules 5 and 8 (protected wild animals and plants) is undertaken by the relevant authorities. Species protection is provided under Schedules 1, 5, 6 and 8:

Schedule 1 lists bird species that are rare, endangered, declining or vulnerable. The Schedule is divided into two parts. Part I lists birds which receive special protection, these birds receive additional protection from disturbance at the nest. Part II lists birds that receive the same level of special protection, but only during the breeding season.

Schedule 5 protects animal (other than bird) species from certain actions, according to the sections of the Act under which they are listed:

- S9(1) prohibits the intentional killing, injury or taking.
- S9(2) protection is limited to possessing and controlling.
- S9(4a) prohibits the damaging, destroying or obstructing access to any place used by the animal for shelter or protection.
- S9(4b) prohibits disturbing the animal while it is occupying any structure or place which it uses for shelter or protection.
- S9(5) prohibits the selling, offering for sale, possessing or transporting for purpose of sale, or advertising for sale, any live or dead animal, or any part of, or anything derived from such an animal. Species on this Schedule do not appear on the PSI.

Schedule 6 lists animals that may not be killed by certain methods. Even humane trapping for research requires a licence.

Schedule 8 lists plant species for which it is prohibited to intentionally pick, uproot, destroy, trade in, or possess (for the purposes of trade).

Under the Wildlife and Countryside Act, all wild plants in Britain are protected from intentional uprooting by an unauthorised person. Landowners, land occupiers, persons authorised by either of these, or persons authorised in writing by the Local Authority for the area are exempt from this, except for Schedule 8 species.

### **Conservation Regulations**

The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010 (as amended) transpose the EC Habitats Directive into national law. In addition to enabling the designation of SACs, the regulations also provide species protection:

Schedule 2 protects the listed animals from deliberate capture, killing, disturbance or trading in.

Schedule 4 protects the listed plants from picking, collecting, uprooting, destroying or trading in.

These actions can be made lawful through the granting of licences by the appropriate authorities. Licences may be granted for a number of purposes, but only after the appropriate authority is satisfied that there are no satisfactory alternatives and that such actions will have no detrimental effect on wild the population of the species concerned.

### **Protection of Badgers Act**

The Protection of the Badgers Act prohibits the killing, injuring or taking of badgers and damage or interference with a badger sett, unless licensed to do so by a statutory authority.

## **International and European Obligations**

In the UK, species receiving protection under international legislation and agreements are protected through the Wildlife and Countryside Act, so are not shown separately in the BMERC notable species lists. For reference, the relevant categories are shown below.

### **Bern Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats**

The Bern Convention aims to ensure the conservation of wild flora and fauna species and their habitats.

- Appendix 1 (strictly protected flora) - Plants for which contracting parties will prohibit deliberate picking, collecting, cutting or uprooting.
- Appendix 2 (strictly protected fauna) - Animals for which contracting parties will prohibit deliberate capture, possession, killing, damage to or destruction of breeding or resting sites, disturbance or destruction or taking of eggs.
- Appendix 3 (protected fauna) - Animals for which contracting parties will include closed seasons and regulate their sale, keeping for sale, transport for sale or offering for sale of live and dead wild animals. (Not included in Notable Species List).

### **Bonn Convention on Migratory Species**

The Bonn Convention aims to conserve terrestrial, marine and avian migratory species throughout their range.

- Appendix 1 (migratory species threatened with extinction) - Species for which contracting parties will strictly protect and endeavour to conserve or restore the places where they live, mitigating obstacles to migration and controlling other factors that might endanger them.
- Appendix 2 (migratory species that need or would benefit from international co-operation) - Species for which contracting parties will be encouraged to conclude global or regional agreements for the conservation and management of individual species or, more often, of a group of species. (Not included in Notable Species List).

### **The EC Council Directive on the Conservation of Wild Birds**

The Birds Directive provides a framework for the conservation and management of all wild birds in Europe. As well as designating important sites for birds as Special Protection Areas, birds are generally protected from deliberate killing or capture and destruction of or damage to their nests or eggs, and deliberate disturbance. Allowances are made for game birds.

## Protected Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Field Club	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Freshwell House	TL534386	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Raynhams	TL5338	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5237	5	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	12	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden	TL5338	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	bird	Mandarin Duck	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	bird	Mandarin Duck	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	bird	Mandarin Duck	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	31	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5138	1	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5340	TL5340	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	26	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	15	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Catons Lane, North of Saffron Walden (TL5339 )	TL5339	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	2	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5037	TL5037	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5137	TL5137	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2013



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Park Lane	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Raynhams	TL5338	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Park Lane	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	M11	TL5041	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End	TL5237	39	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Raynhams	TL5338	25	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	30	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	flowering plant	Small Alison	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 8	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Audley End	TL5237	5	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Audley End	TL5237	3	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	5	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	14	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	116	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	10	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	14	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	229	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	120	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	187	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	1	2018
EFC/EARG	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	reptile	Slow-worm	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.1 (killing/injuring), Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL532372	1	2004

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Audley End	TL5237	15	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Audley End House	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Raynhams	TL5338	4	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End	TL5237	21	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	10	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Littlebury	TL518397	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford House	TL5042	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	14	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	58	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	10	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	19	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	48	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015

Essex Bat Group	<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Barbastelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	bird	Waxwing	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	35	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	19	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Little Chesterford	TL5141	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5139	TL5139	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5037	TL5037	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5141	TL5141	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5042	4	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Littlebury	TL5139	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5041	2	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5039	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11, Audley End	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11/A11 junction	TL5042	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	15	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5237	20	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Gt Chesterford, Burton Wood	TL5243	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Springwell Garden Centre	TL5241	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End House	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Littlebury	TL5239	4	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden, Newport Rd	TL5337	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Essex, Heavy Hill M11	TL5041	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Roe Deer	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL537382	TL537382	3	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Roe Deer	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL521379	TL521379	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Roe Deer	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL535405	TL535405	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Roe Deer	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL535395	TL535395	2	2009
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5243	TL5243	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	14	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	129	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	72	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	156	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	57	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	bird	Goldfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	bird		Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	8	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	bird		Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	5	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	bird	Treecreeper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	1	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	bird	Treecreeper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	bird	Treecreeper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	bird	Treecreeper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	bird	Treecreeper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	bird	Treecreeper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	10	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	130	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	54	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	157	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	67	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Raynhams	TL5338	8	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End	TL5237	39	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End House	TL5238	14	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Saffron Walden	TL5338	24	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Raynhams	TL5338	48	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	128	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden west	TL5338	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden	TL5338	45	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Rock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	12	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	12	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	6	2019



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Little Chesterford	TL5141	4	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	49	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	16	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5041	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	M11, Littlebury	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	18	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Raynhams	TL5338	124	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End	TL5237	211	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End House	TL5238	11	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	273	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	133	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Woodpigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	4	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5140 North of Littlebury	TL5140	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	9	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	12	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5041	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	19	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Fourwentways	TL5042	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	110	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	199	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	234	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	102	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5040	TL5040	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11	TL5041	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5038	TL5038	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11 south of junction 9/Great Chesterford	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	B184 north of Little Chesterford	TL5142	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	4	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5041	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	4	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Fourwentways	TL5042	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	78	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	43	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	73	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	30	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	B184 north of Little Chesterford	TL5142	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Station	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	8	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	112	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	32	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	204	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	110	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird		Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	25	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	5	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	104	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	142	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	228	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	123	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	flowering plant	Sowbread	EC Cites: Annex B	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1996
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	80	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	17	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	36	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	43	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	82	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	47	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End Estate	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End Grounds	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	5	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Littlebury	TL5139	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5237	10	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	7	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL527380	TL527380	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1849	TL522823 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL522823 8018	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	50261	TL526143 8060	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Littlebury, Holy trinity Church	TL517039 48	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Gt Chesterford	TL509430	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL521383	TL521383	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL522380	TL522380	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL504427	TL504427	2	2016

Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL535386	TL535386	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL511434	TL511434	3	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TL505426	TL505426	1	1995
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	41	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	84	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	168	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	230	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	124	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Little Chesterford-M11	TL5040	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	6	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	11	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	1	2019



Essex Field Club	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TL54B Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Hobby	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Essex Great Chesterford M11 Jct 9	TL5042	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Hobby	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Hobby	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5038	TL5038	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	TL5238	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	B184 north of Little Chesterford	TL5142	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11 Littlebury	TL5040	1	2017

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11, Littlebury	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	9	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Raynhams	TL5338	7	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5340	TL5340	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5237	4	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	9	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden	TL5338	17	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TL5039	TL5039	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End	TL5238	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	11	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End	TL5237	59	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End House	TL5238	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	1	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	52	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	12	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	141	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	55	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	112	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	16	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	25	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5142	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	4	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	16	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	24	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden 10K	TL5338	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	flowering plant	Bluebell	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 8	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	flowering plant	Bluebell	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 8	Great Chesterford	TL5243	1	2011
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Audley End	TL5237	3	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Raynhams	TL5338	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Audley End	TL5237	8	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2018
EFC/EARG	<i>Lissotriton vulgaris</i>	amphibian	Smooth Newt	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL535938 78	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	bird	Nightingale	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5140	TL5140	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	terrestrial mammal	Otter	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL505427	TL505427	2	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)			1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)			1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)			1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury TL53E (TL53 E)	TL5138	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	M11, J9	TL5041	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	4	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	M!! near Saffron Walden	TL5038	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End House	TL5137	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	A11/M11 Interchange	TL5043	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Little Chesterford	TL5141	6	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5038	9	2017

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5040	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	M11, just before Junc 9	TL5041	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford	TL5142	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5140	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Stump Cross area	TL5043	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Little Chesterford-M11	TL5040	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5039	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Little Chesterford	TL5140	1	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5139	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Elsenham	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterfield	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	10	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford	TL5143	3	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	M11 Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	27	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5239	11	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End House	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Saffron Walden, Newport Rd	TL5337	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	5	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End Estate	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Park Lane	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	34	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	29	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	7	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	14	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	River Cam in Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	5	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5338	TL5338	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	terrestrial mammal	Stoat	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Polecat	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Habitats Directive: Annex 5, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 4	TL528376	TL528376	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL525382	TL525382	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL524381	4	2014



Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Audley End House, Audley End	TL524382	1	2014
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Natterer's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL524381	2	2014

Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Natterer's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL517039 48	1	2013
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Natterer's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Myotis bat sp.	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	r/s	TL525683 8037	1	2010

Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Myotis bat sp.	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	50259	TL527393 8512	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Leisler's Bat / Lesser Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1846	TL522233 8023	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Leisler's Bat / Lesser Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL522233 8023	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1847	TL522403 8021	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL522403 8021	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1845	TL522173 8024	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL522173 8024	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Audley End	TL533382	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL522382	TL522382	1	1990
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden, Newport Rd	TL5337	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	flowering plant	Bee Orchid	EC Cites: Annex B	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	flowering plant	Bee Orchid	EC Cites: Annex B	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	1995

Essex Field Club	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	flowering plant	Bee Orchid	EC Cites: Annex B	Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	flowering plant	Bee Orchid	EC Cites: Annex B	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	flowering plant	Bee Orchid	EC Cites: Annex B	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	7	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	68	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	72	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2020

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	192	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden west	TL5338	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	107	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Mobile-TL5143	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Mobile-TL5041	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5339	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	10	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	11	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Station	TL5337	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	17	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	Shag	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Littlebury TL53E (TL53 E)	TL5138	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End	TL5237	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Audley End House	TL5238	3	2019



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Mobile-TL5140 North of Littlebury	TL5140	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End	TL5237	102	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	9	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Raynhams	TL5338	57	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End House	TL5238	5	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	122	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	89	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Freshwell House	TL534386	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5040	TL5040	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11 south of junction 9/Great Chesterford	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	4	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	B184 south of Little Chesterford	TL5240	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2017

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	142	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5041	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11, Littlebury	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11, Littlebury	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	8	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Fourwentways	TL5042	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	85	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	5	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	204	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	101	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	39	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	45	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	77	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	33	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	6	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL537386	TL537386	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL535383	TL535383	1	2016

Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL535375	TL535375	3	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL525380	TL525380	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL528379	TL528379	1	2008

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits	TL536370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits	TL535370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits, cb114dn	TL536370	1	2007

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL536370	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL535370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1862	TL533703 7311	1	2006



Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL533703 7311	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL533933 7342	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1860	TL534113 7370	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL534113 7370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL535193 7668	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL534313 7814	1	2009

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	50266	TL535563 7894	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL530463 7911	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL529633 7931	1	2009

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	50263	TL531293 7958	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL528773 7962	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL528703 7964	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1857	TL528153 7992	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL528153 7992	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1848	TL522583 8020	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL522583 8020	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	12082604	TL527343 8021	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527353 8025	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527833 8026	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	12070601	TL523363 8028	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1844	TL521673 8033	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL521673 8033	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527463 8033	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1854	TL526663 8036	1	2006



Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL526663 8036	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527233 8038	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527153 8040	1	2007

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527133 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL526783 8042	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL526943 8041	1	2007

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL525963 8042	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	50264	TL533953 8048	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	50265	TL534673 8047	1	2011

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walkden, Station Street	TL538380	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL537338 62	1	2015
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1861	TL533933 7342	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL535133 7883	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1859	TL535133 7883	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1858	TL528703 7964	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL528083 7999	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL523213 8008	1	2010

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527713 8013	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1856	TL527713 8013	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527823 8016	2	2007

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL522863 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1850	TL522863 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL523393 8022	1	2006



Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	12082603	TL527343 8021	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1852	TL523393 8022	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL523383 8024	1	2010

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL526553 8026	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1855	TL527353 8025	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	12082601	TL524643 8028	1	2012

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL525413 8035	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL525823 8035	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	1853	TL525823 8035	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527133 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527073 8039	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL527053 8039	1	2010

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL526863 8040	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL526403 8039	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL526943 8041	1	2007

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	r/s	TL525963 8042	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	50262	TL528483 8043	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	50260	TL527393 8512	1	2011

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL535375	TL535375	3	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL529379	TL529379	1	2008

Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL525380	TL525380	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TL511428	TL511428	1	1992
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TL537386	TL537386	3	2004



Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TL525382	TL525382	1	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TL506427	TL506427	1	2015
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	r/s	TL523073 8018	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	1851	TL523073 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	r/s	TL527653 8025	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Saffron Walden	TL517039 48	1	2013

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Littlebury, Holy trinity Church	TL517039 48	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Little Chesterfield, Coachhouse, Walden Road	TL521411	1	2005
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Saffron Walden	TL506042 77	1	2015

Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL537386	TL537386	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL535383	TL535383	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL538388	TL538388	3	2001

Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL535376	TL535376	3	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL525382	TL525382	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden	TL521383	1	2011

Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Littlebury, Holy trinity Church	TL517039 48	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Saffron Walden, Church St Mary the Virgin, Lt Chesterfield	TL515204 1724	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Little Chesterford	TL515417	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Long-eared bats	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Saffron Walden	TL538738 52	1	2019
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Long-eared bats	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Saffron Walden	TL537338 62	1	2015
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Long-eared bats	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Saffron Walden	TL517039 48	1	2013

Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Long-eared bats	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	bird	Golden Plover	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	bird	Golden Plover	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5038	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Poecile palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	21	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	100	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	113	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	219	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	108	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
EFC/EARG	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	amphibian	Common Frog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Habitats Directive: Annex 5, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	23	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	92	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	39	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	9	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	flowering plant	Butcher's-broom	Habitats Directive: Annex 5	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	flowering plant	Butcher's-broom	Habitats Directive: Annex 5	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>	terrestrial mammal	Red Squirrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.1 (killing/injuring), Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.1 (taking), Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4.a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TL538372	TL538372	3	2005

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Woodcock	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	36	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens (TL5238)	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	6	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TL5338	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	61	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	37	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	bird	Nuthatch	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	44	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	5	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	106	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	100	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	203	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	70	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	23	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	9	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	19	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	29	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	51	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	5	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Audley End	TL5237	29	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Audley End House	TL5238	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
EFC/EARG	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	amphibian	Warty Newt / Great Crested Newt	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Bridge end Gardens, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001
EFC/EARG	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	amphibian	Warty Newt / Great Crested Newt	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Broomfields Estate play area	TL536389	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	6	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Raynhams	TL5338	99	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	168	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Audley End House	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	245	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	122	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Raynhams	TL5338	12	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	51	2021



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	10	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5137	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	10	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	122	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	180	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	271	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden west	TL5338	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	131	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Chesterford	TL5042	8	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	81	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	202	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	111	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	133	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	M11, J9	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Raynhams	TL5338	7	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End	TL5237	15	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Raynhams	TL5338	23	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	44	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	16	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TL5137	TL5137	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Essex, Heavy Hill M11	TL5041	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	West lodge	TL5142	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End House	TL5237	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Road from Saffron Walden	TL5143	1	2020

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Bat Group	<i>Vespertilionidae sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	evening or vesper bat sp.	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	r/s	TL528083 7999	1	2010

EFC/EARG	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>	reptile	Common Lizard	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.1 (killing/injuring), Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Uttlesford	TL512573 8889	1	2015
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## 24. UK Biodiversity Action Plan Priority Section 41 Species

Biodiversity, or biological diversity, is the whole variety of life on Earth. The Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) came about as a result of the 1992 Earth Summit. As one of 168 countries to sign up to the CBD, the UK was required to develop a national strategy for the conservation of biodiversity; the UK Biodiversity Action Plan (UKBAP) was born.

The UKBAP is the result of contributions involving a wide range of people and organisations, enabling the identification of species and habitats that are listed as priorities for conservation action. A 2007 review of the UKBAP has resulted in 1149 species and 65 habitats being listed as conservation priorities. For more information see [www.ukbap.org.uk](http://www.ukbap.org.uk).

In addition to the national priorities and targets, action is also being taken at local level. The Essex Biodiversity Project is responsible for implementing the Essex Biodiversity Action Plan, which has 28 priority species and 15 priority habitats currently listed. For more information see [www.essexbiodiversity.org.uk](http://www.essexbiodiversity.org.uk).

### The UK BAP

(from Explanatory Note by Defra and Natural England on Section 41 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities (NERC) Act 2006 - Habitats and Species of Principal Importance in England)

The England Biodiversity List has been developed to meet the requirements of Section 41 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act (2006). This legislation requires the Secretary of State to publish a list of species of flora and fauna and habitats considered to be of principal importance for the purpose of conserving biodiversity.

The S41 list will be used to guide decision-makers such as public bodies, including local and regional authorities, in implementing their duty under section 40 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 'to have regard' to the conservation of biodiversity in England, when carrying out their normal functions. In particular:

- Regional Planning Bodies and Local Planning Authorities will use it to identify the species and habitats that should be afforded priority when applying the requirements of National Planning Policy framework (NPPF) and PPS9 Circular to maintain, restore and enhance species and habitats.
- Local Planning Authorities will use it to identify the species and habitats that require specific consideration in dealing with planning and development control, recognising that under NPPF and PPS9 Circular the aim of planning decisions should be to avoid harm to all biodiversity.
- All Public Bodies will use it to identify species or habitats that should be given priority when implementing the NERC Section 40 duty.

#### Habitats of Principal Importance

Fifty-six habitats of principal importance are included on the S41 list. These are all the habitats in England that have been identified as requiring action in the UK Biodiversity Action Plan (UK BAP). They range from habitats such as upland hay meadows to lowland mixed deciduous woodland and from freshwater habitats such as ponds to marine habitats such as subtidal sands and gravels.

#### Species of Principal Importance

There are 943 species of principal importance included on the S41 list. These are the species found

in England which have been identified as requiring action under the UK BAP. In addition, the Hen Harrier has also been included on the List because without continued conservation action it is unlikely that the Hen Harrier population will increase from its current very low levels in England.

### **Relationship with the UK Biodiversity List of Species and Habitats**

The UK BAP list of priority species and habitats is an important reference source and will be the focus for conservation action across the UK over the next decade. It has been used to draw up the species and habitats of principal importance in England under S41 of the NERC Act.

The revised UK BAP list of priority species and habitats can be downloaded from the UK Biodiversity Website: <http://www.ukbap.org.uk/NewPriorityList.aspx>

### **Relationship with the biodiversity duty under Section 40 of the NERC Act**

There is a general biodiversity duty in the NERC Act (Section 40) which requires every public body in the exercising of its functions to 'have regard, so far as is consistent with the proper exercise of those functions, to the purpose of conserving biodiversity'.

There is no direct relationship between the Section 41 duty on the Secretary of State to publish the list and promote the taking of steps to conserve the habitats and species on it, and the Section 40 duty on public bodies to have regard to the purpose of conserving biodiversity. Importantly:

(a) Biodiversity, as covered by the Section 40 duty includes all biodiversity and not just the habitats and species of principal importance. However, there is an expectation that public bodies would refer to the S41 list when complying with the section 40 duty.

(b) The duty on the Secretary of State to promote the taking of steps by others is not restricted to public bodies.

Defra guidance for local authorities and public bodies on implementing the biodiversity duty in the NERC Act draws attention to the S41 list, emphasising that local authorities and public bodies have a role to play in ensuring the protection of these species and habitats. Copies of the guidance can be downloaded

from: <http://archive.defra.gov.uk/environment/biodiversity/documents/pa-guid-english.pdf>

### **Essex Biodiversity Action Plan**

The Essex Biodiversity Project was set up in 1999 for the purpose of implementing the Essex BAP, one of the 162 local BAPs in the UK. These were formed following the UK's signature to the Convention on Biological Diversity (1992) and the subsequent need for action to conserve biodiversity at a local level.

The overall aim of the Essex Biodiversity Project is to protect, conserve and enhance the variety of wildlife species and habitats in Essex through the successful implementation of the Essex Biodiversity Action Plan.



## UK BAP Priority, Section 41 and Essex BAP Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird	Lesser Redpoll	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i>	insect - moth	Beaded Chestnut	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2005
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	31	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Littlebury	TL5138	1	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mobile-TL5340	TL5340	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Audley End	TL5237	26	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	15	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Catons Lane, North of Saffron Walden (TL5339 )	TL5339	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden	TL5338	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	2	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mobile-TL5037	TL5037	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mobile-TL5137	TL5137	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Park Lane	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Allophyes oxyacanthae</i>	insect - moth	Green-brindled Crescent	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Allophyes oxyacanthae</i>	insect - moth	Green-brindled Crescent	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipyra tragopoginis</i>	insect - moth	Mouse Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	5	2010
EFC/EARG	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	reptile	Slow-worm	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden	TL532372	1	2004
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Apamea anceps</i>	insect - moth	Large Nutmeg	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Aporophyla lutulenta</i>	insect - moth	Deep-brown Dart	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Asteroscopus sphinx</i>	insect - moth	Sprawler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2004
Essex Bat Group	<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Barbastelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014

Essex Field Club	<i>Ceramica pisi</i>	insect - moth	Broom Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury, M11	TL5039	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Ceramica pisi</i>	insect - moth	Broom Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	M11, Littlebury, Saffron Walden	TL5039	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	insect - moth	Latticed Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford	TL519418	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	insect - moth	Latticed Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	insect - moth	Latticed Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury: railway and paths	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury: road verge over M11	TL502397	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	E of Great Chesterford	TL5242	1	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury Green (rail embankment)	TL512389	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury Green Road: setaside field under pylons	TL508390	1	2017

Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End House park	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury: roadside verge near M11 overbridge	TL5039	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford: N of	TL5043	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford	TL5141	4	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Chesterford Research Park, Essex	TL5242	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury: EWT conservation verge adjacent M11 overbridge	TL504398	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL5043	2	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL5142	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford Research Park	TL523420	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford Park	TL5242	1	2004

Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	NW of Saffron Walden	TL5239	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Wendons Ambo: area	TL506375	1	1996
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5237	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	7	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL521383	TL521383	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL522380	TL522380	1	1995

Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL504427	TL504427	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL535386	TL535386	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL511434	TL511434	3	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL505426	TL505426	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Graphiphora augur</i>	insect - moth	Double Dart	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Chesterford Park	TL536422	1	1973
Essex Field Club	<i>Grapholita pallifrontana</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford Protected road verge	TL519418	2	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Hemistola chrysoprasaria</i>	insect - moth	Small Emerald	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	insect - moth	Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	insect - moth	Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	6	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	8 Saxon Way, Saffron Walden, Essex CB11 4EG	TL5338	1	1993



Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL528421	TL528421	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL502417	TL502417	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Audley End estate	TL515378	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL517379	TL517379	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL510370	TL510370	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL513438	TL513438	1	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL535405	TL535405	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL535395	TL535395	2	2010
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Grasshopper Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL5238	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Grasshopper Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2014

Essex Field Club	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	terrestrial mammal	Otter	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TL505427	TL505427	2	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Lycia hirtaria</i>	insect - moth	Brindled Beauty	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Bridge End Gardens, Saffron Walden	TL535513 8879	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Lycia hirtaria</i>	insect - moth	Brindled Beauty	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	8 Museum Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	7	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	4	2010
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Polecat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL528376	TL528376	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Nemophora fasciella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	B1383, Essex	TL517400	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1847	TL522403 8021	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL522403 8021	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1845	TL522173 8024	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL522173 8024	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL533382	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL522382	TL522382	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Orthosia gracilis</i>	insect - moth	Powdered Quaker	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2005
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL5042	21	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	11	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Raynhams	TL5338	56	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5237	136	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	165	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden	TL5338	92	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mobile-TL5143	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Mobile-TL5041	TL5041	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5339	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	TL537386	TL537386	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	TL535383	TL535383	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	TL535375	TL535375	3	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	TL525380	TL525380	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	TL528379	TL528379	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits	TL536370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits	TL535370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits, cb114dn	TL536370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden	TL536370	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden	TL535370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	1862	TL533703 7311	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL533703 7311	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL533933 7342	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	1860	TL534113 7370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL534113 7370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL535193 7668	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL534313 7814	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	50266	TL535563 7894	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL530463 7911	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL529633 7931	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	50263	TL531293 7958	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL528773 7962	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL528703 7964	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	1857	TL528153 7992	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL528153 7992	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	1848	TL522583 8020	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL522583 8020	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	12082604	TL527343 8021	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL527353 8025	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL527833 8026	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	12070601	TL523363 8028	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	1844	TL521673 8033	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL521673 8033	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL527463 8033	1	2010

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	1854	TL526663 8036	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL526663 8036	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL527233 8038	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL527153 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL527133 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL526783 8042	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL526943 8041	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	r/s	TL525963 8042	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	50264	TL533953 8048	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	50265	TL534673 8047	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walkden, Station Street	TL538380	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden	TL537338 62	1	2015
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1861	TL533933 7342	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL535133 7883	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1859	TL535133 7883	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1858	TL528703 7964	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL528083 7999	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL523213 8008	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL527713 8013	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1856	TL527713 8013	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL527823 8016	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL522863 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1850	TL522863 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL523393 8022	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	12082603	TL527343 8021	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1852	TL523393 8022	1	2006



Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL523383 8024	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL526553 8026	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1855	TL527353 8025	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	12082601	TL524643 8028	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL525413 8035	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL525823 8035	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	1853	TL525823 8035	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL527133 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL527073 8039	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL527053 8039	1	2010

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL526863 8040	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL526403 8039	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL526943 8041	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	r/s	TL525963 8042	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	50262	TL528483 8043	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	50260	TL527393 8512	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL535375	TL535375	3	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL529379	TL529379	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL525380	TL525380	1	2008

Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL537386	TL537386	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL535383	TL535383	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL538388	TL538388	3	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL535376	TL535376	3	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL525382	TL525382	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden	TL521383	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury, Holy trinity Church	TL517039 48	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Church St Mary the Virgin, Lt Chesterfield	TL515204 1724	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford	TL515417	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Rhizodra lutos</i>	insect - moth	Large Wainscot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2005

Essex Field Club	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>	terrestrial mammal	Red Squirrel	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TL538372	TL538372	3	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i>	insect - moth	Shaded Broad-bar	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>	insect - moth	Buff Ermine	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Timandra comae</i>	insect - moth	Blood-Vein	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Timandra comae</i>	insect - moth	Blood-Vein	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Trichiura crataegi</i>	insect - moth	Pale Eggar	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Chesterford Park	TL536422	1	1973
EFC/EARG	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	amphibian	Warty Newt / Great Crested Newt	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Bridge end Gardens, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001
EFC/EARG	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	amphibian	Warty Newt / Great Crested Newt	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Broomfields Estate play area	TL536389	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Great Chesterford	TL5042	8	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Raynhams	TL5338	81	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	202	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden	TL5338	111	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Audley End	TL5237	133	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL517404	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Chesterford	TL523423	1	2005

Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Little Chesterford	TL519419	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Chesterford Research Park	TL524423	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL508402	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury, Brown's Plantation	TL524397	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury, Brown's Plantation	TL526396	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL510398	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL513404	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL513405	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL513406	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury footpath near tunnel entrance	TL510387	1	2017

Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury footpath near tunnel entrance (north section)	TL510391	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury Green footpath	TL510391	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury - track beside M11	TL504406	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury railway and paths	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	M11/Strethall Road	TL504398	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury track west	TL513403	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury track north near railway	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL514404	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury	TL514405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Browns Plantation, Little Chesterford	TL524397	1	2017

Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	gt chesterford research park	TL524420	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Littlebury road by railway	TL514404	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
EFC/EARG	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>	reptile	Common Lizard	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Uttlesford	TL512573 8889	1	2015



## 25. Global & National Red List and Scarce Designations

### Red Data Book Species

National Red Data Book species are those falling within the Status categories defined in the British Red Data Books (Bratton, 1991; Shirt, 1987). These are internationally recognised species listed in the various Red Data Books published by, or under the auspices of, the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN). Species included may not be informally removed or transferred between categories. Nationally Endangered (RDB1) taxa are those considered to be in danger of extinction and whose survival is unlikely if the causal factors continue operating. These include species known from only a single locality since 1970, species restricted to habitats which are especially vulnerable, species which have shown a rapid and continuous decline in the last twenty years and are now estimated to exist in five or fewer ten km squares and species believed extinct but which would need protection if re-discovered. Nationally Vulnerable (RDB2) taxa are those that are believed likely to move into the Endangered category in the near future if the causal factors causing their decline continue operating. This includes species declining throughout their range, species in vulnerable habitats and species whose populations are low. Nationally Rare (RDB3) taxa are those with small populations that are not at present Endangered or Vulnerable, but are at risk. This includes species known or estimated to exist in only 15 or fewer post 1970 ten km squares. Insufficiently Known (RDBK) taxa are those suspected of falling into categories 1-3, but about which there is insufficient information to be certain.

Various new status reviews have been published in recent years. A brief outline of the revised IUCN criteria and their application, as summarised in these reviews, is given below.

#### **EXTINCT (EX)**

A taxon is Extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died.

#### **EXTINCT IN THE WILD (EW)**

A taxon is Extinct in the wild when it is known to survive only in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalised population (or populations) well outside the past range. A taxon is presumed extinct in the wild when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual) throughout its range have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

#### **CRITICALLY ENDANGERED (CR)**

A taxon is Critically Endangered when it is facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild in the immediate future, as detailed by any of the criteria A to E. \*

#### **ENDANGERED (EN)**

A taxon is Endangered when it is not Critically Endangered but is facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild in the near future, as defined by any of the criteria A to E. \*

#### **VULNERABLE (VU)**

A taxon is Vulnerable when it is not Critically Endangered or Endangered but is facing a high risk of extinction in the wild in the medium term future, as defined by any of the criteria A to D. \*

#### **LOWER RISK (LR)**

A taxon is Lower Risk when it has been evaluated but does not satisfy the criteria for any of the categories Critically Endangered, Endangered or Vulnerable. Taxa included in the Lower Risk category can be separated into three sub-categories:

**Conservation Dependent (cd)**

Taxa which are the focus of a continuing taxon-specific or habitat-specific conservation programme targeted towards the taxon in question, the cessation of which would result in the taxon qualifying for one of the threatened categories above within a period of five years.

**Near Threatened (nt)**

Taxa which do not qualify for Lower Risk (Conservation Dependent), but which are close to qualifying for Vulnerable.

**Least Concern (lc)**

Taxa which do not qualify for Lower Risk (Conservation Dependent) or Lower Risk (Near Threatened).

**DATA DEFICIENT (DD)**

A taxon is Data Deficient when there is inadequate information to make a direct or indirect assessment of its risk of extinction based on its distribution and/or population status. A taxon in this category may be well studied, and its biology well known, but appropriate data on abundance and/or distribution are lacking. Data Deficient is therefore not a category of threat or Lower Risk. Listing of taxa in this category indicates that more information is required and acknowledges the possibility that future research will show that a threatened category is appropriate.

**NOT EVALUATED (NE)**

A taxon is Not Evaluated when it has not been assessed against the criteria.

**Nationally Scarce species**

The concept of Nationally Scarce (Notable) species was introduced by Ball (1986). They are species which are estimated to occur within the range of 16 to 100 ten-kilometre squares of the British National Grid system since 1970 and are subdivided as follows: Notable/Na refers to species estimated to occur within the range of 16 to 30 10-kilometre squares of the National Grid System. Notable/Nb refers to species estimated to occur within the range 31 to 100 10-kilometre squares of the National Grid System. Diptera (flies) and some Coleoptera (beetles) are not separated. Categorisations have been revised for various taxonomic groups including Araneae (spiders) in Merrett (1990), aculeate Hymenoptera in Falk (1991a), Coleoptera in Hyman & Parsons (1992, 1994), Diptera in Falk (1991b), Hemiptera in Kirby (1992) and Pyralidae (Lepidoptera) in Parsons (1993).

The concept of nationally scarce (Notable) species is unaltered in the new status reviews (e.g. Falk, S.J. & Crossley, R., 2005; Falk, S.J. & Chandler, P., 2005), but the status is now known as Scarce.

In a new national spider review a 'Watching Brief' category is included for some species where the data available suggest a greater level of threat, but there is uncertainty about the evidence of decline. There are also a number of much more widespread and common species where the data suggest strong declines may be occurring. These have placed these in the 'Watching Brief' category outside of the national status review, but these species should be specifically monitored in the future to understand their status more satisfactorily.

A record does not necessarily indicate a native population and for example some plant records may originate from seed mixes or be agricultural variants.

## National Status Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird	Lesser Redpoll	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Freshwell House	TL534386	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	5	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	12	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Sparrowhawk	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	31	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Littlebury	TL5138	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TL5340	TL5340	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End	TL5237	26	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	15	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Catons Lane, North of Saffron Walden (TL5339 )	TL5339	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden	TL5338	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	2	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TL5037	TL5037	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TL5137	TL5137	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Park Lane	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Raynhams	TL5338	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	3	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Allium oleraceum</i>	flowering plant	Field Garlic	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden, the Vineyard meadow	TL5339	1	1971
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	5	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird		Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	3	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	5	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	14	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	116	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	10	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	14	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	229	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	120	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	187	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird		Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Audley End	TL5237	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	15	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End House	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End/Saffron Walden	TL5237	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Great Chesterford	TL5042	12	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	River Cam in Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2017

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Raynhams	TL5338	46	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End	TL5237	56	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	81	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Saffron Walden	TL5338	24	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	flowering plant	Hairy Rock-cress	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	21	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	10	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL518397	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	flowering plant	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002

Essex Field Club	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	flowering plant	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	flowering plant	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	flowering plant	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	flowering plant	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	flowering plant	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	flowering plant	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford C.P. Chalk Pit	TL5142	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Arion (Arion) ater</i>	mollusc	Large Black Slug	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Data Deficient	River Cam Site 1, adj B1383 layby half a mile n of Littlebury	TL516410	1	2013
Essex Bat Group	<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Barbastelle	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Briza media</i>	flowering plant	Quaking-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Briza media</i>	flowering plant	Quaking-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	flowering plant	Harebell	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden Golf course	TL526389	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	flowering plant	Fern-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	flowering plant	Fern-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	flowering plant	Fern-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	flowering plant	Fern-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury Green Road	TL5139	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	flowering plant	Fern-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	flowering plant	Fern-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2002

Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i> subsp. <i>majus</i>	flowering plant	Fern-grass	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Great Chesterford	TL5042	10	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End	TL5237	130	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Raynhams	TL5338	54	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	157	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Saffron Walden	TL5338	67	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	bird	Greenfinch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Raynhams	TL5338	8	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	39	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End House	TL5238	14	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	24	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Littlebury: railway and paths	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Littlebury: road verge over M11	TL502397	1	2017

Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	E of Great Chesterford	TL5242	1	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Littlebury Green (rail embankment)	TL512389	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Littlebury Green Road: setaside field under pylons	TL508390	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Audley End House park	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Littlebury: roadside verge near M11 overbridge	TL5039	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford: N of	TL5043	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford	TL5141	4	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Chesterford Research Park, Essex	TL5242	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Littlebury: EWT conservation verge adjacent M11 overbridge	TL504398	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5043	2	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5142	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford Research Park	TL523420	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford Park	TL5242	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	NW of Saffron Walden	TL5239	1	2009



Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	Wendons Ambo: area	TL506375	1	1996
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	12	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End House	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	12	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Saffron Walden	TL5338	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mobile-TL5040	TL5040	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	M11	TL5041	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mobile-TL5038	TL5038	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	M11 south of junction 9/Great Chesterford	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	B184 north of Little Chesterford	TL5142	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	4	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	M11, Saffron Walden	TL5041	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	4	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Fourwentways	TL5042	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	78	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	43	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	73	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	30	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	flowering plant	Crosswort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	80	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End House	TL5238	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Raynhams	TL5338	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	17	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2018

Essex Field Club	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	7	2020

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	TL527380	TL527380	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	1849	TL522823 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	r/s	TL522823 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	50261	TL526143 8060	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	Littlebury, Holy trinity Church	TL517039 48	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	Gt Chesterford	TL509430	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	TL521383	TL521383	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	TL522380	TL522380	1	1995

Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	TL504427	TL504427	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	TL535386	TL535386	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	TL511434	TL511434	3	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	TL505426	TL505426	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Spurge	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2016): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Spurge	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2016): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5039	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Spurge	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2016): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5038	TL5038	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	TL5238	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	B184 north of Little Chesterford	TL5142	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	M11 Littlebury	TL5040	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	M11, Littlebury	TL5039	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	9	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Raynhams	TL5338	7	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5340	TL5340	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	4	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Burton Wood	TL5343	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	17	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5039	TL5039	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Common Cudweed	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Strawberry	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Strawberry	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Strawberry	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Strawberry	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Strawberry	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Strawberry	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5238	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	11	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	59	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Coot	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	flowering plant	Fine-leaved Fumitory	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5039	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria vaillantii</i>	flowering plant	Few-flowered Fumitory	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2015): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Endangered	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden C.P., St. Mark's College walls	TL5237	2	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden, Audley End	TL5238	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5238	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Raynhams	TL5338	52	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End House	TL5238	12	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	141	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	55	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Moorhen	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	112	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	flowering plant	Common Rock-rose	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL519379	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	flowering plant	Common Rock-rose	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden Golf course	TL526389	1	2007

Essex Field Club	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	flowering plant	Common Rock-rose	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	flowering plant	Henbane	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End Estate	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>		Yellow Bird's-nest	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Endangered	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	1883
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Newport C.P. & Littlebury C.P.	TL5037	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford, Special Verge	TL5143	1	2007

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	3	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Common Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient	Raynhams	TL5338	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient	Audley End	TL5237	8	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Data Deficient	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2010): Near Threatened	8 Saxon Way, Saffron Walden, Essex CB11 4EG	TL5338	1	1993

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	bird	Linnet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	flowering plant	Field Gromwell	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Endangered	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	flowering plant	Field Gromwell	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Endangered	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Grasshopper Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TL5238	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Grasshopper Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	bird	Nightingale	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5140	TL5140	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	14	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	River Cam in Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	5	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Mobile-TL5338	TL5338	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	9	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	flowering plant	Cat-mint	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Nephus quadrimaculatus</i>	insect - beetle (Coleoptera)		Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Bridge End Garden	TL536388	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Nephus quadrimaculatus</i>	insect - beetle (Coleoptera)		Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Saffron Walden Museum	TL538387	1	2019
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Leisler's Bat / Lesser Noctule Bat	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Near Threatened	1846	TL522233 8023	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Leisler's Bat / Lesser Noctule Bat	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Near Threatened	r/s	TL522233 8023	1	2006
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford	TL5042	21	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	11	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Raynhams	TL5338	56	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End	TL5237	136	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	165	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden	TL5338	92	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5143	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5041	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5339	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	Shag	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury TL53E (TL53 E)	TL5138	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Cormorant	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Philanthus triangulum</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Bee Wolf	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL513416	1	2001
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	3	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	5	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	conifer	Scots Pine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	conifer	Scots Pine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	conifer	Scots Pine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford	TL5343	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	conifer	Scots Pine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	conifer	Scots Pine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	conifer	Scots Pine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	conifer	Scots Pine	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	2	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford, Special Verge	TL5143	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford, Special Verge	TL5141	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	2001



Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Poecile palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Tit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford	TL5042	21	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Raynhams	TL5338	100	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	113	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	219	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Saffron Walden	TL5338	108	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Audley End	TL5237	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Raynhams	TL5338	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	22	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	2	1996

Essex Field Club	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	flowering plant	Sanicle	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>	terrestrial mammal	Red Squirrel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Endangered	TL538372	TL538372	3	2005
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Woodcock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford	TL5142	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford	TL5343	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford C.P. Chalk Pit	TL5142	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End Estate	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden, Littlebury	TL5239	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000

Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden, Audley End Park	TL5237	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Newport C.P. & Littlebury C.P.	TL5037	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Groundsel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	flowering plant	Night-flowering Catchfly	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford	TL5042	44	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	5	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	106	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	100	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	203	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Collared Dove	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	70	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Raynhams	TL5338	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5239	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Strix aluco</i>	bird	Tawny Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Near Threatened	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Great Chesterford	TL5042	23	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	9	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Raynhams	TL5338	19	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	29	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5238	2	2019

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	51	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	5	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	flowering plant	Sulphur Clover	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5340	2	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	flowering plant	Sulphur Clover	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2003
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Raynhams	TL5338	12	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Audley End	TL5237	3	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Chesterford	TL5042	8	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Raynhams	TL5338	81	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	202	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden	TL5338	111	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Audley End	TL5237	133	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	M11, J9	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Raynhams	TL5338	7	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Audley End	TL5237	2	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Critically Endangered (possibly extinct)	Saffron Walden	TL5338	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	15	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	5	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Raynhams	TL5338	23	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	44	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	16	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Mobile-TL5137	TL5137	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL517404	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Great Chesterford	TL523423	1	2005

Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Little Chesterford	TL519419	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Chesterford Research Park	TL524423	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL508402	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury, Brown's Plantation	TL524397	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury, Brown's Plantation	TL526396	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL510398	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL513404	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL513405	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL513406	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury footpath near tunnel entrance	TL510387	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury footpath near tunnel entrance (north section)	TL510391	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury Green footpath	TL510391	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury - track beside M11	TL504406	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury railway and paths	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	M11/Strethall Road	TL504398	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury track west	TL513403	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury track north near railway	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL514404	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury	TL514405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Browns Plantation, Little Chesterford	TL524397	1	2017

Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	gt chesterford research park	TL524420	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Littlebury road by railway	TL514404	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	flowering plant	Common Valerian	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	flowering plant	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Endangered	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	flowering plant	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Endangered	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	flowering plant	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Endangered	Littlebury	TL508383	1	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2017): Vulnerable	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Vicia lutea</i>	flowering plant	Yellow-vetch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2018): Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Vulnerable	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Vicia sativa subsp. segetalis</i>	flowering plant	Common Vetch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Vicia sativa subsp. segetalis</i>	flowering plant	Common Vetch	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines (from 2014): Waiting List	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	1997

## 26. Essex Red Data List Species

### Information contained in the Inventory

The Essex Red Data List was compiled in 2002 for English Nature (now Natural England), with the input of County Recorders and other county specialists and with an extensive period of consultation. The full list is available at [www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/Essex+Red+Data+List](http://www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/Essex+Red+Data+List).

The list is an important compilation of Essex information, helping to inform and better enable biodiversity and planning decisions throughout the county. As an internet resource, the list has been updated, with changes listed on the website.

Inclusion of species on the list is guided by the following key criteria:

- In the national Red Data List (where one exists)
- Nationally Scarce/Notable (where there is an available definition and list).
- Species which are rare, declining and/or subject to a high degree of threat in Essex (and not in either of the above categories).

Depending on the degree of regional knowledge this is related to:

- Species recorded in few modern sites (X or fewer sites, since 19XX).
- Species with restricted distribution occurring in habitats under a high degree of threat nationally and/or within the county.
- More widespread species which have undergone a substantial decline in number or distribution since 19XX.
- Species which are extinct in Essex, and for which there is significant potential for re-establishment, either naturally or through intervention.

The values of X will vary for different taxonomic groups; County Recorders and other county specialists have used their knowledge to determine the threshold values for each particular taxonomic group in Essex.

In addition, Essex Red Data List Threat Statuses have been assigned to the Arachnida, aculeate Hymenoptera, Syrphidae, larger Brachycera, Orthoptera and Odonata taxonomic groups. These threat categories are defined\* as:

### Essex Endangered

- Species known as a single population within a single post-1980 1km<sup>2</sup> or only from threatened or vulnerable sites in Essex.
- Species believed extinct in Essex.

### Essex Vulnerable

- Species known from only two populations in Essex.
- Essex Rare species which are restricted to habitats or sites known to be under threat in Essex.
- Species which only occur at sites in Essex known to be vulnerable.
- Species which have shown a continuous decline over the last twenty years and are now known to exist in less than 1% of the covered post-1980 1km<sup>2</sup> in Essex.

### **Essex Threatened**

- Essex Scarce species with a Frequency Ratio of less than 1.5 and Tetrad percentage of less than 1.0 indicating widely isolated populations within the county.
- Essex Scarce species which are restricted to habitats or sites known to be under threat in the county.
- Species which have shown a continuous decline over the last twenty years.

### **Regionally Important**

- Species which are important in a national context because Essex contains a significant proportion of the national populations.
- Species which are important in a national context because they have a close association with a specific nationally threatened habitat included in the Biodiversity Action Plan.
- Species which are important in a national context because they are dominant in or peculiar to a specific habitat for which Essex contains a large percentage of the national habitat.

\* Detailed information is available at

<http://www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/Essex+Red+Data+threat+statuses>

Where a taxon not included in the list has been recorded from 6 or less of the 57 hectads (10km squares) covering the Watsonian VCs 18 and 19 it has been accorded a provisional Essex Red Data List status (pListed) here.



## Essex Red Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	bird	Mandarin Duck	Listed	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	bird	Mandarin Duck	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	3	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	bird	Mandarin Duck	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	31	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Littlebury	TL5138	1	2021

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Raynhams	TL5338	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	NW Saffron Walden	TL5339	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Mobile-TL5340	TL5340	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	26	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	15	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Catons Lane, North of Saffron Walden (TL5339 )	TL5339	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	7	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	2	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Mobile-TL5037	TL5037	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Mobile-TL5137	TL5137	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Mobile-TL5239	TL5239	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Skylark	Listed	Park Lane	TL5143	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Allium oleraceum</i>	flowering plant	Field Garlic	Listed	Saffron Walden, the Vineyard meadow	TL5339	1	1971
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Teal	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	5	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Andrena bimaculata</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Large Gorse Mining Bee	Listed	Madgate Slade	TL536390	2	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Andrena varians</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Blackthorn Mining Bee	Listed	Littlebury	TL519405	1	2001
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Listed	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	flowering plant	Hairy Rock-cress	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	flowering plant	Wild Liquorice	Listed	Newport C.P. & Littlebury C.P.	TL5037	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	flowering plant	Wild Liquorice	Listed	Little/Great Chesterford special road verge	TL520409	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	flowering plant	Wild Liquorice	Listed	Little Chesterford, Special Verge	TL5141	2	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	flowering plant	Deadly Nightshade	Listed	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Bat Group	<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Barbastelle	Listed	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Bithynia leachii</i>	mollusc	Leach's Bithynia	Listed	R.Cam Site 2, 50m upstream Kingfisher Bend, n of Littlebury	TL516413	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Bithynia leachii</i>	mollusc	Leach's Bithynia	Listed	River Cam Site 1, adj B1383 layby half a mile n of Littlebury	TL516410	2	2013

Essex Field Club	<i>Bithynia leachii</i>	mollusc	Leach's Bithynia	Listed	River CamSite 2 from footpath just north of Great Chesterford	TL514422	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	flowering plant	Smooth Brome	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End Estate	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	flowering plant	Clustered Bellflower	Listed	Saffron Walden Golf course	TL526389	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	flowering plant	Harebell	Listed	Saffron Walden Golf course	TL526389	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Carex disticha</i>	flowering plant	Brown Sedge	Listed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Carex disticha</i>	flowering plant	Brown Sedge	Listed	Littlebury	TL520393	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Carex divulsa subsp. leersii</i>	flowering plant	Many-leaved Sedge	Listed	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Catarhoe cuculata</i>	insect - moth	Royal Mantle	pListed	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	flowering plant	Little Mouse-ear	Listed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	flowering plant	Little Mouse-ear	Listed	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	flowering plant	Small Toadflax	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	flowering plant	Small Toadflax	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	flowering plant	Small Toadflax	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Marsh Harrier	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Thistle	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Thistle	Listed	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Thistle	Listed	Audley End (lawn)	TL525380	1	2003

Essex Field Club	<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Thistle	Listed	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	flowering plant	Dwarf Thistle	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	flowering plant	Woolly Thistle	Listed	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium ascendens</i>	flowering plant	Common Calamint	Listed	Littlebury Green Road	TL5139	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Littlebury Green	TL5139	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Littlebury Green Road	TL5139	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	1984
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5241	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Littlebury	TL5139	5	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	1984
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	3	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Saffron Walden, Beechy Ride	TL5237	2	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Saffron Walden, Audley End Park	TL5237	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Saffron Walden, churchyard	TL5338	1	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Listed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Littlebury: railway and paths	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Littlebury: road verge over M11	TL502397	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	E of Great Chesterford	TL5242	1	2020

Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Littlebury Green (rail embankment)	TL512389	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Littlebury Green Road: setaside field under pylons	TL508390	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Audley End House park	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Littlebury: roadside verge near M11 overbridge	TL5039	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Great Chesterford: N of	TL5043	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	4	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Chesterford Research Park, Essex	TL5242	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Littlebury: EWT conservation verge adjacent M11 overbridge	TL504398	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5043	2	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5142	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Great Chesterford Research Park	TL523420	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Little Chesterford Park	TL5242	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	NW of Saffron Walden	TL5239	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Listed	Wendons Ambo: area	TL506375	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepis biennis</i>	flowering plant	Rough Hawk's-beard	Listed	Littlebury NE	TL512397	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepis biennis</i>	flowering plant	Rough Hawk's-beard	Listed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepis biennis</i>	flowering plant	Rough Hawk's-beard	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Crossocerus distinguendus</i>	insect - hymenopteran	a digger wasp	Listed	Littlebury	TL518378	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	flowering plant	Crosswort	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002

Essex Field Club	<i>Cylisticus convexus</i>	woodlouse	a woodlouse	Listed	Audley End, St Marks College	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Cylisticus convexus</i>	woodlouse	a woodlouse	Listed	St Mark's College, Audley End	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Deileptenia ribeata</i>	insect - moth	Satin Beauty	pListed	Saffron Walden, Museum Street	TL537386	1	2005
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Audley End	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	6	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Raynhams	TL5338	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	17	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	6	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Littlebury	TL5239	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	3	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Burtonwood Farm	TL5343	1	2018

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	House Martin	Listed	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Listed	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Listed	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Listed	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Great Chesterford, Cow Lane	TL5143	2	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	7	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Park Lane, North East of Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Littlebury	TL5239	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Mobile-TL5339	TL5339	1	2013



Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Listed	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Listed	Audley End	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Reed Bunting	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	flowering plant	Short-fruited Willowherb	Listed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>	insect - moth	Small Argent and Sable	pListed	8 Museum Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Listed	TL527380	TL527380	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Listed	1849	TL522823 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Listed	r/s	TL522823 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Listed	50261	TL526143 8060	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Listed	Littlebury, Holy trinity Church	TL517039 48	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Serotine	Listed	Gt Chesterford	TL509430	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	horsetail	Water Horsetail	Listed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Listed	TL521383	TL521383	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Listed	TL522380	TL522380	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Listed	TL504427	TL504427	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Listed	TL535386	TL535386	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Listed	TL511434	TL511434	3	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Listed	TL505426	TL505426	1	1995

Essex Field Club	<i>Eupithecia millefoliata</i>	insect - moth	Yarrow Pug	Listed	Audley End	TL5238	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Hobby	Listed	Essex Great Chesterford M11 Jct 9	TL5042	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Hobby	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Hobby	Listed	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Fannia mollissima</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		pListed	Chesterford Park	TL534417	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	flowering plant	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	flowering plant	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	flowering plant	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Listed	Great Chesterford C.P. Chalk Pit	TL5142	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	flowering plant	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	flowering plant	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	flowering plant	Fine-leaved Fumitory	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Fumaria vaillantii</i>	flowering plant	Few-flowered Fumitory	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium odoratum</i>	flowering plant	Woodruff	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Listed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., St. Mark's College walls	TL5237	2	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Galium parisiense</i>	flowering plant	Wall Bedstraw	Listed	Saffron Walden, Audley End	TL5238	1	2018

Essex Field Club	<i>Galium uliginosum</i>	flowering plant	Fen Bedstraw	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Snipe	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	flowering plant	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL515428	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Grapholita pallifrontana</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Listed	Little Chesterford Protected road verge	TL519418	2	2020
Essex Field Club	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	flowering plant	Common Rock-rose	Listed	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL519379	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	flowering plant	Common Rock-rose	Listed	Saffron Walden Golf course	TL526389	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	flowering plant	Common Rock-rose	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	flowering plant	Stinking Hellebore	Listed	Ring Hill	TL5138	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	flowering plant	Stinking Hellebore	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	flowering plant	Stinking Hellebore	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL515428	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Hydrotaea diabolus</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		pListed	Little Hallingbury	TL516414	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	flowering plant	Henbane	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End Estate	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Hypena rostralis</i>	insect - moth	Buttoned Snout	Listed	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula conyzae</i>	flowering plant	Ploughman's-spike nard	Listed	Saffron Walden, bank east side Debden Road	TL538376	2	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula conyzae</i>	flowering plant	Ploughman's-spike nard	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	flowering plant	Crested Hair-grass	Listed	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	flowering plant	Crested Hair-grass	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasioglossum lativentre</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Furry-claspered Furrow Bee	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	1997

Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Listed	8 Saxon Way, Saffron Walden, Essex CB11 4EG	TL5338	1	1993
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasius brunneus</i>	insect - hymenopteran	an ant	Listed	Emanuel Wood	TL532416	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Laspeyria flexula</i>	insect - moth	Beautiful Hook-tip	Listed	Saffron Walden, 8 Museum St, CB10 1BN	TL537386	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Legousia hybrida</i>	flowering plant	Venus's-looking-glass	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Legousia hybrida</i>	flowering plant	Venus's-looking-glass	Listed	Littlebury	TL508383	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Legousia hybrida</i>	flowering plant	Venus's-looking-glass	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	TL528421	TL528421	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	TL502417	TL502417	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	Audley End estate	TL515378	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	TL517379	TL517379	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	TL510370	TL510370	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	TL513438	TL513438	1	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	TL535405	TL535405	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Listed	TL535395	TL535395	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	flowering plant	Field Gromwell	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	flowering plant	Field Gromwell	Listed	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Grasshopper Warbler	Listed	TL5238	TL5238	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Grasshopper Warbler	Listed	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	bird	Nightingale	Listed	Mobile-TL5140	TL5140	1	2015

Essex Field Club	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	terrestrial mammal	Otter	Listed	TL505427	TL505427	2	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Marasmarcha lunaedactyla</i>	insect - moth	Crescent Plume	pListed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	1977
Essex Field Club	<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>	flowering plant	Welsh Poppy	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Listed			1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Listed			1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Listed			1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Mustela putorius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Polecat	Listed	TL528376	TL528376	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	flowering plant	Wall Lettuce	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens and estate	TL5238	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	flowering plant	Early Forget-me-not	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Listed	TL525382	TL525382	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL524381	4	2014
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Listed	Audley End House, Audley End	TL524382	1	2014
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Listed	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Natterer's Bat	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL524381	2	2014
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Natterer's Bat	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL517039 48	1	2013
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis nattereri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Natterer's Bat	Listed	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Nemophora fasciella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Listed	B1383, Essex	TL517400	1	2012

Essex Field Club	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	flowering plant	Cat-mint	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Leisler's Bat / Lesser Noctule Bat	Listed	1846	TL522233 8023	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>	terrestrial mammal	Leisler's Bat / Lesser Noctule Bat	Listed	r/s	TL522233 8023	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Listed	1847	TL522403 8021	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Listed	r/s	TL522403 8021	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Listed	1845	TL522173 8024	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Listed	r/s	TL522173 8024	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Listed	Audley End	TL533382	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	terrestrial mammal	Noctule Bat	Listed	TL522382	TL522382	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Ommatoiulus sabulosus</i>	millipede	Striped Millipede	pListed	Great Chesterford	TL5142	1	1968
Essex Field Club	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	fern	Adder's-tongue	Listed	Littlebury, Strehall Road	TL5039	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Wild Marjoram	Listed	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Wild Marjoram	Listed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Wild Marjoram	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Wild Marjoram	Listed	Saffron Walden, Audley End Park	TL5237	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Wild Marjoram	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Wild Marjoram	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Wild Marjoram	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Orobancha elatior</i>	flowering plant	Knapweed Broomrape	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Orobancha elatior</i>	flowering plant	Knapweed Broomrape	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Orobancha elatior</i>	flowering plant	Knapweed Broomrape	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P. footpath by Maypole Close	TL5337	1	2020

Essex Field Club	<i>Orobanche elatior</i>	flowering plant	Knapweed Broomrape	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	flowering plant	Rough Poppy	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	2	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Listed	Great Chesterford (TL54 B)	TL5143	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Listed	Mobile-TL5143	TL5143	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Listed	Mobile-TL5041	TL5041	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Listed	Cow Lane, Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Listed	M11 Saffron Walden	TL5037	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Listed	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Listed	NW of Saffron Walden Field and Footpaths	TL5339	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	flowering plant	Butterbur	Listed	Littlebury	TL520393	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Phylloneta impressa</i>	spider (Araneae)	formerly Theridion impressum	Listed	Audley End	TL5238	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Phytomyza angelicae</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)	a leaf-miner fly	pListed	Audley End (wet meadow)	TL5237	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Pimpinella major</i>	flowering plant	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	Listed	Great Chesterford C.P. Chalk Pit	TL5142	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	TL537386	TL537386	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	TL535383	TL535383	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	TL535375	TL535375	3	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	TL525380	TL525380	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	TL528379	TL528379	1	2008

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits	TL536370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits	TL535370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Saffron Walden, 104 Loompits, cb114dn	TL536370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL536370	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL535370	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	1862	TL533703 7311	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL533703 7311	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL533933 7342	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	1860	TL534113 7370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL534113 7370	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL535193 7668	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL534313 7814	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	50266	TL535563 7894	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL530463 7911	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL529633 7931	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	50263	TL531293 7958	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL528773 7962	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL528703 7964	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	1857	TL528153 7992	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL528153 7992	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	1848	TL522583 8020	1	2006



Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL522583 8020	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	12082604	TL527343 8021	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527353 8025	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527833 8026	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	12070601	TL523363 8028	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	1844	TL521673 8033	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL521673 8033	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527463 8033	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	1854	TL526663 8036	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL526663 8036	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527233 8038	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527153 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527133 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL526783 8042	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL526943 8041	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL525963 8042	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	50264	TL533953 8048	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	50265	TL534673 8047	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Saffron Walkden, Station Street	TL538380	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL537338 62	1	2015
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Listed	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1861	TL533933 7342	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL535133 7883	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1859	TL535133 7883	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1858	TL528703 7964	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL528083 7999	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL523213 8008	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527713 8013	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1856	TL527713 8013	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527823 8016	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL522863 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1850	TL522863 8018	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL523393 8022	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	12082603	TL527343 8021	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1852	TL523393 8022	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL523383 8024	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL526553 8026	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1855	TL527353 8025	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	12082601	TL524643 8028	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL525413 8035	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL525823 8035	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	1853	TL525823 8035	1	2006

Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527133 8040	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527073 8039	1	2009
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL527053 8039	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL526863 8040	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL526403 8039	1	2010
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL526943 8041	1	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	r/s	TL525963 8042	2	2007
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	50262	TL528483 8043	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	50260	TL527393 8512	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	Chesterford Research Park, Little Chesterford	TL535422	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	TL535375	TL535375	3	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	TL529379	TL529379	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Soprano Pipistrelle	Listed	TL525380	TL525380	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Pisidium obtusale</i>	mollusc	Porous-shelled Pea Mussel	Listed	R.Cam Site 2, 50m upstream Kingfisher Bend, n of Littlebury	TL516413	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	TL537386	TL537386	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	TL535383	TL535383	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	TL538388	TL538388	3	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	TL535376	TL535376	3	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	TL525382	TL525382	1	2012
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL521383	1	2011

Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	Littlebury, Holy trinity Church	TL517039 48	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	Saffron Walden, Church St Mary the Virgin, Lt Chesterfield	TL515204 1724	1	2006
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL515417	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Poa compressa</i>	flowering plant	Flattened Meadow-grass	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Poa compressa</i>	flowering plant	Flattened Meadow-grass	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Poa compressa</i>	flowering plant	Flattened Meadow-grass	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Poa compressa</i>	flowering plant	Flattened Meadow-grass	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Poa compressa</i>	flowering plant	Flattened Meadow-grass	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Poa compressa</i>	flowering plant	Flattened Meadow-grass	Listed	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Common Milkwort	Listed	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	3	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Listed	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Listed	Raynhams	TL5338	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	bird	Bullfinch	Listed	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	22	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	flowering plant	Yellow-rattle	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002

Essex Field Club	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	flowering plant	Yellow-rattle	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Listed	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Listed	Great Chesterford to Springwell	TL5042	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Listed	Audley End	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Listed	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	9	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Rosa micrantha</i>	flowering plant	Small-flowered Sweet-briar	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End Estate	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	flowering plant	Fiddle Dock	Listed	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	flowering plant	Fiddle Dock	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Listed	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Listed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Listed	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Clary	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	2	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	flowering plant	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	flowering plant	Small Scabious	Listed	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL519379	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	flowering plant	Small Scabious	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	flowering plant	Small Scabious	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2007

Essex Field Club	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	flowering plant	Small Scabious	Listed	Great Chesterford, churchyard	TL5042	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	flowering plant	Small Scabious	Listed	Great Chesterford C.P. Chalk Pit	TL5142	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	flowering plant	Night-flowering Catchfly	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	flowering plant	Unbranched Bur-reed	Listed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Sphecodes crassus</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Swollen-thighed Blood Bee	Listed	Audley End	TL5238	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Sphecodes crassus</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Swollen-thighed Blood Bee	Listed	Littlebury	TL516414	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Sphecodes hyalinatus</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Furry-bellied Blood Bee	Listed	Emanuel Wood	TL532416	3	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Chickweed	Listed	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Chickweed	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Symmorphus gracilis</i>	insect - hymenopteran	a mason wasp	Listed	5237 Saffron Walden	TL5237	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Sympetrum sanguineum</i>	insect - dragonfly (Odonata)	Ruddy Darter	Listed	Essex	TL501433	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Terellia colon</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		pListed	Saffron Walden	TL535405	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Terellia colon</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		pListed	Little Chesterford	TL526422	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Terellia colon</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		pListed	Saffron Walden	TL536402	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	flowering plant	Large Thyme	Listed	Saffron Walden Golf course	TL526389	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Trichoniscoides albidus</i>	woodlouse	a woodlouse	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Trichoniscoides albidus</i>	woodlouse	a woodlouse	Listed	Audley End, St Marks College	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	flowering plant	Sulphur Clover	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5340	2	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	flowering plant	Sulphur Clover	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2003
EFC/EARG	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	amphibian	Warty Newt / Great Crested Newt	Listed	Bridge end Gardens, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001

EFC/EARG	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	amphibian	Warty Newt / Great Crested Newt	Listed	Broomfields Estate play area	TL536389	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	8	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL5141	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Raynhams	TL5338	81	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Audley End	TL5238	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Audley End House	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	202	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	111	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Saffron Walden. North West	TL5338	3	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	133	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL5039	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5043	1	2005

Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL517404	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL523423	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Little Chesterford	TL519419	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Chesterford Research Park	TL524423	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL508402	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury, Brown's Plantation	TL524397	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury, Brown's Plantation	TL526396	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL510398	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL513404	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL513405	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL513406	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury footpath near tunnel entrance	TL510387	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury footpath near tunnel entrance (north section)	TL510391	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury Green footpath	TL510391	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury - track beside M11	TL504406	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury railway and paths	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	M11/Strethall Road	TL504398	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury track west	TL513403	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury track north near railway	TL513405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL514404	1	2017



Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury	TL514405	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Browns Plantation, Little Chesterford	TL524397	1	2017
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	gt chesterford research park	TL524420	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>	insect - moth	Four-spotted	Listed	Littlebury road by railway	TL514404	1	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Listed	Essex, Heavy Hill M11	TL5041	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Listed	West lodge	TL5142	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Listed	Audley End House	TL5237	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Listed	Road from Saffron Walden	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	1	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Listed	Littlebury	TL5239	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	1	2021
Essex Field Club	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	flowering plant	Common Valerian	Listed	Little Chesterford, Emanuel Wood	TL5341	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	flowering plant	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	flowering plant	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Listed	Littlebury C.P.	TL5038	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella dentata</i>	flowering plant	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Listed	Littlebury	TL508383	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	flowering plant	Common Cornsalad	Listed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury	TL520393	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	flowering plant	Common Cornsalad	Listed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Listed	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	1	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Listed	Audley End	TL5237	2	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Listed	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Lapwing	Listed	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	flowering plant	Vervain	Listed	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End Estate	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Vicia lutea</i>	flowering plant	Yellow-vetch	Listed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Viscum album</i>	flowering plant	Mistletoe	Listed	Wendens Ambo, Littlebury NE	TL5137	1	2000

## 27. Invasive Species

### Information about invasive species

Invasive species may threaten habitats and species with biodiversity and nature conservation value. Where invasive species are present, action may or may not be appropriate to control their spread or to eliminate them from sites and habitats.

Invasive Species Action Plans are used to help coordinate the response to key invasive non-native species across England, Scotland and Wales. The plans provide a short and strategic overview identifying the key aims, objectives and actions. They can be seen on the Defra website at <https://secure.fera.defra.gov.uk/nonnativespecies/index.cfm?sectionid=92>

### Action on invasive species

The appropriate response to the presence of an invasive species will vary depending on the species and the degree to which it is or may in the future cause damage to the ecology at the location.

### Identification of invasive species

Identification of invasive non-native species is an essential part of invasive species management and guidance can be found on the Defra website at <https://secure.fera.defra.gov.uk/nonnativespecies/index.cfm?sectionid=47>

### Invasive species records

Most existing records of invasive species in Essex are made during general recording, although there are plans to encourage targeted recording of these species in the future.

Where you have records of invasive species for the search area, please submit them to us by email to [datasearch@essexfieldclub.org.uk](mailto:datasearch@essexfieldclub.org.uk) or via our website at [www.essexfieldclub.org.uk](http://www.essexfieldclub.org.uk)

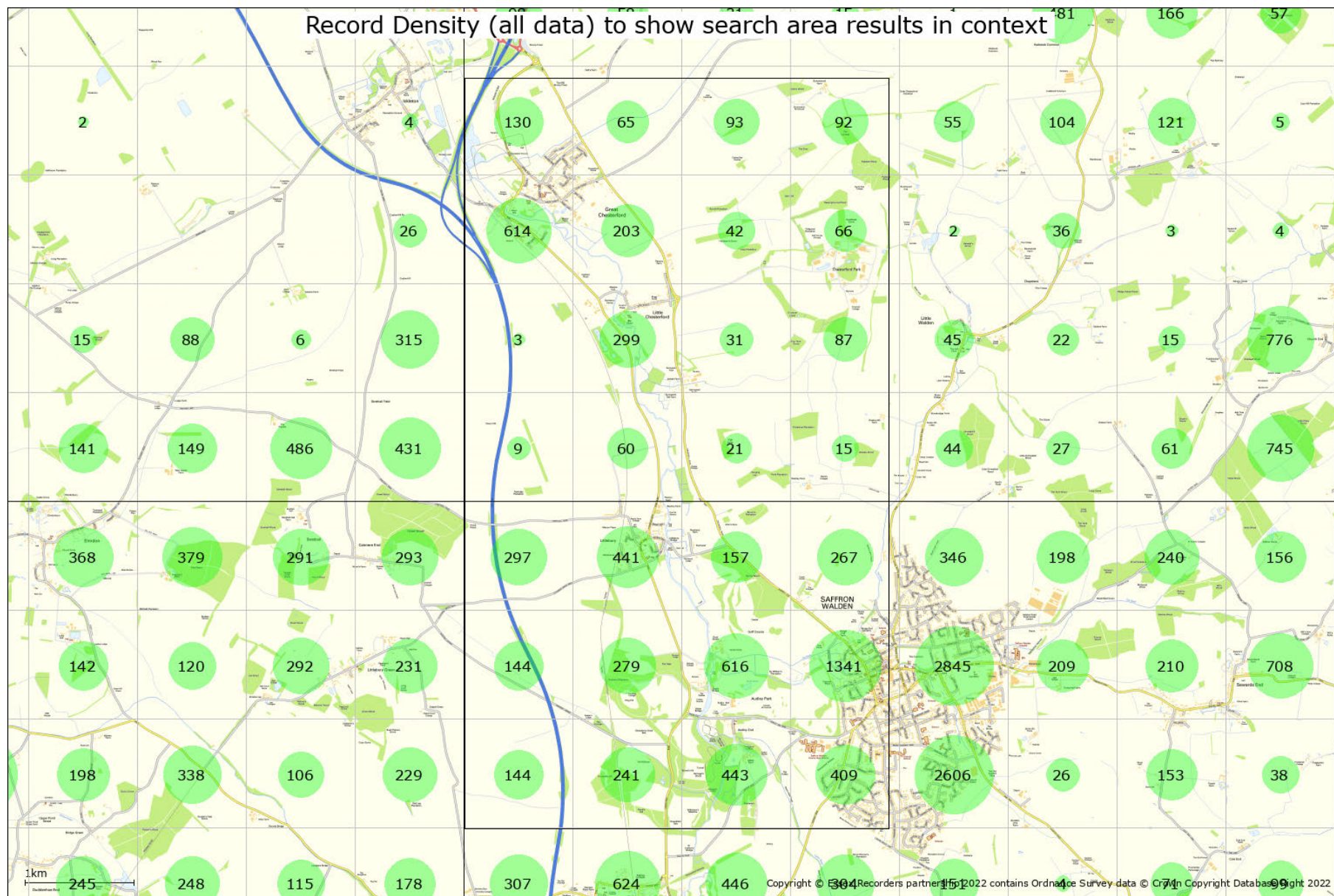
Where invasive species have been recorded, their records are summarised in the following table.

## Invasive Species

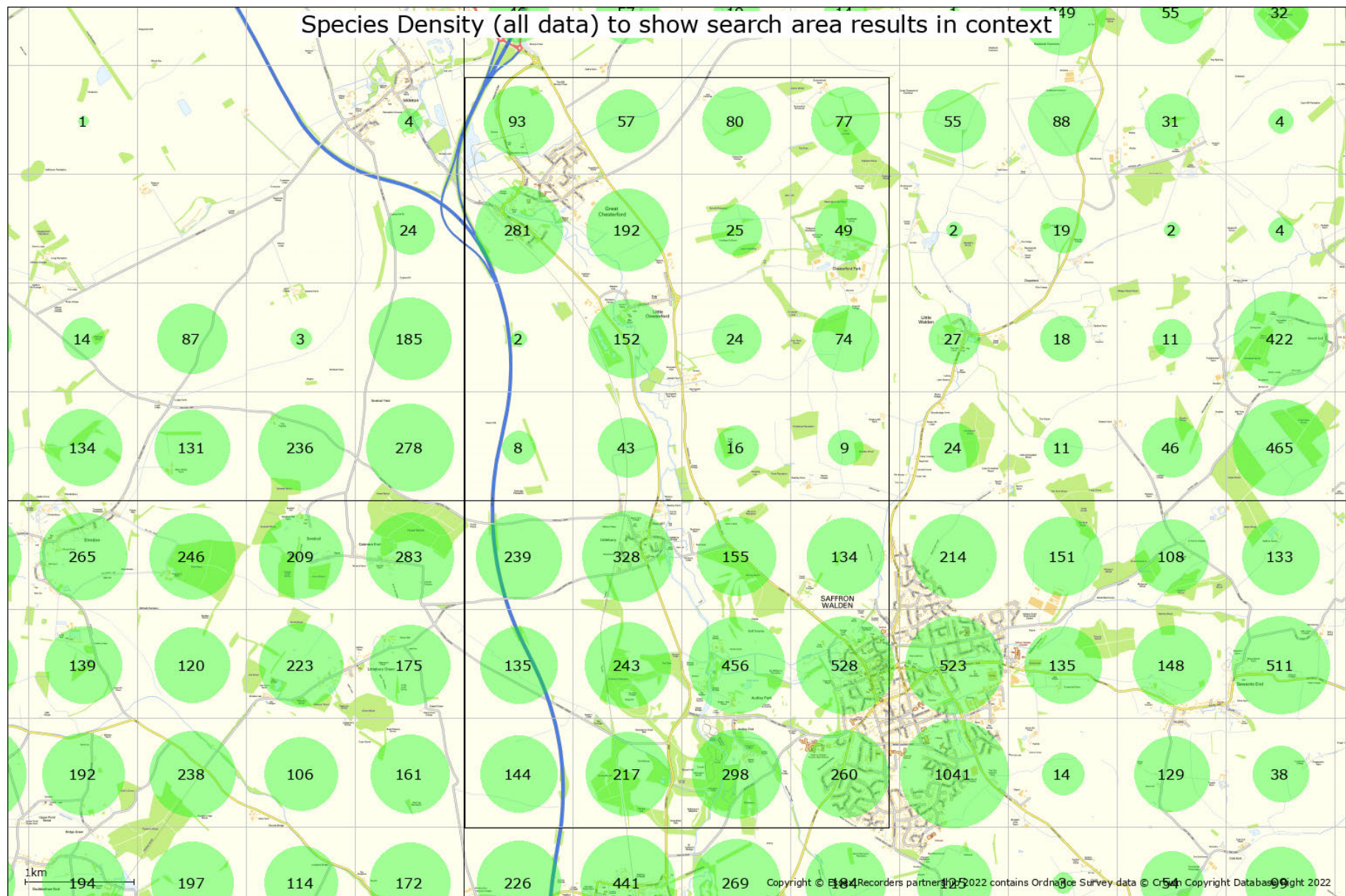
Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Audley End, Saffron Walden	TL5238	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Audley End	TL5238	8	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Audley End	TL5237	35	2021
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Great Chesterford	TL5042	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	19	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Littlebury	TL5139	1	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Cow lane and Park Lane Great Chesterford	TL5143	2	2020
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Audley End Mansion	TL5238	4	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Audley End House	TL5238	13	2019
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Raynhams	TL5338	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	North West Saffron Walden	TL5338	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	51 High Street, Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	flowering plant		Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	flowering plant		Great Chesterford	TL5142	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	flowering plant		Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	flowering plant		Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	flowering plant		Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001

Essex Field Club	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	flowering plant		Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2000
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	bird	Black Swan	Audley End	TL5238	2	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	bird	Black Swan	Mobile-TL5238	TL5238	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	bird	Black Swan	Audley End Gardens	TL5238	3	2017
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	bird	Black Swan	Audley End	TL5237	8	2018
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	bird	Black Swan	Audley End House	TL5238	2	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	flowering plant	Japanese Knotweed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	flowering plant	Japanese Knotweed	Great Chesterford	TL515428	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	flowering plant	Japanese Knotweed	Great Chesterford	TL5042	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	flowering plant	Japanese Knotweed	Great Chesterford	TL50504242	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Harmonia axyridis</i>	insect - beetle (Coleoptera)	Harlequin Ladybird	Audley End House, Saffron Walden	TL5238	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Harmonia axyridis</i>	insect - beetle (Coleoptera)	Harlequin Ladybird	Saffron Walden Museum	TL538387	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Harmonia axyridis</i>	insect - beetle (Coleoptera)	Harlequin Ladybird	Bridge End Garden	TL536388	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	flowering plant	Giant Hogweed	Saffron Walden, Littlebury	TL520393	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	flowering plant	Giant Hogweed	Littlebury C.P. & Saffron Walden C.P.	TL5238	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	flowering plant	Giant Hogweed	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	flowering plant	Giant Hogweed	Mill Lane, Littlebury	TL518395	1	2018
Essex Field Club	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	flowering plant	Himalayan Balsam	Saffron Walden, Littlebury	TL520393	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	flowering plant	Himalayan Balsam	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	flowering plant	Himalayan Balsam	Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End Estate	TL5338	1	2019

Essex Field Club	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	flowering plant	Himalayan Balsam	Littlebury NE	TL5139	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Lemna minuta</i>	flowering plant		Saffron Walden C.P., Castle & Church	TL5338	1	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Lemna minuta</i>	flowering plant		Saffron Walden C.P., Audley End gardens west of haha	TL5238	1	2019
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL519389	TL519389	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL520384	TL520384	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL517384	TL517384	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL517383	TL517383	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL520390	TL520390	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL518374	TL518374	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL520381	TL520381	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL531387	TL531387	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL509437	TL509437	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL513433	TL513433	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL500435	TL500435	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TL535405	TL535405	2	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Mustela vison</i>	mammal	American Mink	TL523385	TL523385	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	flowering plant	Parrot's Feather	Saffron Walden, Audley End	TL5238	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Quercus cerris</i>	flowering plant	Turkey Oak	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	flowering plant	Rhododendron	Ring Hill	TL5138	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	flowering plant	False Acacia	Littlebury C.P.	TL5138	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	flowering plant	Canadian Goldenrod	Saffron Walden, Littlebury NW	TL5237	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	flowering plant	Canadian Goldenrod	Saffron Walden	TL5337	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	flowering plant	Canadian Goldenrod	Saffron Walden	TL5338	1	2001









# Summary of Species Record Counts

## Records of Scheduled Species

Records in scheduled categories as detailed in this report are enumerated below.

Protected Species Records	13775
Priority / NERC S41 Species Records	1444
Global & National Red List and Scarce Species Records	5705
Essex Red Data List Species Records	1238
Invasive Species Records	173

## Records used in preparing this report

Counts below are for all records within the designated search area used in the preparation of this report. This table is for your information only and is intended to show the relative contribution from each taxonomic group.

Essex Bat Group	117
Essex Birdwatching Society	16293

## Essex Field Club County Recorder counts

Aculeata	105
Aculeata: Apinae	24
Aculeata: Formicidae	4
Amphibians and reptiles	13
Araneae	93
Auchenorrhyncha	0
Bats	41
Birds	12
Coleoptera	14
Diptera: Larger Brachycera	8
Diptera: other groups	13
Diptera: Syrphidae	54
Fungi	0
Galls	0
Heteroptera	13
Hymenoptera: other groups	2
Isopoda	44
Lepidoptera: butterflies	1238
Lepidoptera: macromoths	675
Lepidoptera: micromoths	25
Lichens	0
Mammals	124
Mollusca	96
Myriapoda	19
Non-vascular plants	372
Odonata	21
Opiliones	0
Orthoptera group	36
Pseudoscorpiones	0
Slime moulds	0
Trichoptera	235
Vascular plants	3325

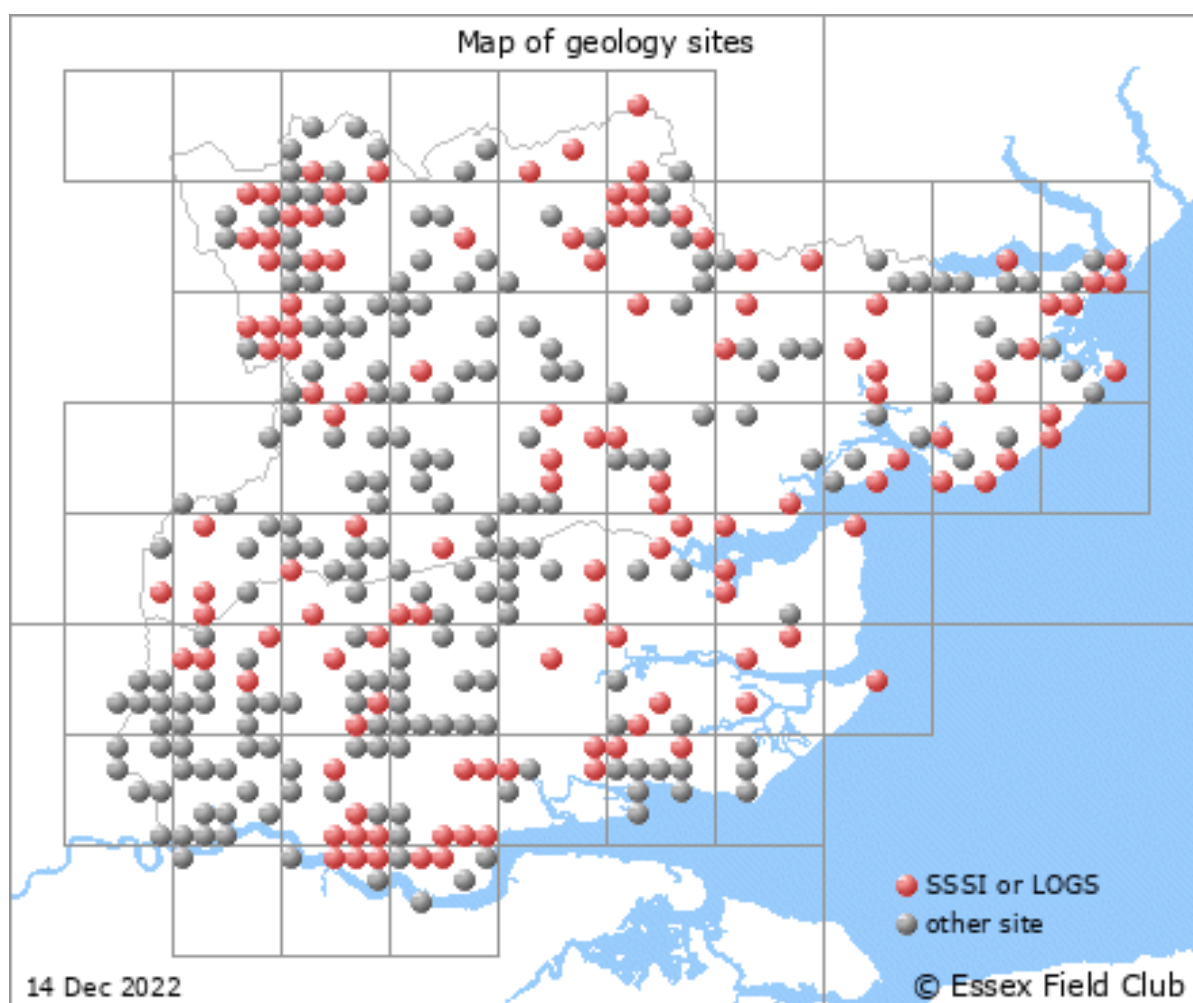
## Geological Site Information

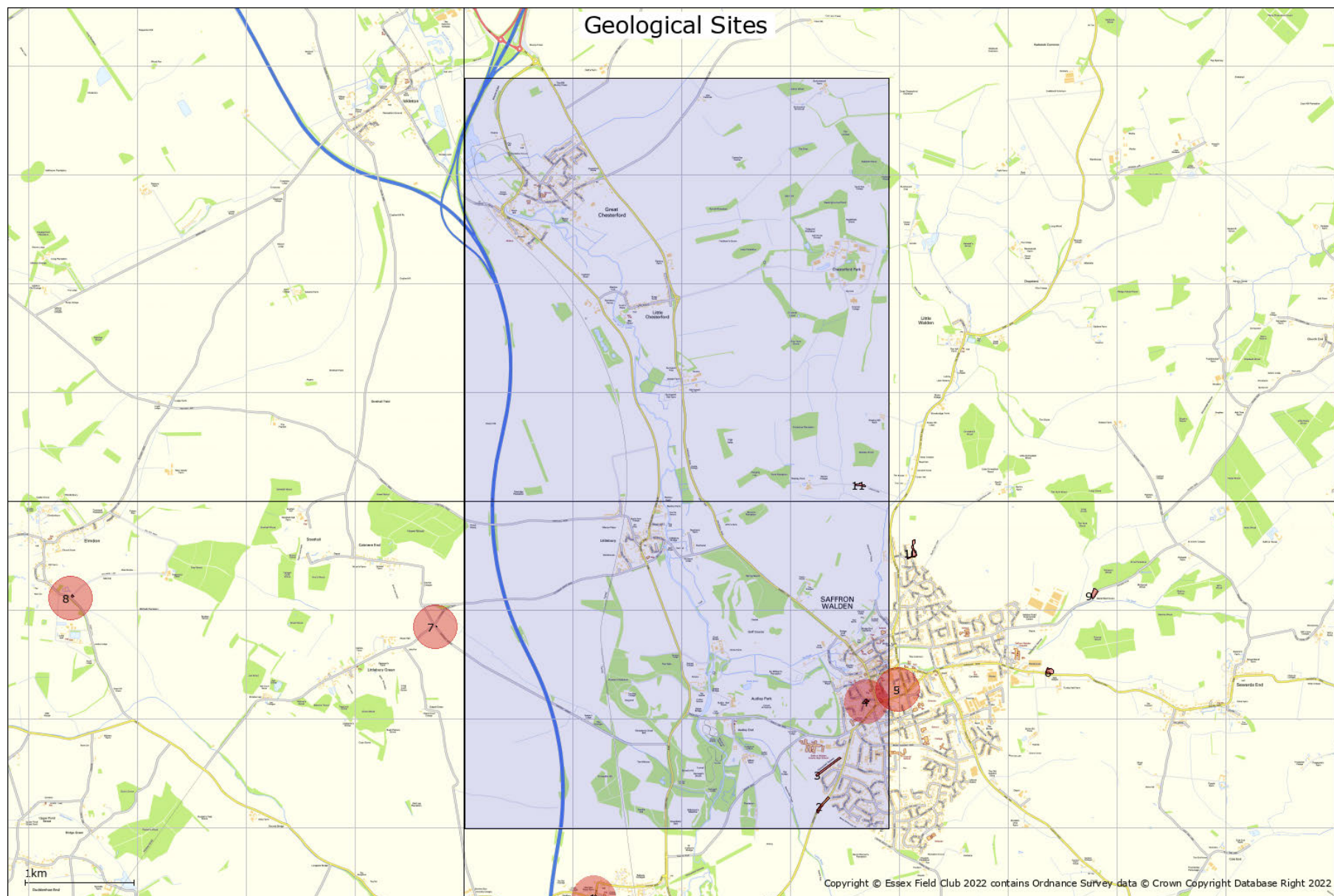
The geological site database includes and describes geological sites which are of regional or local importance for their scientific, historical and/or educational value unlike the strictly scientific criteria applied to the SSSIs (Sites of Special Scientific Interest) which are of national importance. These are not 'second tier' sites but sites of regional and local value in their own right.

Some of these sites are being designated as Local Geological Sites (LOGS), formerly called Regionally Important Geological Sites, or have the potential to be so designated, and these sites are marked as such. Existing SSSIs which have been designated for their geological importance are also included in this database.

*Note: Some of the sites in the geological site database are solely of historical interest as a record of an important or interesting discovery. There are also sites which are not strictly geological but nevertheless have a geological connection, for example buildings constructed of local stone. These sites have not been included in this report.*

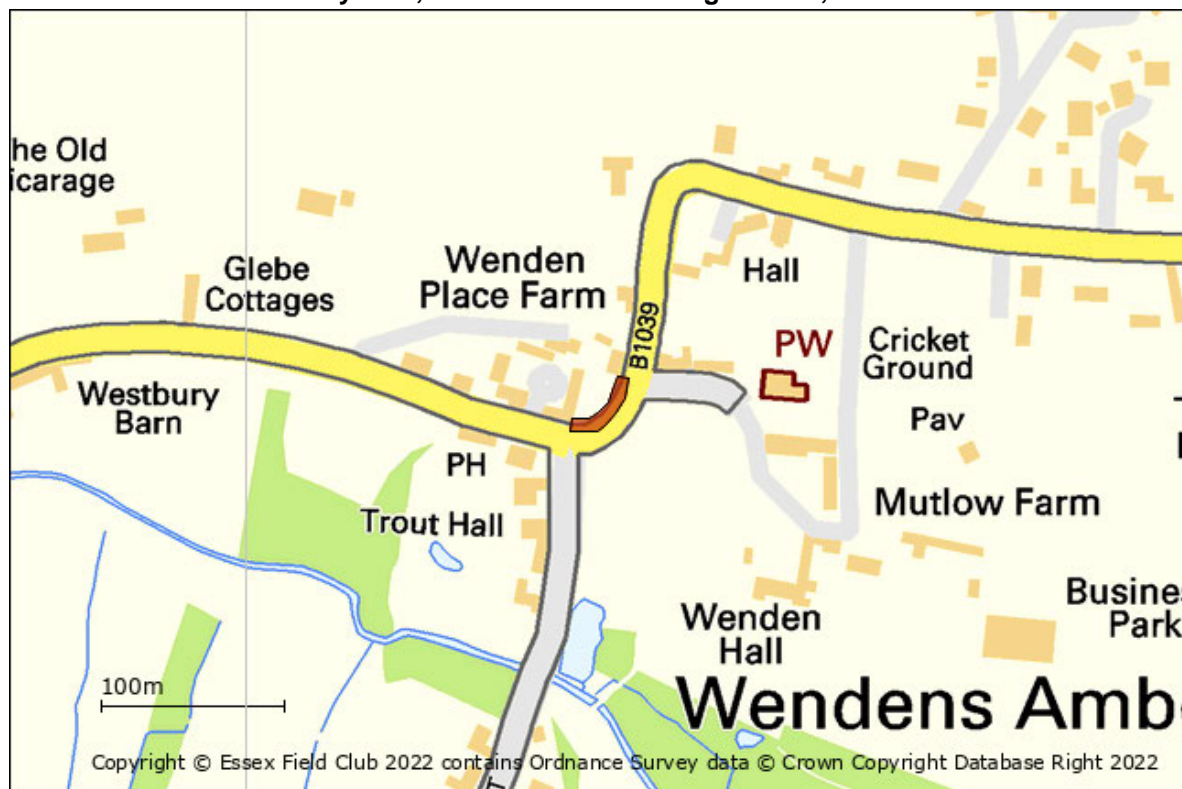
Although many of the sites listed are publicly accessible, inclusion of a site in this database does not imply any rights of access. Permission to visit must always be obtained from the relevant landowner.





# Geological Site Information

## 1. Wenden Place Boundary Wall, Potential Local Geological Site, TL51193637



Site name: Wenden Place Boundary Wall

Grid reference: TL 5119 3637

Brief description of site:

Ancient brick wall inlaid with numerous glacial erratic boulders.

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### Details

The boundary wall to Wenden Place in Wendens Ambo is a very striking feature adorning the corner of Royston road at the junction with Duck Street, opposite the church. The wall is a grade 2 listed feature. It is a red brick flint and stone wall, about 3.6m high with brick capping and panelled with brick piers. The wall extends in a quadrant from east end of Wenden Place to the south end of the Old Post Office. This ancient wall has a remarkable variety of local rocks used in its construction, including many large boulders. The largest is a boulder of Hertfordshire puddingstone 1.4 metres (46") long.

These boulders and pebbles, with the exception of flints, are glacial erratics; rocks carried to Essex by the Anglian ice sheet which covered almost the whole of Britain during the coldest period of the Ice Age, some 450,000 years ago. The boulders are likely to have been found in local fields or excavated from local gravel pits around Wendens Ambo and brought to the village.

Although the pavement is narrow the wall provides an excellent opportunity to learn to identify different rocks, to see different rates of weathering, and to guess where the stones might have come



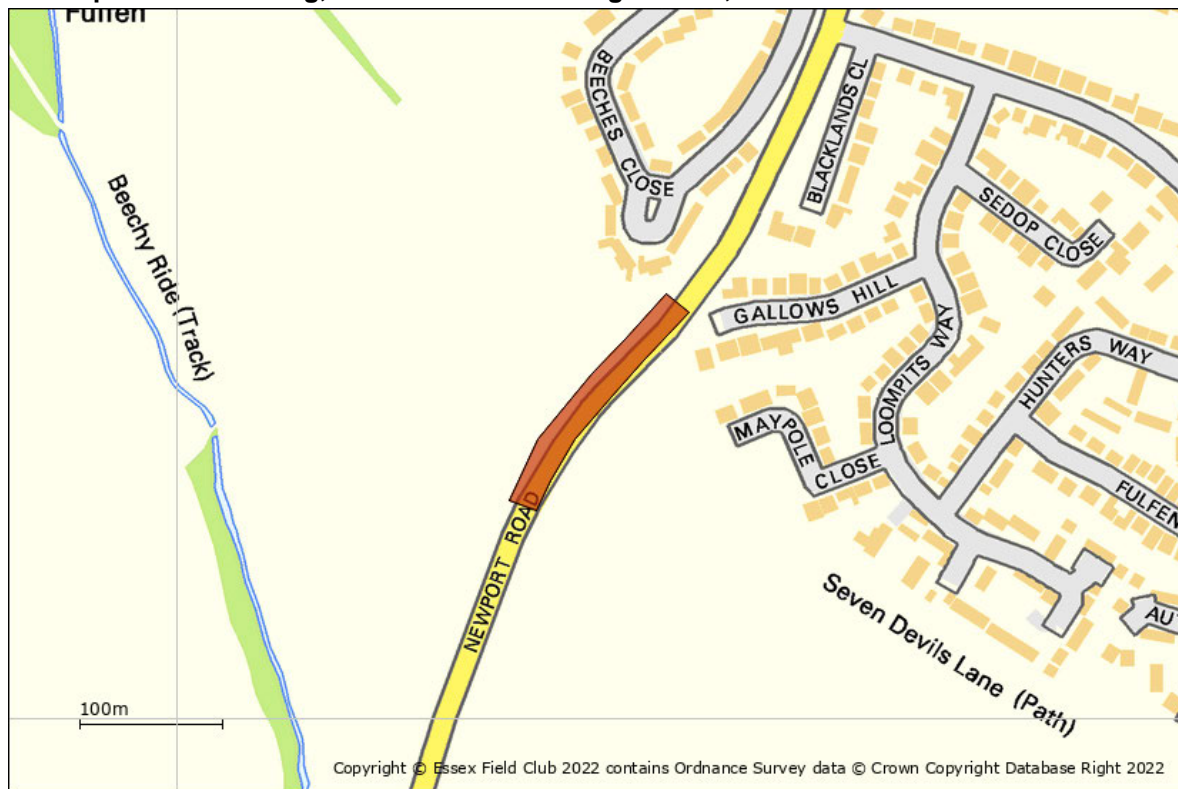
from.

In the long grass on the opposite side of the road is a sarsen stone.

The Wendon Place Boundary Wall. Photo: M. Ralph



## 2. Newport Road Cutting, Potential Local Geological Site, TL53273721



Site name: Newport Road Cutting

Grid reference: TL 5327 3721

Brief description of site:

Road cutting on the Newport Road (B1052) between Saffron Walden and Newport.

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Summary of the geological interest

The eastern side of the cutting is a vertical cliff in Upper Chalk about 4 metres high. No access is possible as the cliff is adjacent to the carriageway. The cliff can, however be viewed from the pavement on the opposite side of the road. Road cuttings like this are rare in Essex.

Falls of chalk occasionally led to road closures and so the cutting was cut back in 2019. It now exists as quite a fine cliff of chalk.

The Newport Road cutting during the clearance work in 2019. Photo: G. Lucy



### 3. Beeches Close Railway Cutting, Potential Local Geological Site, TL53253750



Site name: Beeches Close Railway Cutting

Grid reference: TL 5325 3750

Brief description of site:

Disused railway cutting between Beeches Close and the County High School playing fields. It exposes vertical faces of chalk, much overgrown.

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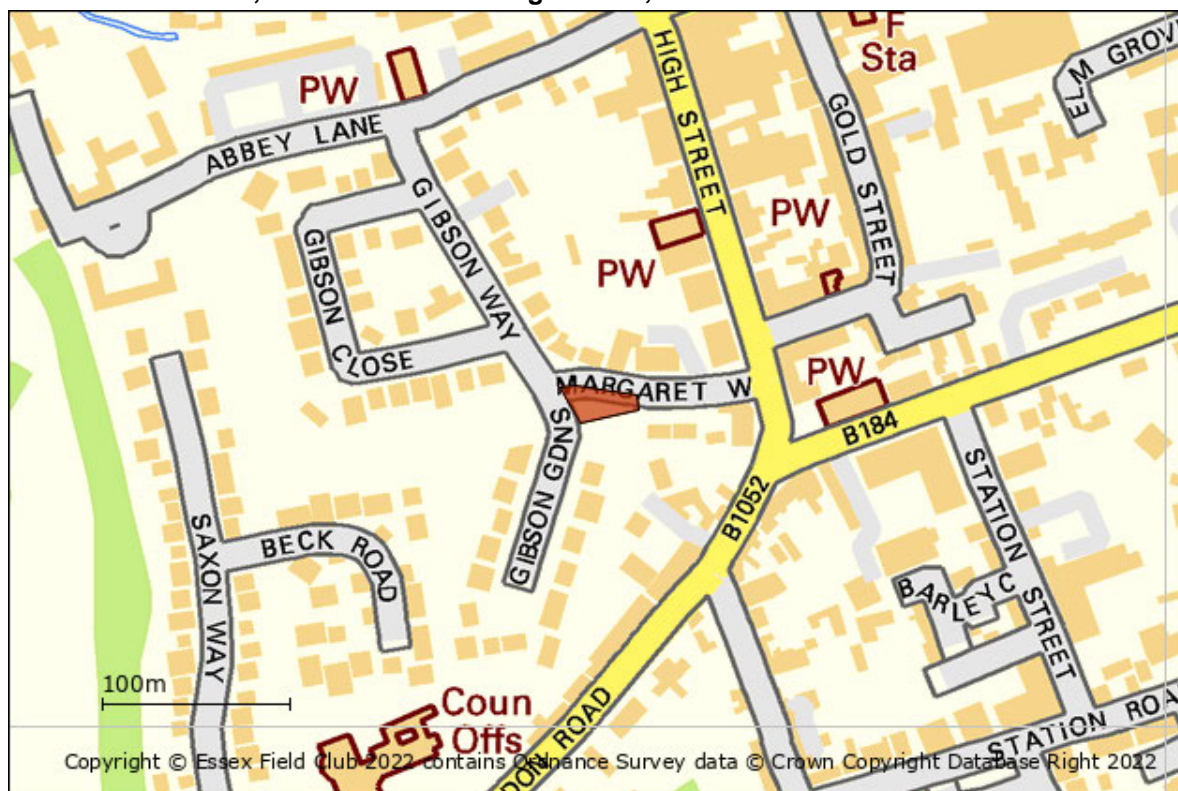
Summary of geological interest

At the west end of the cutting are almost vertical faces of chalk. The faces are considerably overgrown but could be cleaned. The cutting was part of the Saffron Walden branch railway which closed in 1964. Most of the cuttings on this line were filled in after the line closed, but this 300 metre long section remained.

It is accessible only by a padlocked gate onto the school playing field.



#### 4. Gibson Boulders, Notified Local Geological Site, TL53693817



Site name: The Gibson Boulders, Margaret Way, Saffron Walden.

Grid reference: TL 5369 3817

Brief description of site:

Large collection of glacial erratic boulders contained within a mound of grass and trees at the junction of two roads in the Gibson Gardens housing estate in the centre of Saffron Walden. The site consists of the largest number and greatest variety of erratic boulders in Essex, all of them brought to this spot by the owner of the land in the nineteenth century. The site is accessible at all times.

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Summary of the geological interest

At the junction of Gibson Gardens and Margaret Way in Saffron Walden is a collection of large boulders, some lying on the surface and others poking through the grass. All of them were brought to this spot by the owner of the land in the nineteenth century.

Erratic boulders are stones that have been transported by ice and these particular examples were carried to Essex by the great Anglian ice sheet which covered almost the whole of Britain during the coldest period of the Ice Age, some 450,000 years ago. Boulders such as these would have been frequently found in clay pits and gravel pits which were common around Saffron Walden in Victorian times.

The Gibson Gardens housing estate was built on land which was formerly the magnificent gardens at the rear of Hill House in the High Street. An 1877 map shows that this mound was a feature in the gardens and was the site of a summer house, the brick foundations of which can still be seen today. Until his death in 1883, the house and gardens were owned by George Stacey Gibson, naturalist and

author of the first Flora of Essex which was the standard work on Essex botany until the 1970s. Gibson also had a great interest in geology (his collection of over 6,000 fossils was donated to Saffron Walden Museum on his death) and there seems little doubt that he must have formed this collection of unusual boulders in his garden. It is very fortunate that the site has survived the subsequent development.

#### Scientific interest and site importance

There are at least 25 boulders visible, of varying sizes up to 1.2 metres long. Most are obscured by vegetation and some almost completely buried. It is likely that there are many more buried in the mound. At least 9 different rock types are represented, some of which are distinctive rocks from the north of England and Scotland. The study of erratics can provide valuable clues to the flow of ice across the country and the nature of the landscape during the Ice Age.

The rock types include sedimentary rocks such as sarsens, puddingstone, sandstone, millstone grit, limestone and septarian nodules. There are also igneous rocks such as granite, dolerite and basalt. The largest boulder is a slab of colourful puddingstone approximately 1.2 metres long lying on its side in the centre of the mound.

This mound is of scientific and educational importance as it contains the largest number and greatest variety of erratic boulders in Essex. The stones link geology and social history and can tell a story not only about the Ice Age but also about the history of the town and one of its most famous residents.

#### Other information

This site is of historic interest. George Stacey Gibson was a famous naturalist and contributor to the prosperity of the town. The site also provides evidence of the former existence of these gardens, now completely lost to development.

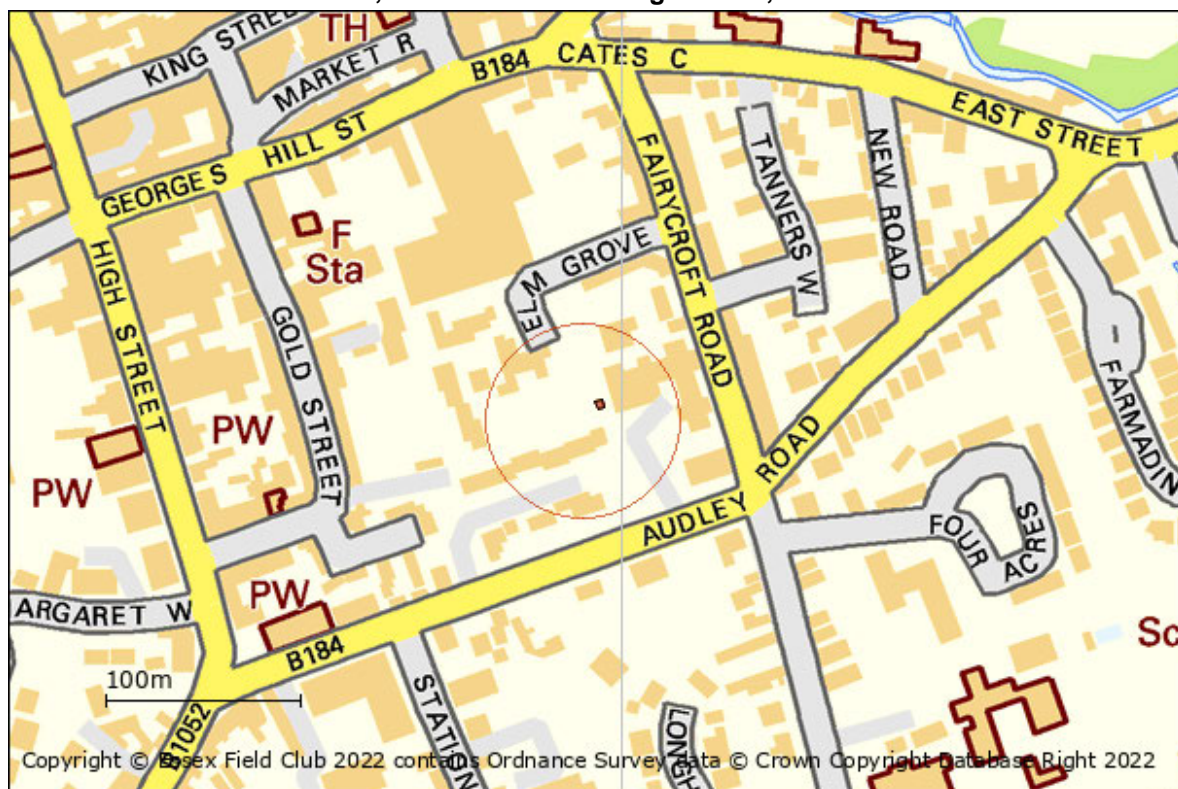
The archive of photographs in Saffron Walden Museum (Pole 1997) contains several photographs of Hill House and the gardens in their heyday. A photograph of the summerhouse, taken in 1952, shows a few boulders at the base of the mound (Campbell 2000).

The site is adjacent to the pavement and accessible at all times.

The Gibson boulders. Photo: G. Lucy.



## 5. Elm Grove Summer House, Notified Local Geological Site, TL53983828



Site name: Elm Grove Summer House, in the grounds of Elm Grove, Saffron Walden.

Grid reference: TL 5398 3828

Brief description of site:

Elm Grove is a development of flats and bungalows for older persons which were built on land which was formerly the rear garden of a large property in Audley Road, also called Elm Grove (later known as Walden Grove) which has long since been demolished. Against the eastern flint boundary wall is a small structure built as a summer house or grotto in the former garden. The summer house is remarkable as it is built almost entirely from erratic boulders brought to Essex by an ice sheet during the Ice Age. The largest boulder of all is a giant Hertfordshire puddingstone 2.6 x 1.2 x 0.8 metres (8.5 x 4 x 2.5 feet) in size, which may be the largest puddingstone boulder in Essex.

Access only available by arrangement with the Elm Grove Estate Manager.

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### Introduction

The summer house is remarkable as it is built almost entirely from erratic boulders. Erratic boulders are stones that have been transported by ice and these particular examples were carried to Essex by the great Anglian Ice Sheet which covered almost the whole of Britain during the coldest period of the Ice Age, some 450,000 years ago. Boulders such as these would have been frequently found in clay pits and gravel pits which were common around Saffron Walden in Victorian times. They would also have been encountered in fields whilst ploughing.

There are at least 20 boulders here of different rock types, some of which are distinctive rocks from the north of England and Scotland. The study of erratics can provide valuable clues to the flow of ice

across the country and the nature of the landscape during the Ice Age.

## History

The former house known as Elm Grove was built in 1828 by Jabez Gibson (1794-1838) but he never lived there. Jabez Gibson was a well known local figure and contributor to the prosperity of the town. In 1830 he set up the town's own waterworks company and in 1832 was a co-founder of the town's Literary and Scientific Institution and the Natural History Society, which ran the town's new museum. It is likely, therefore, that he would have had an interest in what was then the very new science of geology and gathered these boulders from surrounding farmland for use in the garden, although the actual date the summer house was constructed is not known.

## The boulders

At least 20 boulders have been used in its construction and at least 6 different rock types are represented. The rocks are derived from near and far, for example there are large blocks of local calcrete, a rock consisting of hard chalk fragments cemented together and two weathered boulders probably from Derbyshire: one of Carboniferous limestone (with crinoid fossils), and one of millstone grit. Of particular interest are the septarian nodules which have been cut in half to reveal the calcite-filled cracks and positioned to make the rear wall. These would have originally have been polished which would have provided a spectacular effect.

Built into the south wall is a sarsen stone about 1.2 metres (4 feet) square known as the "hangman's stone" or "sheepstealers' stone". This stone was taken by Jabez Gibson from land at nearby Littlebury that was owned by Lord Braybrooke of Audley End (Rowntree 1954). In his paper on Essex boulders, Salter (1914) states that the Littlebury sheepstealers' stone "has disappeared", clearly unaware of its new role. There is a fanciful story to account for the name of this stone (Gumbrell 1989) but it has no basis in fact. The stone is, however, of some geological interest as it has a hole passing through it that was almost certainly formed by a root of a tree that was living on the sandy ground in which the sarsen was formed, some 55 million years ago. The largest boulder of all is a giant puddingstone 2.6 by 1.2 metres (9 feet by 4 feet) in size at the base of the south wall, which may be the largest puddingstone in Essex. Part of this stone contains no pebbles and is therefore similar to a sarsen.

The only part of the structure that is not of erratic boulders is the roof, which consists of sawn slabs of imported York stone, a sandstone from Yorkshire. It is possible that this was added later.

## Other information

Elm Grove was demolished in the early 1970s. The summer house is not the only structure in the garden to survive the subsequent redevelopment. In the centre of the grounds is the prominent ruin of a delightful flint 'folly' which was once used as a tiny museum.

Elm Grove is private property and permission for access must be obtained from the Estate Manager. The summer house is marked on the large scale 1919 Ordnance Survey map but inexplicably it is not marked on the most recent 1: 2,500 scale maps.



The Elm Grove Summerhouse as it is today. Photo: G.Lucy



## 6. Radwinter Road Chalk Quarry, Notified Local Geological Site, TL55373844



Site name: Radwinter Road Chalk Quarry. On the north side of Radwinter Road, Saffron Walden (just east of Tesco supermarket).

Grid reference: TL 5537 3844

Brief description of site:

The disused chalk quarry on Radwinter Road has a fine exposure of Upper Chalk. The site is in use as a fuel storage depot but the Chalk face can be seen from the pavement on Radwinter Road. Landowners permission is required for access.

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### Details

Chalk is a special type of limestone formed on the floor of a tropical sea about 80 million years ago during the Cretaceous period. The Chalk Sea is thought to have covered most of northern Europe, the purity of the chalk being evidence that coastlines were then far away and sea level was very high.

At this time the European continent had not yet separated from North America. Chalk underlies the whole of the Saffron Walden area but exposures are very rare.

The cliff face at the Radwinter Road Quarry appears to be in the *Micraster coranguinum* zone of the Upper Chalk. The Chalk is about 200 metres (nearly 700 feet) thick and so this cliff represents a very small part of the total thickness of Chalk beneath our feet.

In 1904 it was reported that the following fossils had been obtained here by the workmen (Jukes-Brown 1904):

*Coscinopora quincuncialis* (sponge),

*Parasmilia centralis* (coral),  
*Bourgueticrinus ellipticus* (crinoid),  
*Cidaris sceptrifera* (echinoid),  
*Actinocamax* (belemnite),  
*Scapanorhynchus raphiodon* (sharks tooth)

The quarry is also referred to in the Geological Survey Memoir for the Saffron Walden district (Osborne White 1932), which reports the occurrence in the quarry of stout pieces of the bivalve shell *Inoceramus* in profusion. The survey memoir also states that by then (1932) the quarry was disused.

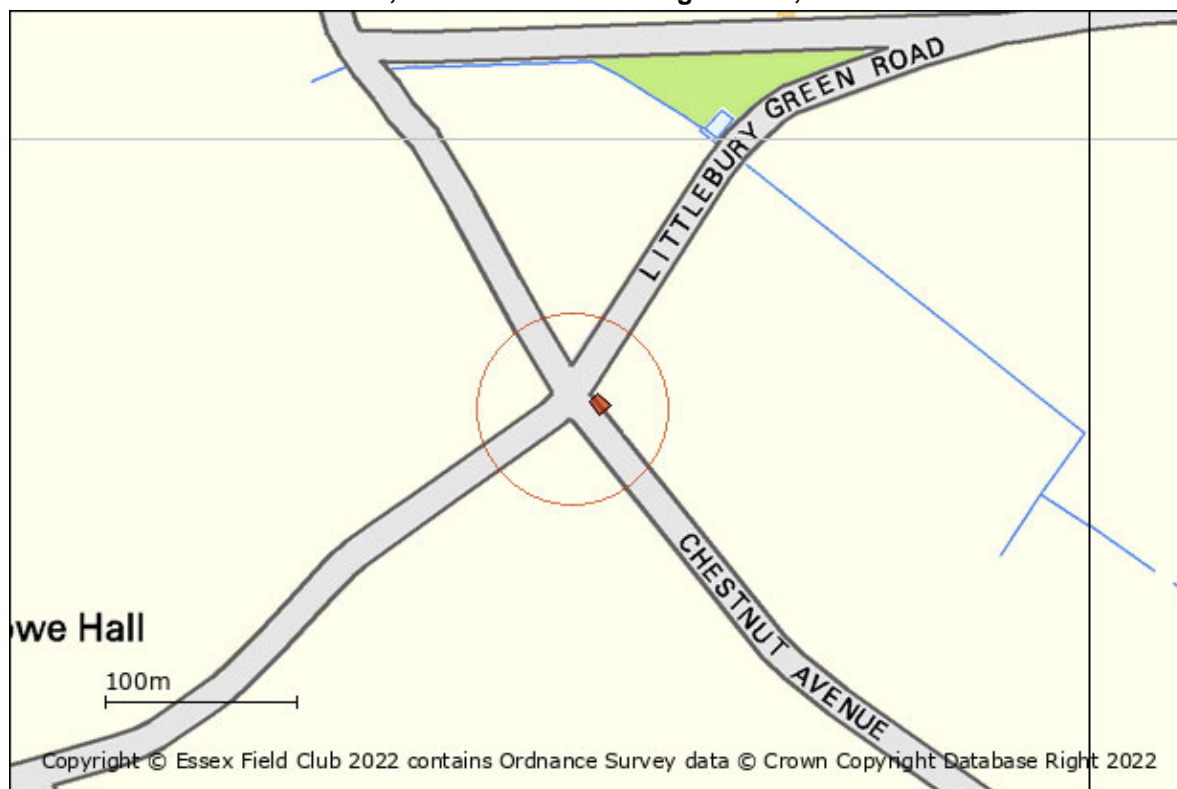
Disused chalk quarries in north-west Essex are very rare and this small quarry is a fine example. It is of scientific importance. It is also of historical importance as an example of a long-extinct industry.

The Radwinter Road Chalk Quarry. View from the pavement of Radwinter Road. Photo: G.Lucy





## 7. Catmere End Sarsen Stone , Potential Local Geological Site, TL49733886



Site name: Catmere End Sarsen Stone

Grid reference: TL 4973 3886

Brief description of site:

Very large sarsen stone by the roadside at Catmere End.

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Details

A very large sarsen stone 2.1 x 1.2 x 0.55 metres (7 feet x 4 feet x 2 feet) in size sits in the long grass by the crossroads at Catmere End.

Sarsens are extremely hard boulders of sandstone formed around 55 million years ago when the climate of Britain was hot and a layer of sand beneath the surface of the ground became cemented with quartz. They are thus very resistant to erosion and have survived the rigours of the Ice Age. They originated on the chalk downland north and west of Essex and were carried here by rivers and glaciers. After retreat of the ice they became concentrated in river valleys.

The formation of silcretes (which includes sarsens and puddingstones) has been the subject of recent scientific debate. Research has compared the conditions under which sarsens and puddingstones may have been formed with the present day climate in the Kalahari Desert and parts of Australia.

Measuring the sarsen stone at Catmere End. Photo: R.Lucy



## 8. Freewood Lane Boulder, Potential Local Geological Site, TL46383912



Site name: Freewood Lane Boulder, Elmdon

Grid reference: TL 4638 3912

Brief description of site:

At the entrance to Freewood Lane is an erratic boulder (80 x 60 x 50 centimetres in size). It is unusual as it consists of Spilsby Sandstone and originates in Lincolnshire.

## 9. Whitehill Wood Chalk Pits, Potential Local Geological Site, TL55783915



Site name: Whitehill Wood Chalk Pits

Grid reference: TL 5578 3915

Brief description of site:

In Whitehill Wood next to the Ashdon Road are two adjacent chalk pits, a large eastern pit and a smaller western pit. They are much overgrown but minor exposures of chalk and the overlying boulder clay (glacial till) are still visible.

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### Details

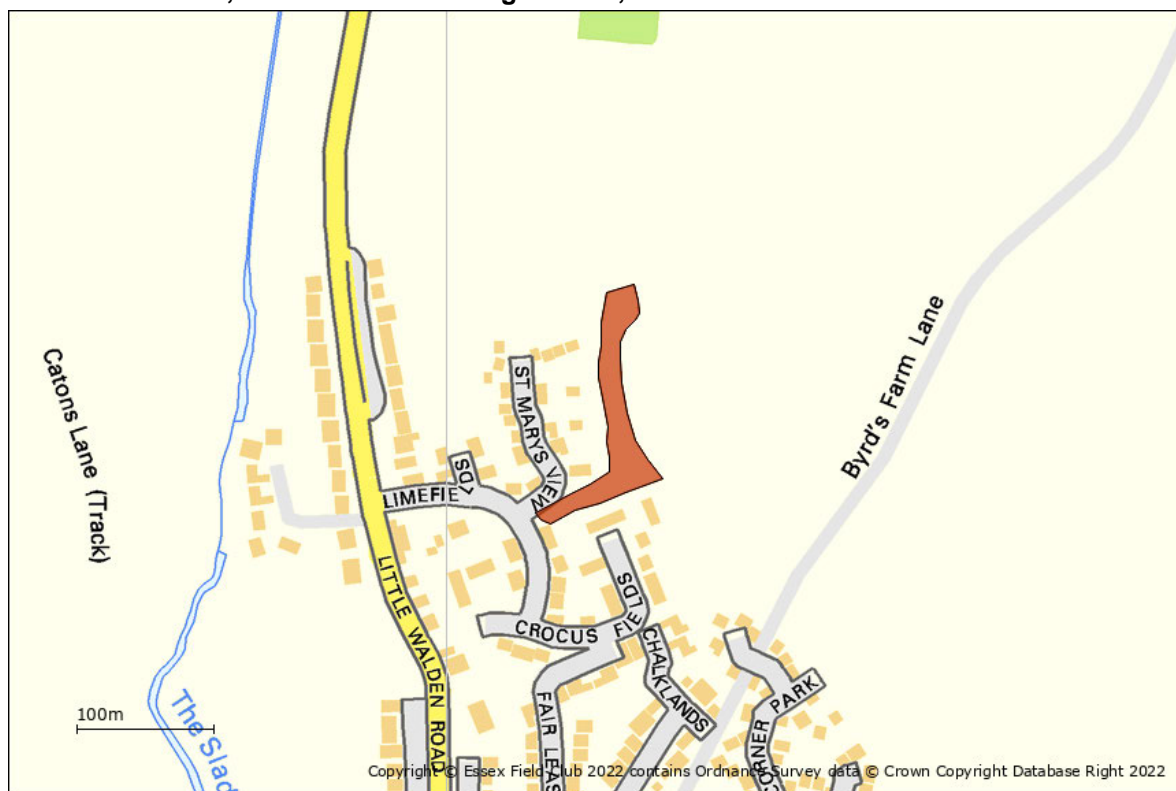
The report of an Essex Field Club visit to this pit in May 1914 just before the start of the First World War (Morris 1915) states that the junction of the Chalk and overlying boulder clay was visible and that the grinding action of the ice was illustrated by the fact that the Chalk was scooped out in basin-like hollows filled with reconsolidated chalk rubble, containing only a small quantity of clay.

Despite the encroachment of vegetation and accumulation of talus, it is still possible to see chalk and glacial till, although much would be gained by removal of talus and cleaning of the sections. In the larger eastern pit, as described by Morris, above the talus is about one metre of what appears to be Chalk but is actually glacial till composed entirely of reconsolidated chalk rubble in the form of hard chalk pebbles in a soft chalk matrix. It is barely distinguishable from the Chalk bedrock which is shattered due to freeze-thaw action.

The Chalk in these pits contains fossils, but they are almost entirely stout pieces of the bivalve shell *Inoceramus* which occur in profusion. Osborne White (1932) makes a reference to the abundance of *Inoceramus* in this pit.

Whitehill Wood is a Local Wildlife Site.

## 10. Limefields Pit, Notified Local Geological Site, TL54113954



Site name: Limefields Pit.

Grid reference: TL 5411 3954

Brief description of site:

Limefields Pit is a disused chalk quarry situated off the cul-de-sac known as Limefields, one kilometre north of Saffron Walden on the Little Walden Road. It has fine vertical cliffs of Upper Chalk and is now a nature reserve. Access is available by prior arrangement with the warden.

Summary of the geological interest

Limefields Pit is a disused chalk quarry, the floor of which is occupied by a housing development built in 1998. A buffer zone between the houses and the vertical chalk face is fenced off as a nature reserve managed by Essex Wildlife Trust. The chalk face is a fine exposure of Upper Chalk.

Chalk is a special type of limestone formed on the floor of a tropical sea about 80 million years ago during the Cretaceous period. The Chalk Sea is thought to have covered most of northern Europe, the purity of the chalk being evidence that coastlines were then far away and sea level was very high. At this time the European continent had not yet separated from North America. Fossils of creatures that lived in the Chalk Sea have been found in the Chalk here but they are rare and difficult to spot.

The chalk at Limefields is soft, white, blocky chalk with a marl seam in the upper part of the face. There are widely-spaced courses of nodular flint and layers and oblique veins of tabular flint. Flint is an extremely hard, black form of quartz that originates from the skeletons of sponges that were dissolved by sea water and precipitated as mostly horizontal layers. Some fine flint nodules can often be seen on the floor of the quarry.

## Scientific interest and site importance

Today about 6 metres of Upper Chalk is exposed in the cliff face at Limefields which is in the lower part of the *Micraster coranguinum* zone. Fossils are now surprisingly rare but the 1932 Geological Survey memoir reports well preserved tests of the echinoids *Micraster praecursor* and *Micraster cortestudinarium*. Rarer fossils reported were the echinoids *Echinocorys scutatus* and *Cidaris serrifera*, the bryozoan *Entalophora virgula* and the bivalve *Inoceramus lamarcki*.

The top of the chalk face consists of intensely shattered chalk, which is a relic of the permafrost conditions existing over the region during the coldest periods of the Ice Age. There are also a number of vertical fissures containing what appears to be soliflucted chalk (coombe rock), the origin of which is not entirely clear.

A total of about 20 metres thickness of chalk was visible in the quarry in 1932 although this was not all in one face. In 1998, during construction of the houses on the floor of the quarry a considerable quantity of soil was unfortunately imported onto the site and the lower part of the chalk face is now buried. This may include some of the fossiliferous horizons. The Chalk is about 200 metres (over 650 feet) thick and so this cliff represents a very small part of the total thickness of Chalk beneath our feet.

The quarry is about 10 minutes walk from the centre of Saffron Walden. The proximity of the site to the town centre makes it of great educational importance. The chalk face is visible from a distance, providing added character to the landscape.

## Other information

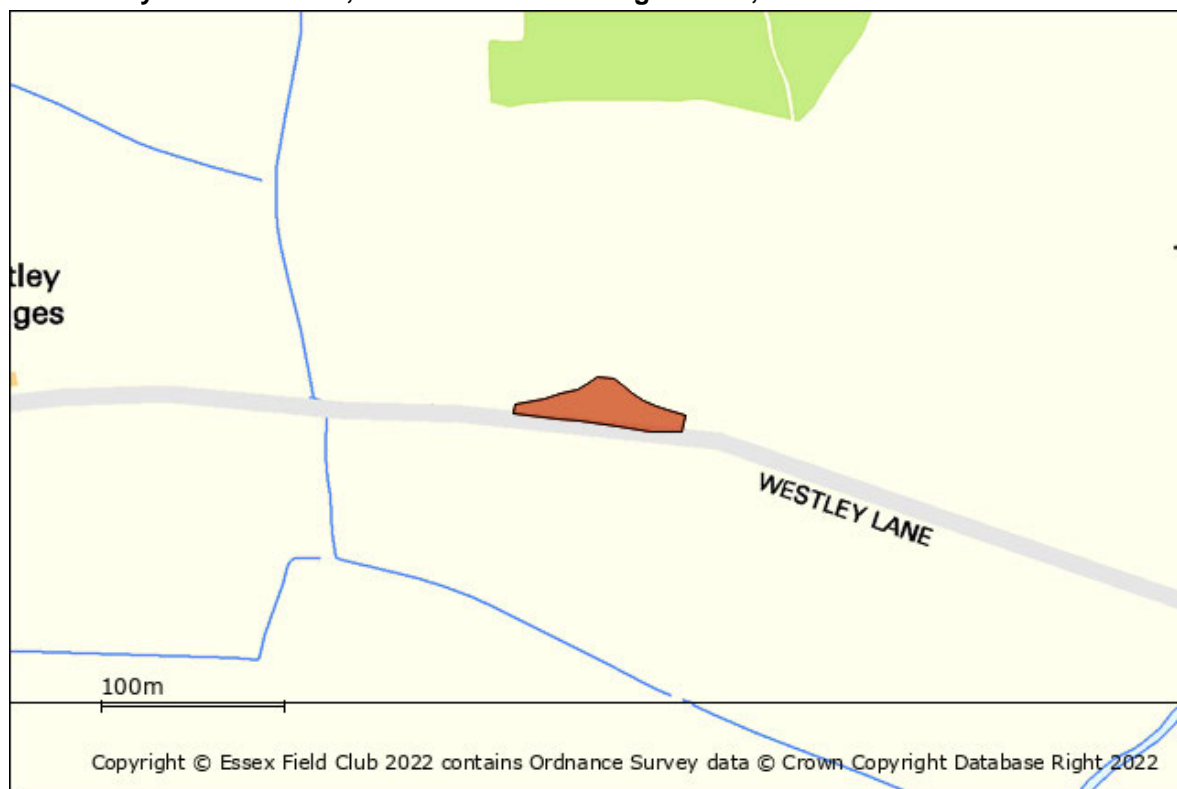
The quarry was formerly called Limekilns Quarry and it was active in 1932 when the geological survey memoir was published. It is therefore of local historical interest. The nature reserve has the potential for a diverse flora, which will develop in time. Holes in the chalk face are thought to provide homes for a number of species of birds. At the time of writing the gate to the reserve is locked to prevent vandalism. Permission for access is available the warden.

Limefields Pit. Photo: G.Lucy





## 11. Westley Lane Chalk Pit, Potential Local Geological Site, TL53634016



Site name: Westley Lane Chalk Pit

Grid reference: TL 5363 4016

Brief description of site:

Chalk pit excavated into the hillside on the side of Westley Lane, a track leading to Westley Farm. The pit has a fine, 4 metre high vertical cliff of very clean white chalk.

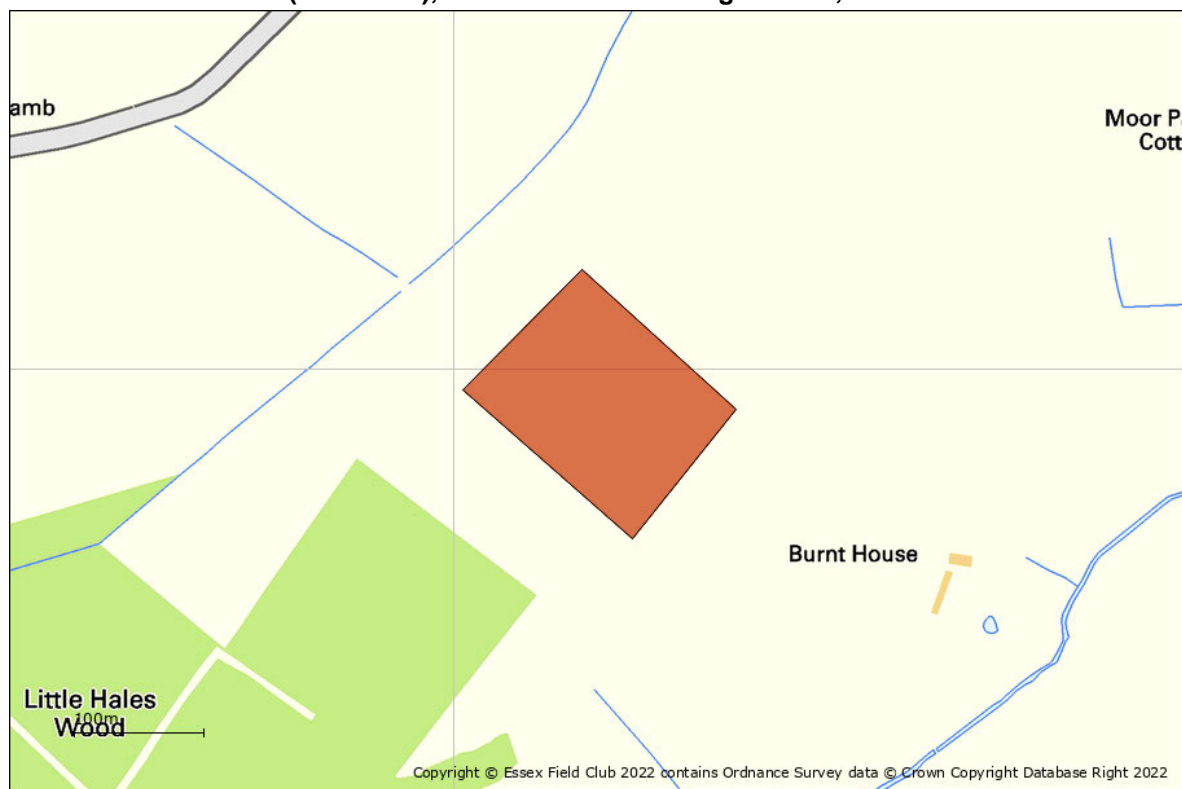
The pit can be seen from the track which is a public footpath but the pit is on private land and permission from the landowner is required for access.



Westley Lane Chalk Pit. Photo: G.Lucy



## 12. Ashdon meteorite (site of fall), Potential Local Geological Site, TL581409



Site name: Ashdon Meteorite (site of fall)

Grid reference: TL 581 409

Brief description of site:

Site of the fall of the Ashdon meteorite in 1923. The fall was witnessed by a farmworker. This is a rare example of a meteorite fall being witnessed and the stone recovered. The meteorite is now in the Natural History Museum, London.

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### Details

On 9 March 1923 Frederick Pratt, a thatcher, was working in the corner of a wheat field on Ashdon Hall Farm when, about 1pm, he heard a strange hissing sound and looked up, supposing it to be an aeroplane. A second or two later he saw an object fall about thirty yards from him into the field causing the earth to 'fly up like water'. Three days later, in the company of another worker on the farm, he dug up a stone from a depth of about 60 centimetres (two feet) and took it to the police station. He subsequently passed it to the vicar of Wendens Ambo who fortunately donated it to the Natural History Museum in London. Scientific investigation proved beyond doubt that the stone was a meteorite. This was an object that had travelled billions of miles in space and was at least ten times older than any other stone to be found in the soil of Essex.

From Pratt's observations as to the direction from which the sound came and the inclination of the hole, it would seem that the stone was travelling south-west to north-east and must have passed over Saffron Walden. As far as could be ascertained there were no reports of sonic booms or detonations which would have been expected as the stone travelled at supersonic speed. During its descent through the atmosphere frictional heating would have turned it into a fireball. Had Pratt been

able to handle the stone immediately after impact he would have found it warm to the touch but the interior would still have been exceptionally cold - the temperature of deep space.

The Ashdon meteorite is important not only because it is well-preserved and still available for study but because the fall was witnessed. In England in the last 100 years only three other meteorites were seen to fall and were subsequently recovered.

The meteorite is in the Natural History Museum in London although it is not currently on display. It can be seen by appointment. A cast of the meteorite is on display in Saffron Walden Museum. Ashdon Village Museum also has a cast of the meteorite and a small display on the fall.

The Ashdon meteorite. As the surface melted during its flight the red-hot molten rock was forced backwards (radially in the photograph) to be lost as a cascade of droplets to the air. As the stone slowed to subsonic velocity the final melt solidified as ridges and grooves. Photograph © The Natural History Museum, London



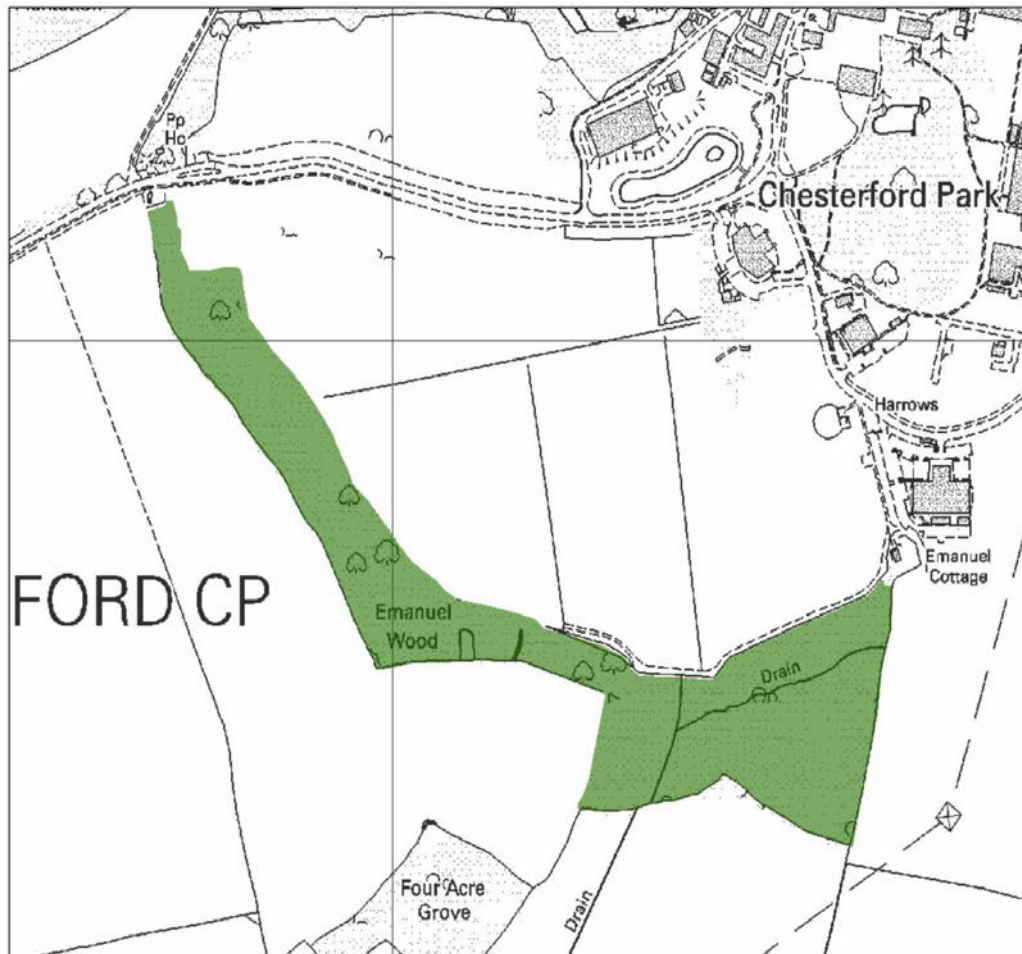
## **Additional geological Site Information**

The following general geological sites have also been identified. Further information is available from [www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/A-Z+Geological+Site+Index](http://www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/A-Z+Geological+Site+Index)

Audley End Sarsen Stone  
Elmdon Lee Chalk Pit  
Audley End House Septarian nodule  
Saffron Walden Museum Boulders  
Ashdon Road Swallow Hole  
Littlebury Boulders  
Grimsditch Wood Flint Mines (site of)  
Bordeaux Pit  
Great Chesterford Primary School  
Crave Hall Farm Chalk Pit

## **28. Local Wildlife Site Citations**

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd101. Emanuel Wood



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**Ufd101. Emanuel Wood (9.1 ha) TL 531419**

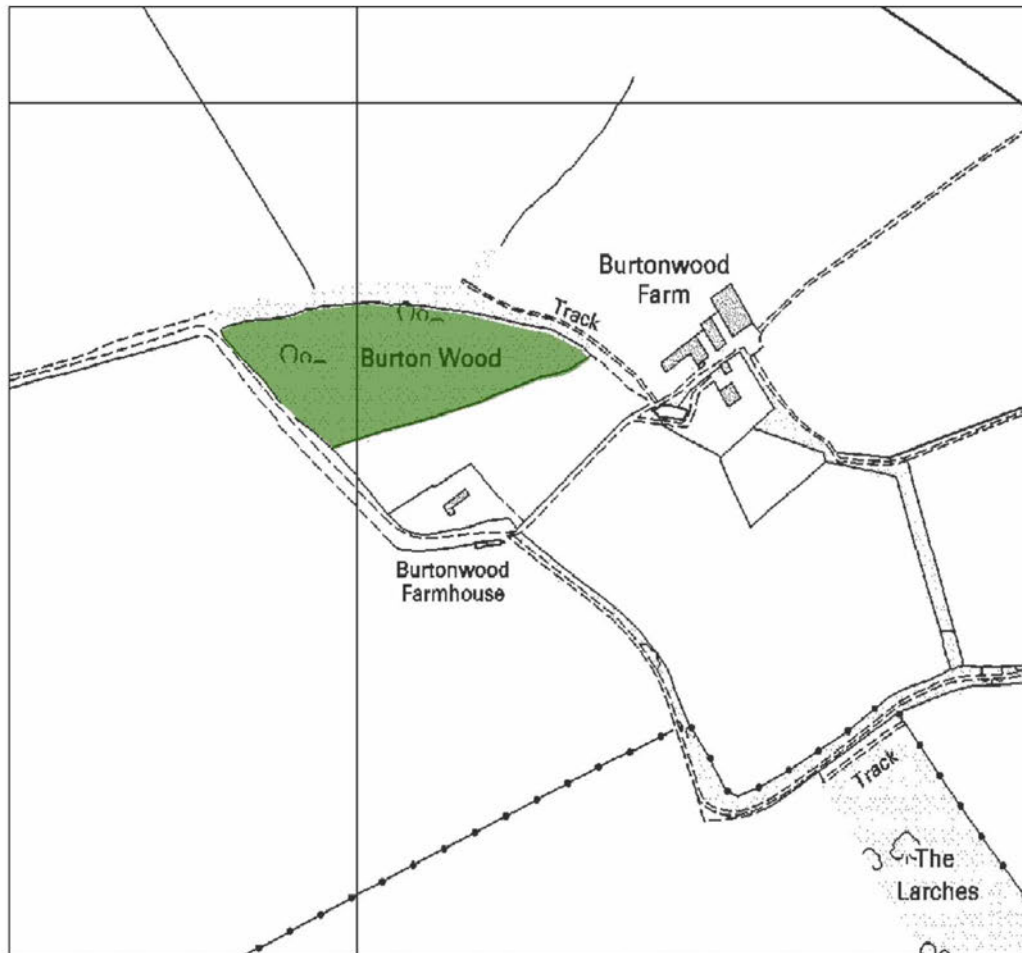
The native canopy composition of this wood is Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*) standards with Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Field Maple (*Acer campestre*) and some Hazel (*Corylus avellana*) coppice. Part of the eastern portion has been replanted with Beech (*Fagus sylvatica*) and conifers, whilst a section of the western arm has been recently replanted with native trees. The ground flora is varied, with an ancient woodland flora that includes Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Early Purple Orchid (*Orchis mascula*), Yellow Archangel (*Lamium galeobdolon*), Primrose (*Primula vulgaris*) and Black Bryony (*Tamus communis*).

One of the most notable features of the wood is a small grassy glade within the eastern block. Here, a chalk grassland flora is flourishing, including many species now scarce in Essex. These include Quaking Grass (*Briza media*), Fairy Flax (*Linum catharticum*), Wild Thyme (*Thymus polytrichus*), Woolly Thistle (*Cirsium eriophorum*), Eyebright (*Euphrasia* agg.), Milkwort (*Polygala vulgaris*), Stemless Thistle (*Cirsium acaule*), Common Gromwell (*Lithospermum officinale*), Salad Burnet (*Sanguisorba minor*) and Yellow-wort (*Blackstonia perfoliata*).

Date of selection/last revision: 2007



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
TENDRING DISTRICT  
Ufd103. Burton Wood



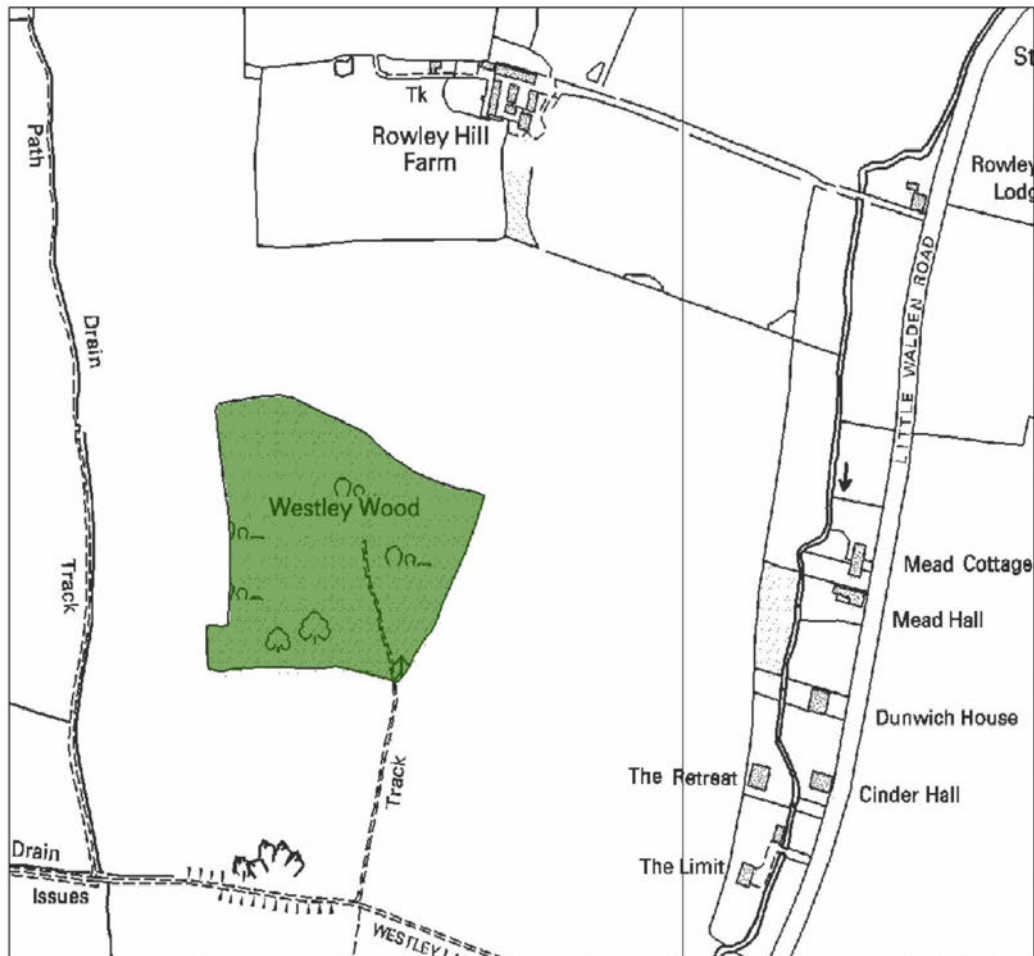
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**Ufd103. Burton Wood (2.1 ha) TL 532438**

This small ancient wood has a neglect coppice with standards structure of Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*) and Field Maple (*Acer campestre*). The shrub layer includes Midland Hawthorn (*Crataegus laevigata*) and Spindle Tree (*Euonymus europaeus*). The ground vegetation is characterised by Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus*), Dog's Mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*), Wood False Brome (*Brachypodium sylvaticum*) and Ground Ivy (*Glechoma hederacea*).

Date of selection/last revision: 1994

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd109. Westley Wood



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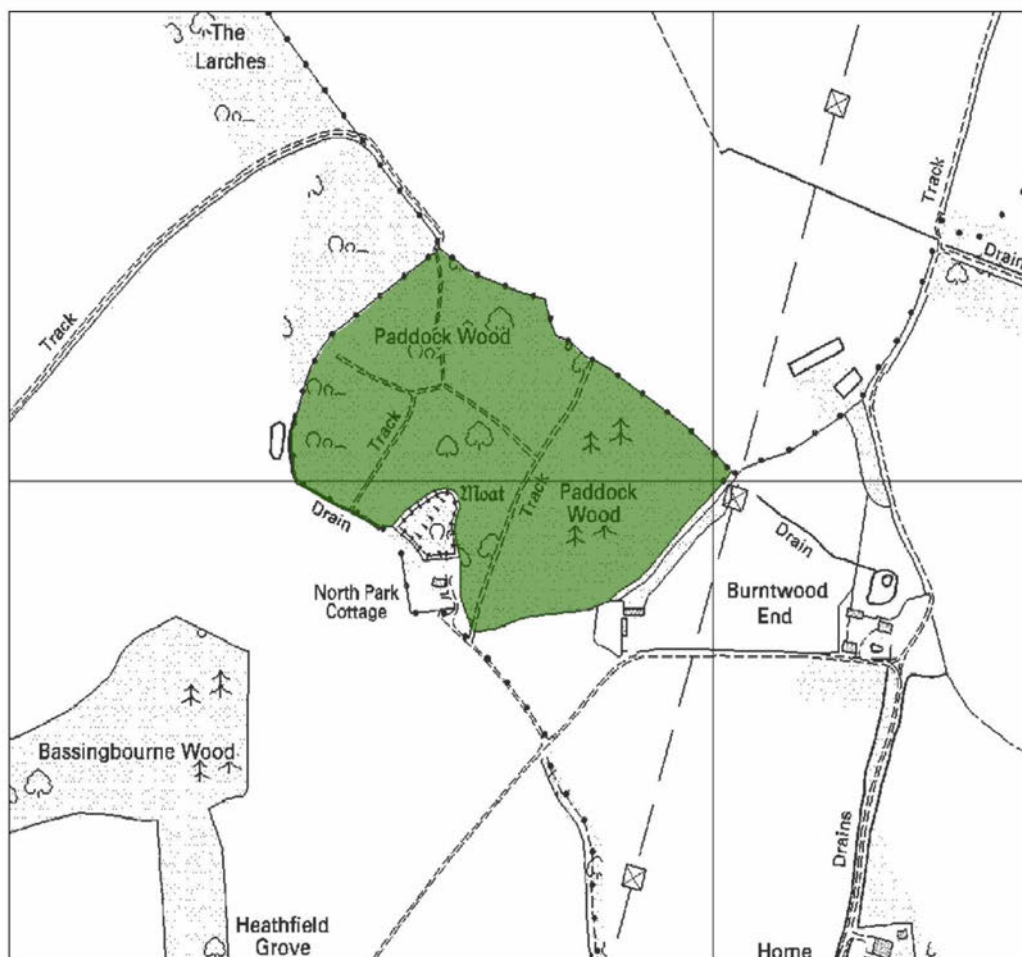
**Ufd109. Westley Wood (3.9 ha) TL 537404**

This ancient wood's original canopy of Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*) and Field Maple (*Acer campestre*) now survives as scattered stands, with Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*) locally frequent. Much of the south-eastern section of the wood has been replanted with conifers, with a more recent plantation of broadleaved species to the north-west. The ground cover is grassy with tall ruderals in areas of plantation, with Dog's Mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*), Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Nettle (*Urtica dioica*) and Hairy St. John's-wort (*Hypericum hirsutum*) under the mature canopy.

Date of selection/last revision: 1994



# LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES. UTTLESFORD DISTRICT Ufd110. Paddock Wood



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## **Ufd110. Paddock Wood (8.7 ha) TL 537430**

Little information is currently available for this ancient wood. The canopy and understorey appears to be typical of the area, being a mix of Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) Field Maple (*Acer campestre*) and Hazel (*Corylus avellana*). Part of the wood has been coniferised.

Date of selection/last revision: 1994

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd41. Catmere End (West) Special Roadside Verge



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**Ufd41. Catmere End (West) Special Roadside Verge (200.0 metres)**  
**TL 484395 to TL 486395**

This section of road verge has been designated due to the presence of Crosswort (*Cruciata laevipes*).

Date of selection/last revision: 1994

**LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.**  
**UTTLESFORD DISTRICT**  
**Ufd61. Catmere End (East) Special Roadside Verge**



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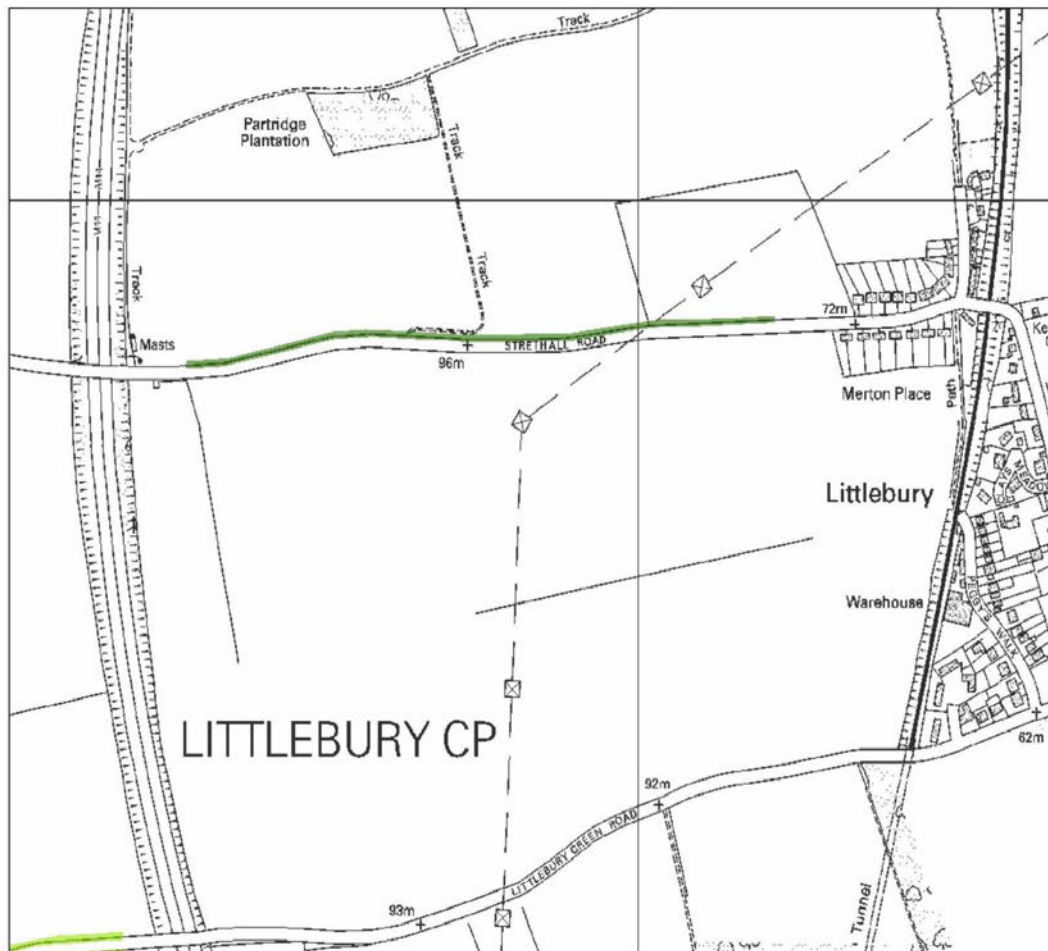
**Ufd61. Catmere End (East) Special Roadside Verge (250.0 metres)**  
**TL 499391 to TL 503391**

This section of road verge supports a rich chalk grassland flora that includes Greater Knapweed (*Centaurea scabiosa*), Knapweed Broomrape (*Orobanche elatior*), Wild Basil (*Clinopodium vulgare*), Restharrow (*Ononis repens*), Marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*), Hoary Plantain (*Plantago media*) and Stemless Thistle (*Cirsium acaule*), whilst Rockrose (*Helianthemum nummularium*) and Yellow Rattle (*Rhinanthus minor*) have also been recorded.

Date of selection/last revision: 1994



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd68. Strethall Road Special Roadside Verge



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**Ufd68. Strethall Road Special Roadside Verge (600.0 metres)**  
**TL 504398 to TL 512398**

This section of road verge has a chalky soil flora that includes Pyramidal Orchid (*Anacamptis pyramidalis*), Knapweed Broomrape (*Orobanche elatior*), Fairy Flax (*Linum catharticum*), Hoary Plantain (*Plantago media*) and WildMignonette (*Reseda lutea*).

Date of selection/last revision: 1994

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd74. Great Chesterford Road Verge



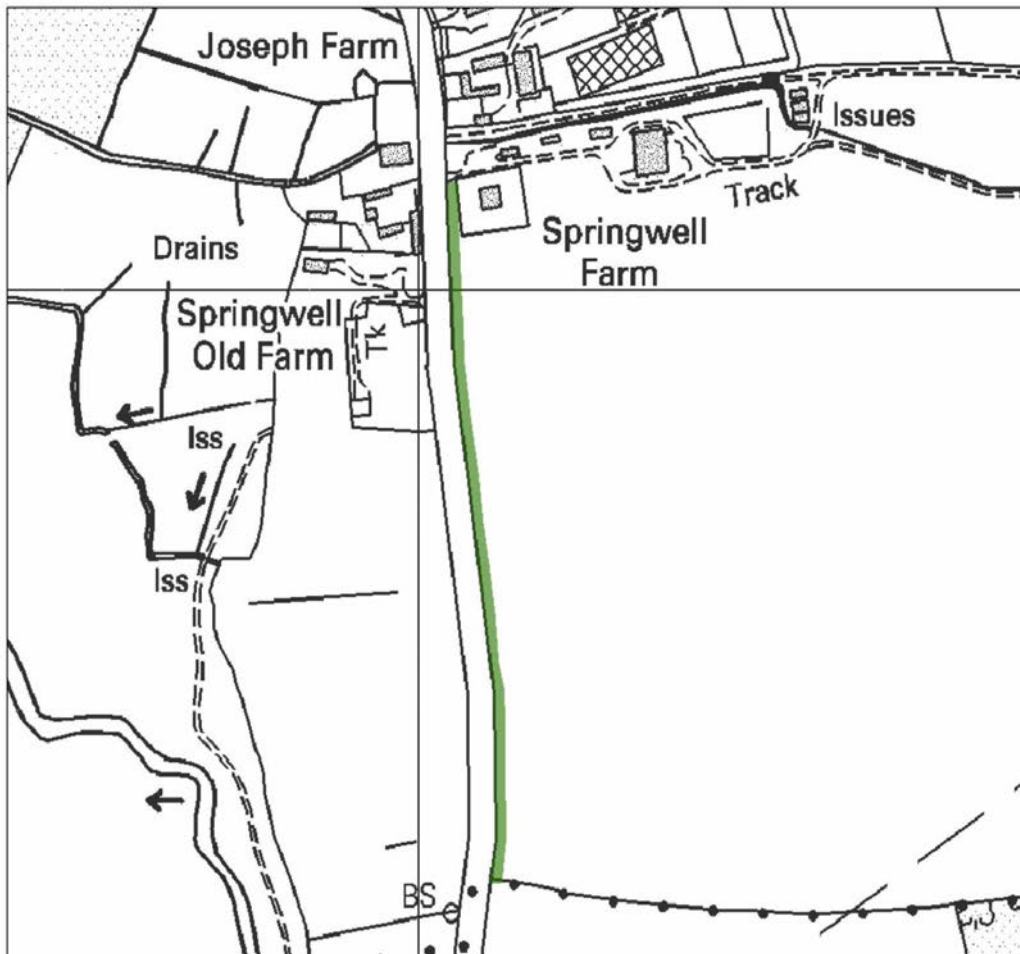
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**Ufd74. Great Chesterford Road Verge (0.15 ha)**  
**TL 51084335 to TL 51344293**

This site comprises the northernmost section of Essex County Council Protected Road Verge UTT24a. It retains a chalk grassland flora that includes Greater Knapweed (*Centaurea scabiosa*), wild Basil (*Clinopodium vulgare*), Field Scabious (*Knautia arvensis*), Burnet-saxifrage (*Pimpinella saxifraga*), Bladder Campion (*Silene vulgaris*) and Hoary Plantain (*Plantago media*). The flora also includes Common Star-of-Bethlehem (*Ornithogalum umbellatum*).

Date of selection/last revision: 2007

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd82. Little Chesterford Verges



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**Ufd82. Little Chesterford Verges (0.33 ha) TL 519418 to TL 520406**

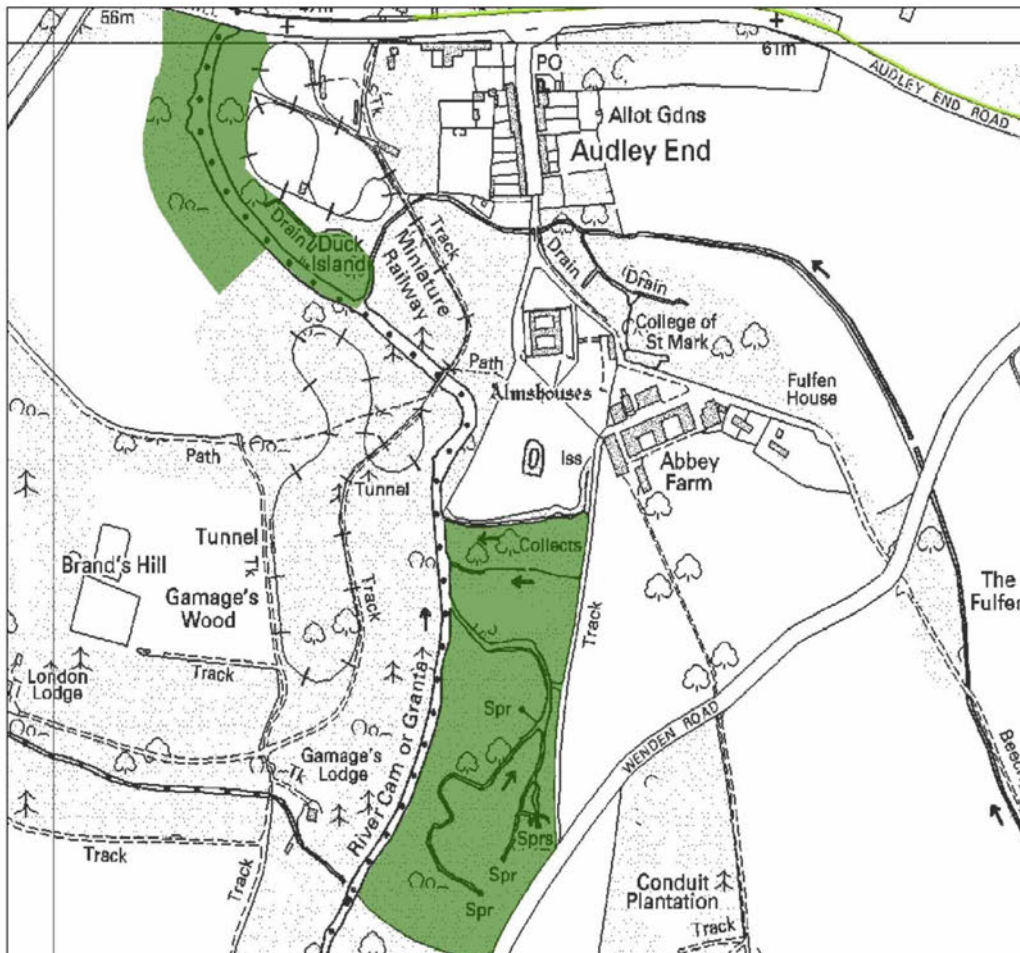
These three sections of road verge comprise part of an Essex County Council protected Roadside Verge UTT24b. They support an important chalk grassland flora, which includes Wild Liquorice (*Astragalus glycyphyllos*), Small Scabious (*Scabiosa columbaria*), Greater Knapweed (*Centaurea scabiosa*), Wild Basil (*Clinopodium vulgare*), Lady's Bedstraw (*Galium verum*), Restharrow (*Ononis repens*), Common Broomrape (*Orobanche minor*) and Hoary Plantain (*Plantago media*).

The northernmost section includes grassland recreated on the route of the former road, which was diverted when the Chesterford Park access road roundabout was constructed. The soil came from the section of verge disrupted by this road realignment. The northernmost section of the current road verge, reprofiled during the recent junction improvement works, supports a large population of the Essex Red Data Listed Hawkweed Ox-tongue (*Picris hieracioides*), along with a few plants of Wild Liquorice, and frequent Red Bartsia (*Odontites vernus*).

Date of selection/last revision: 2007



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd88. River Cam Wet Woods



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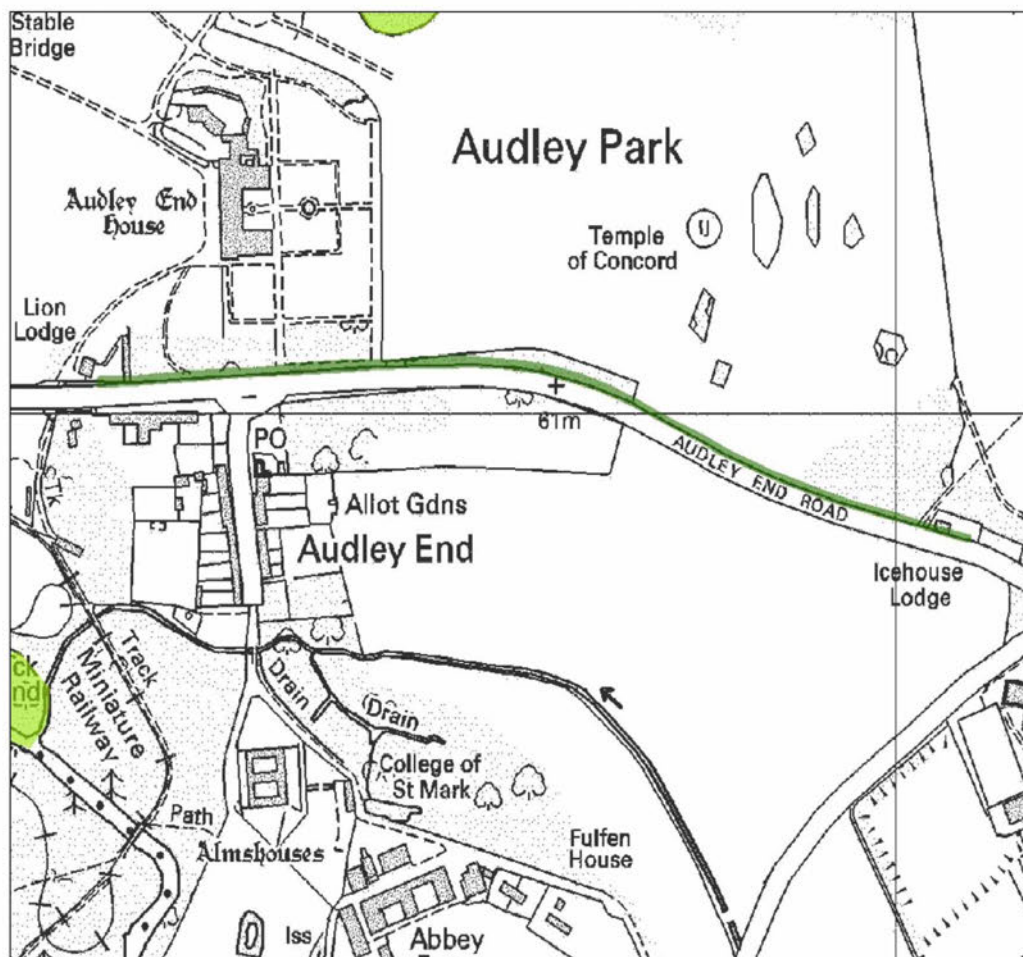
**Ufd88. River Cam Wet Woods (8.1 ha) TL 522379**

This site consists of two main blocks of tall swamp, sedgebed and willow plantation either side of the River Cam adjacent to Audley Park, forming a rare and declining Essex habitat. These habitat conditions also surround this Site in more diffuse form, with these two identified blocks forming the core of good quality habitat.

The principal fen species are Pond-sedge (*Carex* spp.), Reed Sweet-grass (*Glyceria maxima*), Branched Bur-reed (*Sparganium erectum*), Reedmace (*Typha latifolia*), Reed Canary-grass (*Phalaris arundinacea*) and Great Willowherb (*Epilobium hirsutum*). The canopy is largely one of planted Willows (*Salix* spp.) but native willows also occur here.

Date of selection/last revision: 2007

LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd91. Saffron Walden –  
Audley End Park Wall Protected Roadside Verge



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**Ufd91. Saffron Walden - Audley End Park Wall Protected Roadside Verge**  
**UTT46 (0.36 ha) TL 524380 to TL 532378**

This section of road verge includes a large population of Lesser Calamint (*Clinopodium calamintha*), Wild Clary (*Salvia horminoides*), both Essex Red Data List species, as well as Star-of-Bethlehem (*Ornithogalum umbellatum*). Several other species of interest occur within the flower-rich sward, including Marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*), Wild Basil (*Clinopodium vulgare*) and Lady's Bedstraw (*Galium verum*).

Date of selection/last revision: 2007



LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES.  
UTTLESFORD DISTRICT  
Ufd92. Saffron Walden Golf Course



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**Ufd92. Saffron Walden Golf Course (25.0 ha) TL 525390**

It should be stressed that whilst the whole area of the western half of the course has been highlighted here, the LoWS designation extends only to the rough grassland and areas of scrub and not the managed playing surfaces. This slightly newer section of the course supports an important chalk grassland flora spread across the site. The most significant species, all present in quite small quantity, include Upright Brome (*Bromopsis erecta*), Clustered Bellflower (*Campanula glomerata*), Pyramidal Orchid (*Anacamptis pyramidalis*), Bee Orchid (*Ophrys apifera*) and Harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*). A small piece of grassland surrounding the obelisk at the edge of Spring Wood supports Large Thyme (*Thymus pulegioides*), Salad Burnet (*Sanguisorba minor*), Common Rockrose (*Helianthemum nummularium*) and Harebell.

Date of selection/last revision: 2007

# LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES. UTTLESFORD DISTRICT Ufd93. Spring Wood



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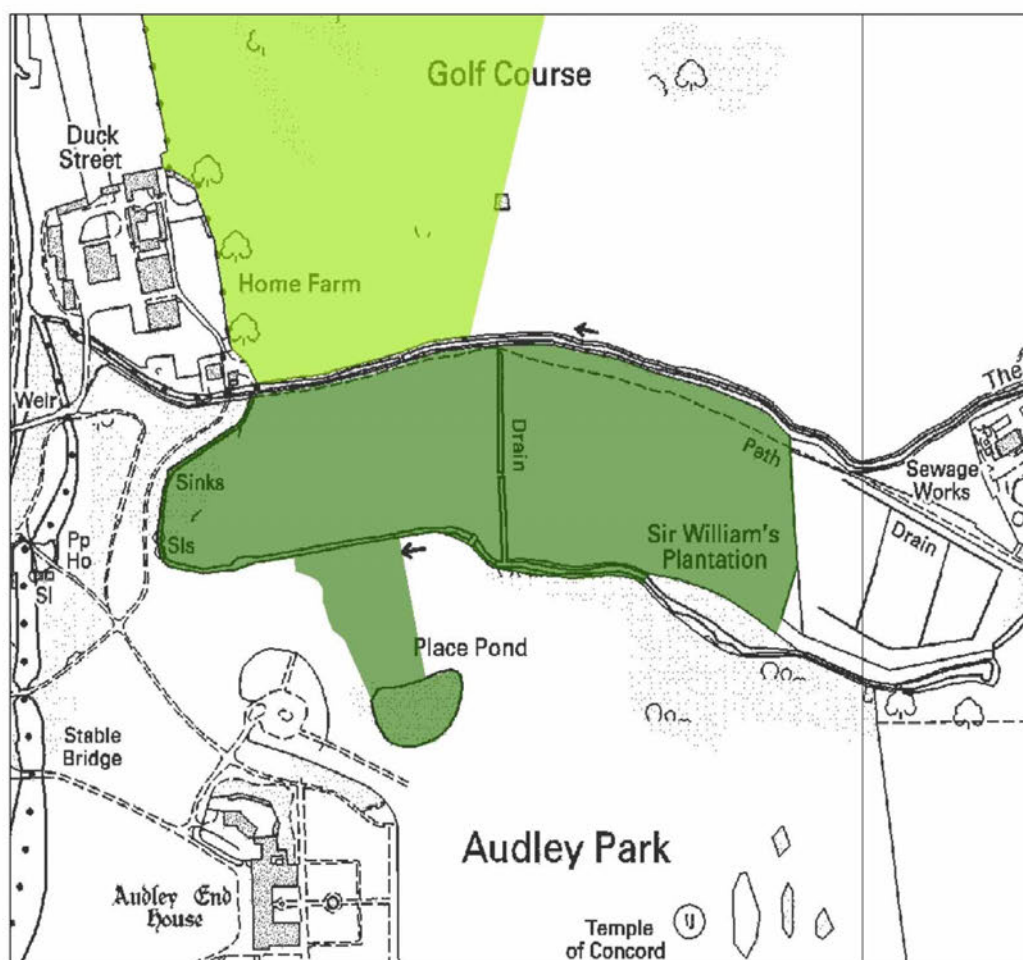
## **Ufd93. Spring Wood (16.4 ha) TL 526393**

This large ancient wood has been greatly modified by estate management. The generally open canopy is dominated by mixed age Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*) with some Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*) and Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*). Old Yew (*Taxus baccata*) trees are frequent along the northern boundaries. Elder (*Sambucus nigra*) is the most widespread scrub species present. The ground flora is poor, being dominated by Dog's Mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*) and Nettle (*Urtica dioica*), but grassier in mown clearings.

Date of selection/last revision: 2007



# LOCAL WILDLIFE SITES. UTTLESFORD DISTRICT Ufd96. Audley Park Pastures



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## **Ufd96. Audley Park Pastures (9.5 ha) TL 527385**

This site ranges from dry grassland through to wet pasture, sedge beds and swamp adjacent to The Slade stream. The drier land supports abundant Meadow Barley (*Hordeum secalinum*), Yorkshire Fog (*Holcus lanatus*), Red Fescue (*Festuca rubra*), Timothy-grass (*Phleum* sp.) and Oval Sedge (*Carex ovalis*). In damper areas Jointed Rush (*Juncus articulatus*), Marsh Thistle (*Cirsium palustre*), Angelica (*Angelica sylvestris*), Lesser Pond-sedge (*Carex acutiformis*), Tufted Hair-grass (*Deschampsia cespitosa*), Meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*), Lady's Smock (*Cardamine pratensis*), Common Spike-rush (*Eleocharis palustris*) and Marsh Horsetail (*Equisetum palustre*) occur. In the wettest area, Reed Sweet-grass (*Glyceria maxima*) dominates. Southern Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza praetermissa*) has been recorded from land immediately to the west of Place Pond, although it is not known if it persists here. This area now comprises a rather tall but interesting swamp vegetation characterised by Reed Canary-grass (*Phalaris arundinacea*), Pond-sedges and Common Fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*). The northern boundary of the site supports many ancient oak trees, which may be of interest for their invertebrate populations and would repay closer investigation.

Date of selection/last revision: 2007

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